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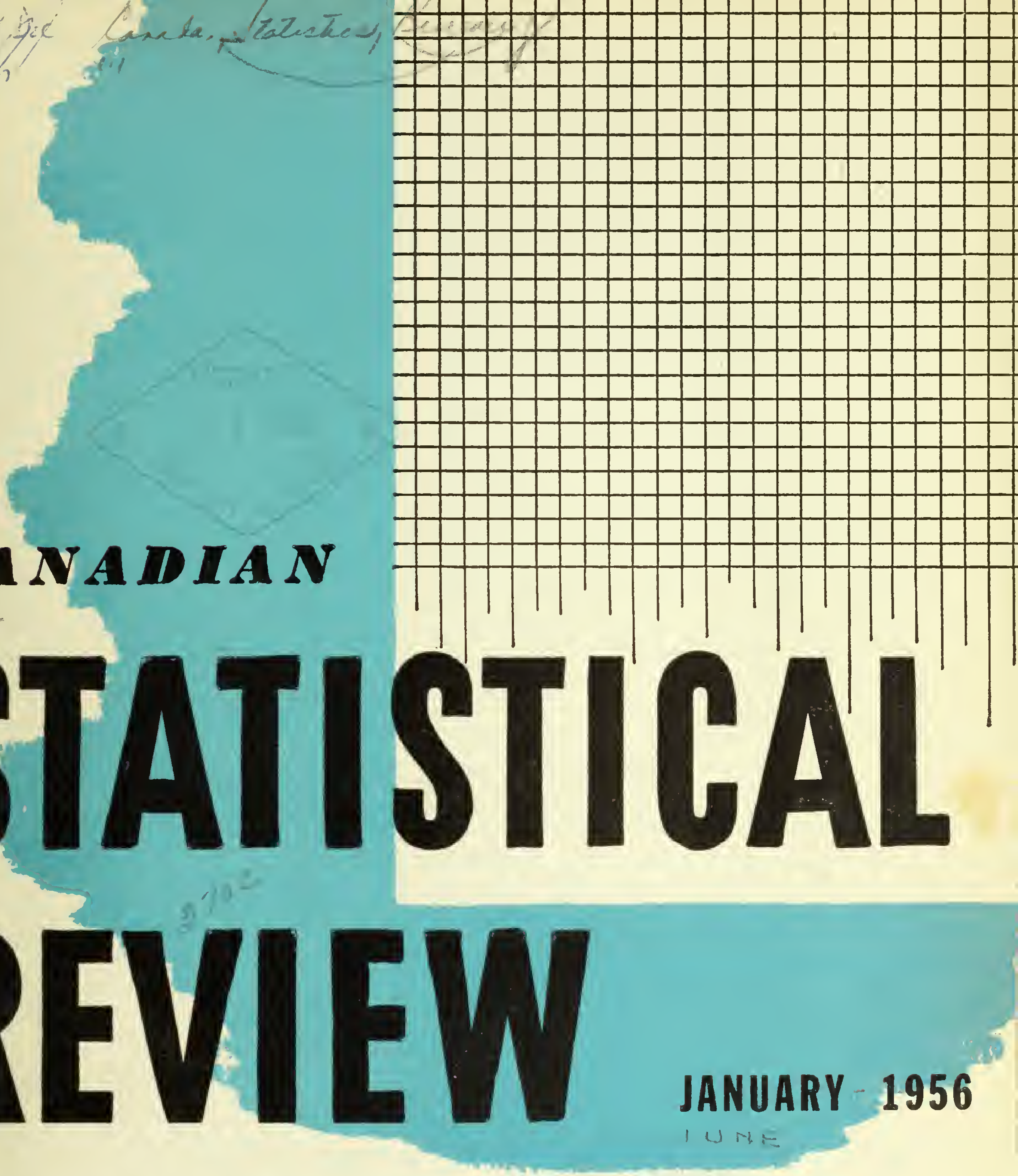

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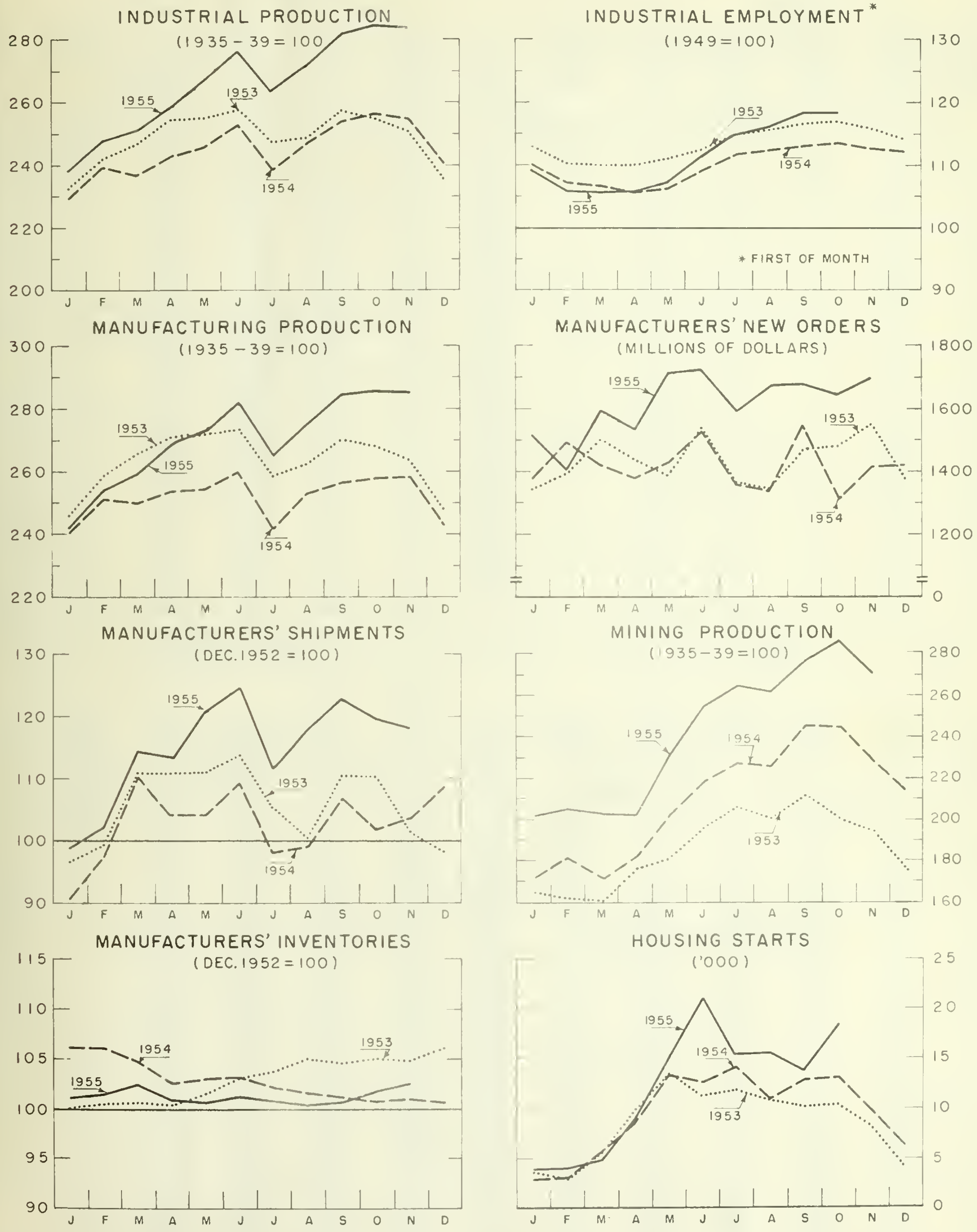
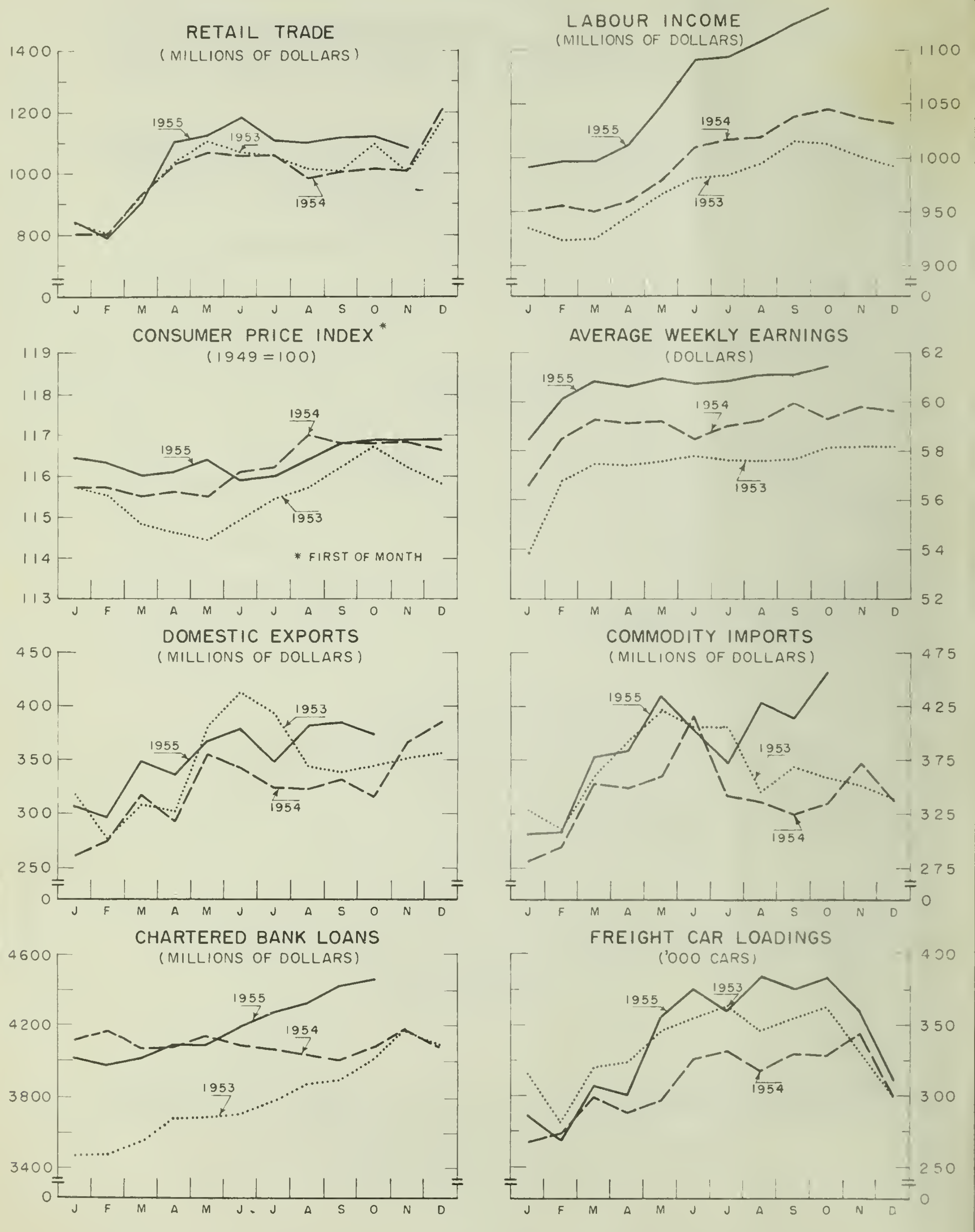
Current Economic Indicators

COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



COMPARISON OF SELECTED INDICATORS



RETAIL TRADE (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

LABOUR INCOME (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX* (1949=100)

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (DOLLARS)

DOMESTIC EXPORTS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

COMMODITY IMPORTS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

CHARTERED BANK LOANS (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

FREIGHT CAR LOADINGS ('000 CARS)

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1953		24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954		24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953	J	24,632	247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987	671	115.4	221.0	1,804	393	405
	A		248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998		115.7	222.2		343	345
	S		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
	O	24,548	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016	546	116.7	220.4	1,860	343	358
	N		250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001		116.2	218.7		351	351
	D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	23,872	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
	F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
	A	23,960	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
	M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
	J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	23,948	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
	A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
	O	24,384	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
	N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	25,192	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991	570	116.4	215.7	1,907^r	306	307
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996		116.3	217.4		297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
	A	26,372	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013	819^r	116.1	218.5	2,089^r	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	26,868	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,093	847	116.0	218.4	2,212	348	373
	A		271.6	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
	S		281.3	5,495	138	2.4	1,126^r		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O		284.3^p	5,477	142	2.5	1,139		116.9	220.0		374	457
	N		283.5^p	5,419	162	2.9^r			116.9	220.7		386	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	December 1952=100			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953		694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954		594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953	J	777.81	967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3
	A		882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
	S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
	O	812.23	2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
	N		2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	506.22	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
	F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
	A	554.53	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	596.51	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
	A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
	S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	O	720.57	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
	N		2,081	137.9^r	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	467.29	949	132.1	202.0	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
	F		706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	572.09	529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	113.3	101.0	97.1	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	120.6	100.7	108.8	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	628.09	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	111.5	100.8	101.0	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	241.1	261.6	6,052	275.5	118.2	100.4	106.3	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	162.9	276.3^r	6,002	284.3	122.9	101.0	106.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O		2,294	96.4	284.8^p	6,431	285.4^p	119.8^r	101.8^r	104.4^r	113.4^r	144.8	41.5
	N			116.9	271.0^p	6,760	285.0^p	118.2	102.6	107.5	112.8	145.3	41.6

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1953		2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954		2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953	O	2,884	71,340	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
	N		68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
	D		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954	J	2,760	54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
	F		51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
	M		51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	2,732	52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	2,916	69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A		72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	2,960	75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N		73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,005	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	2,908	63,525	8,574	838.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F		59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	3,084	58,862	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,312	81,363	12,361	1,106.6	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	13,062	1,100.0	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		88,183	13,293	1,113.4	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O		89,219	12,973^{p}	1,120.6	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6^{r}
	N			11,278^{p}	1,088.4	132.0	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.8

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1953		50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.4	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954		50,784	22,604	230	129	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.6	286	2,762
1953	O		22,383	315	131	2,964	137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8	280	2,520
	N		22,400	322	133		137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2		2,561
	D	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954	J		22,288	376	128	2,682	139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1	266	2,543
	F		22,275	358	130		139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
	M		22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
	A		22,344	302	124	2,910	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
	M		22,430	255	133		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	117	3,045	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	113		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	138	3,217	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	139		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	134	2,905^{r}	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3	254^{r}(4)	2,763
	F		22,722	300	139		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	141		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2,667
	A		22,817	230	133	3,117^{r}	152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0	288^{r}(4)	2,686
	M		22,872	200	138		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,895	192	136		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680
	J		22,943^{r}	192	121	3,221	153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8	309	2,544
	A		23,026	200	117		153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	139^{r}		153	150	338.1	243.2	304.4		2,345
	O		23,069^{r}	222	142		153	152	340.5	267.8	333.4		2,297
	N		23,106				154	154	343.0	262.2	341.5		2,283

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(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1953		159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315	906
1954		162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1953	S	160.2		133	62.6	1.3	205.9		115.2	111.0	28.3	1,256	926
	O	160.4	359.9	132	62.8	1.3	205.9	30.9	115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813
	N	160.7		129	62.3	1.7	204.6		115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
	D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907
1954	J	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	J	163.9	375.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	871
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	966
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	939
	J	165.2	391.5	139	65.0	2.5	219.4		114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.2		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	959
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249^{r}	945^{r}
	O	166.0		143^{r}	65.2	2.1	220.4^{r}		114.9	111.6^{r}	34.6	1,395	1,034
	N	166.3		144	64.8	2.4	222.1		115.0	111.2			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935–39 =100
1953		136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0
1954		127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1953	S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2
	O	134	24.6	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4
	N	131	24.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5
	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
1954	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,194	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,366	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,545	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,731	134.8	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,807	122.6	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1^{r}	1.88	40.6	2,814	124.7^{r}	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844^{r}	113.0	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145^{r}	26.7^{r}	45.3^{r}	27.5^{r}	107.3^{r}	1.91	41.1	2,765^{r}	107.0	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	146	27.4	45.6	28.2	108.7	1.93	41.2	2,632	90.0		47,331	321.5

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

		CANADA(2)											
		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	Births(1)	Deaths(4)	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
		Thousands		Number									
1953		14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,903
1954		15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1953	J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657							16,729
	J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	15,703
	A			35,973	9,927	26,046							15,539
	S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047							14,696
	O			34,618	10,585	24,033	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	14,490
	N			32,800	10,183	22,617							9,176
	D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015
1954	J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,308
	F			32,705	9,830	22,875							6,539
	M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
	A			36,802	10,637	26,165	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,068
	M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
	J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
	J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589
	A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
	S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
	O			35,807	10,603	25,204	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,042
	N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
	D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955	J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,949
	F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113
	M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
	A			34,458	9,838	24,620	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	6,763
	M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189
	J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456
	J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	13,942
	A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086
	S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982
	O			37,020	10,040	26,980							15,631
	N			36,683	10,674	26,009							12,095

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953		383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77	663	1,523
1954		398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1953	J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74	663	1,543
	J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
	A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
	S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
	M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,649
	O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1953		448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1953	M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
	N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1953		4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1953	M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
	N		11,878	3,496	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1953		599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1953	J	954	559	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
	J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
	A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
	F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1953		11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	***19,156***	2,901	2,411	− 19	***24,449***
1954		11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	***18,774***	2,914	2,511	−158	***24,041***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	***5,710***	692	532	+ 3	***6,937***
	4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	***4,537***	725	574	+ 35	***5,871***
1953	1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	***4,113***	691	543	− 8	***5,339***
	2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	***4,539***	732	601	− 88	***5,784***
	3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	***5,933***	742	603	+ 10	***7,288***
	4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	***4,571***	736	664	+ 67	***6,038***
1954	1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	***4,157***	716	575	− 42	***5,406***
	2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	***4,549***	734	639	−100	***5,822***
	3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	***5,350***	728	630	− 46	***6,662***
	4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	***4,718***	736	667	+ 30	***6,151***
1955	1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	***4,351***	750	609	− 63	***5,647***
	2nd	3,153	100	1,184	146	450	***5,033***	778	672	− 64	***6,419***
	3rd	3,326	101	1,267	1,081	468	***6,243***	814	674	− 95	***7,636***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	***18,200***	2,752	2,136	+ 36	***23,124***
	4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	***19,124***	2,796	2,192	− 84	***24,028***
1953	1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	***19,052***	2,868	2,288	+ 12	***24,220***
	2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	***19,224***	2,964	2,392	−184	***24,396***
	3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	***19,124***	2,940	2,424	+144	***24,632***
	4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	***19,224***	2,832	2,540	− 48	***24,548***
1954	1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	***18,532***	2,904	2,420	+ 16	***23,872***
	2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	***18,704***	2,984	2,544	−272	***23,960***
	3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	***18,776***	2,884	2,536	−248	***23,948***
	4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	***19,084***	2,884	2,544	−128	***24,384***
1955	1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	***19,612***	3,052	2,564	− 36	***25,192***
	2nd	12,732	400	4,512	1,428	1,716	***20,788***	3,164	2,672	−252	***26,372***
	3rd	13,104	404	4,668	1,308	1,740	***21,224***	3,232	2,708	−296	***26,868***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1953		15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	−5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954		15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	− 280	5,136	−5,562	+157	24,041
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	− 158	1,234	−1,202	− 29	5,046
	2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	− 193	1,409	−1,368	− 29	5,401
	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	−1,353	− 3	6,937
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	− 455	1,500	−1,477	− 34	5,871
1953	1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	− 149	1,154	−1,335	+ 9	5,339
	2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	− 48	1,399	−1,597	+ 88	5,784
	3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	−1,496	− 10	7,288
	4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	− 380	1,369	−1,415	− 68	6,038
1954	1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	− 136	1,089	−1,272	+ 41	5,406
	2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	− 118	1,278	−1,442	+100	5,822
	3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	−1,386	+ 46	6,662
	4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	− 420	1,372	−1,462	− 30	6,151
1955	1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	387	− 120	1,208	−1,360	+ 62	5,647
	2nd	4,217	950	377	405	542	+ 29	1,414	−1,579	+ 64	6,419
	3rd	4,095	1,265	422	522	467	+ 860	1,551	−1,641	+ 95	7,636
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	−5,168	−248	22,916
	2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	−5,152	−180	22,952
	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	−5,416	− 36	23,124
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	−5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953	1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	−5,728	− 8	24,220
	2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	−6,012	+180	24,396
	3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	−5,992	−144	24,632
	4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	−5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954	1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	−5,472	− 20	23,872
	2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	− 428	5,156	−5,440	+272	23,960
	3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	− 808	5,148	−5,548	+248	23,948
	4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	− 56	5,180	−5,788	+128	24,384
1955	1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	1,604	+ 500	5,604	−5,936	+ 36	25,192
	2nd	16,660	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 308	5,624	−6,000	+252	26,372
	3rd	16,984	4,768	1,504	1,808	1,948	+ 104	5,940	−6,484	+296	26,868

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1953		12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	−5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954		13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	− 285	4,665	−5,038	+129	19,665
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	− 130	854	− 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	− 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	− 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	− 176	1,017	−1,220	+ 7	4,357
	2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	− 132	1,255	−1,442	+ 73	4,732
	3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	−1,352	− 8	6,374
	4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	− 426	1,247	−1,283	− 56	4,890
1954	1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	− 159	990	−1,159	+ 34	4,383
	2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	− 154	1,151	−1,298	+ 82	4,726
	3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	−1,250	+ 38	5,676
	4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	− 517	1,260	−1,331	− 25	4,880
1955	1st	3,146	873	190	238	321	− 217	1,090	−1,223	+ 50	4,468
	2nd	3,583	702	290	299	453	− 42	1,247	−1,416	+ 52	5,165
	3rd	3,481	944	319	381	386	+1,032	1,361	−1,472	+ 77	6,509

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1953	11,706	−390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	−395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 2nd	2,641	− 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	− 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	− 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	− 94	70	− 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	− 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	− 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	−100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	− 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	− 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	− 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	−101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	−101	93	− 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153	−102	100	163	450	501	410	10	7	4,692
3rd	3,326	−104	101	1,068	468	498	386	9	7	5,759
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	10,700	−352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	−356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	−376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	−372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	−388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	−396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	−404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	−376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	−396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	−404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	−404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284	−396	372	1,260	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	24	19,004
2nd	12,732	−412	400	1,496	1,716	1,952	1,728	40	28	19,680
3rd	13,104	−420	404	1,256	1,740	1,996	1,628	36	28	19,772

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1953	18,156	−1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	−1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	− 145	1,216
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 2nd	3,851	− 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	− 94	− 199	105
3rd	5,290	− 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	− 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	− 14	− 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	− 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	− 269	378
2nd	4,243	− 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	− 184	225
3rd	5,514	− 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	− 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	− 83	− 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	− 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	− 196	396
2nd	4,366	− 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	− 84	137
3rd	5,063	− 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	− 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	− 103	− 317	214
1955 1st	4,331	− 359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	− 203	438
2nd	4,692	− 377	4,315	4,217	567	2,278	1,372	98	− 64	162
3rd	5,759	− 357	5,402	4,095	482	2,295	1,318	1,307	+ 777	530
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	16,848	−1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	−1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	−1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	−1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	−1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	−1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	− 196	1,592
4th	18,588	−1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	−1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	− 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	−1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	− 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	−1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	− 108	888
4th	18,560	−1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	− 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004	−1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,988	5,320	1,524	+ 100	1,424
2nd	19,680	−1,400	18,280	16,660	1,936	9,324	5,400	1,620	+ 156	1,464
3rd	19,772	−1,484	18,288	16,984	2,100	9,408	5,476	1,304	+ 36	1,268

(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial Production	Mining										
			Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953		248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1953	J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	271.6	261.6	147.8	107.9	115.4	181.8	504.7	60.4	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	281.3	276.3r	150.2r	114.1	117.9	176.2	511.8	94.1	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	284.3p	284.8p	147.2	110.5	115.1	175.2	568.9p	103.9		355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	283.5p	271.0p	145.1p				587.3p	120.8p		362.3p	308.9	641.8

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1953		263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1953	J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
	J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	284.3	250.1	269.5r	243.7r	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	285.4p	248.5p	254.4r	224.5r	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	285.0p	249.3p	250.3	211.8	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106 1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953 J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0^{r}	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6^{r}	217.0^{r}	154.0	361.9^{r}	321.1
O	245.1	190.0^{r}	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.7^{r}	248.4^{r}	265.2	361.4^{r}	314.9
N		193.9	152.0	62.8	112.7	190.8	246.4	263.8	387.6	327.3

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3^{r}	163.7	112.2	192.5^{r}	144.1	152.8^{r}
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.5	152.3	128.0	193.7^{r}	143.8	160.7^{r}
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1			127.7	194.7^{p}	148.3	159.4^{p}

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
					Pulp and paper						
		Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953		340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954		290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953	J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
	J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
	A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
	S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
	O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
	N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
	D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954	J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
	F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
	M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
	A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
	M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
	J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
	J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
	A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
	S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
	O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
	N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
	D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955	J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
	F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
	M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
	A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
	M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
	J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
	J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
	A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	S	336.9	156.8	272.1^{r}	251.8	182.7	217.3^{r}	408.4	185.2	508.3	295.3^{r}
	O	329.2	159.7	282.1^{r}	265.2	195.6	225.2^{r}		191.3		298.9^{r}
	N	325.7	158.4^{p}	283.0	268.9	196.7	233.7		192.2		293.8

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight		**Durable Manufactures**	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel						
		Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
		29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1953		323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954		297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1953	J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
	J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
	A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
	S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
	O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
	N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
	D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954	J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
	F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
	M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
	A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
	M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
	J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
	J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
	A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
	S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
	O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
	N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
	D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955	J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
	F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
	M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
	A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
	M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
	J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
	J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
	A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
	S	337.7^{r}	279.3^{r}	306.6^{r}	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7^{r}	149.6	276.8
	O	343.0^{p}	261.6	319.0^{p}	388.0^{p}	423.8	372.7	172.0	299.7^{r}	192.6	273.7
	N	340.9^{p}	234.1^{p}	317.6^{p}	395.5^{p}	424.6	382.8	198.5	313.8	223.3	277.9^{p}

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1953		229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	*241.9*	249.2	162.0
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	*254.6*	262.8	164.6
1953	J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	*235.7*	242.9	155.9
	J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	*223.4*	231.2	137.6
	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	*218.4*	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	*226.7*	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	*237.7*	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	*244.4*	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	*248.0*	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	*246.0*	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	*250.6*	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	*250.6*	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	*262.6*	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	*256.0*	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	*253.1*	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	*235.7*	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	*233.6*	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	*244.7*	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	*263.6*	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	*276.6*	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	634.5^{r}	544.6^{r}	594.5	403.3^{r}	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	653.2^{r}	546.1^{r}	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9^{p}	660.2	523.5^{p}	514.9		553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1954		10,300	*5,426*	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1953	Nov. 21	10,209	*5,371*	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838
	Dec. 12	10,217	*5,330*	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	*5,297*	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	*5,285*	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	*5,291*	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	*5,312*	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	*5,413*	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	*5,483*	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	*5,577*	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	*5,591*	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	*5,505*	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	*5,482*	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	*5,438*	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	*5,435*	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	*5,366*	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	*5,391*	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	*5,400*	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	*5,450*	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	*5,537*	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1953		72	329	70	252	218	35	*976*
1954		72	323	68	261	239	36	*999*
1953	O	78	331	83	259	229	36	*1,016*
	N	77	327	76	258	228	35	*1,001*
	D	71	332	69	257	228	35	*992*
1954	J	63	322	56	249	225	35	*950*
	F	65	324	54	250	228	34	*955*
	M	60	323	54	248	230	35	*950*
	A	57	322	59	254	231	35	*958*
	M	66	320	67	257	235	35	*980*
	J	72	325	70	264	242	36	*1,009*
	J	77	324	77	266	237	36	*1,017*
	A	80	324	75	265	239	36	*1,019*
	S	82	325	79	267	249	36	*1,038*
	O	84	323	83	269	249	36	*1,044*
	N	81	321	77	269	253	36	*1,037*
	D	78	325	71	269	253	36	*1,032*
1955	J	71	318	60	257	250	35	*991*
	F	68	327	57	257	252	35	*996*
	M	59	330	56	259	257	36	*997*
	A	59	336	63	266	253	36	*1,013*
	M	69	340	72	273	258	37	*1,049*
	J	77	346	86	279	265	38	*1,091*
	J	80	346	86	283	260	38	*1,093*
	A	81	353	92	282	261	39	*1,108*
	S	81	355	93^{r}	285	273	39	*1,126*^{r}
	O	82	358	99	289	271	40	*1,139*

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		*113.4*	*151.5*	*57.30*	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954		*109.9*	*151.3*	*58.88*	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953	A	*115.6*	*155.3*	*57.52*	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
	S	*116.6*	*157.0*	*57.61*	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
	O	*116.9*	*158.7*	*58.11*	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
	N	*115.9*	*157.4*	*58.14*	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	D	*114.1*	*154.9*	*58.13*	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954	J	*109.9*	*145.3*	*56.56*	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
	F	*107.0*	*146.2*	*58.47*	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	*106.6*	*147.6*	*59.22*	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	*105.6*	*145.7*	*59.06*	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	*106.2*	*146.8*	*59.15*	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	*109.0*	*148.9*	*58.42*	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	*111.7*	*153.9*	*58.98*	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	*112.3*	*155.4*	*59.17*	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	S	*112.9*	*155.5*	*58.93*	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
	O	*113.4*	*157.1*	*59.25*	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
	N	*112.5*	*157.2*	*59.78*	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	D	*112.1*	*156.2*	*59.59*	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955	J	*109.1*	*149.2*	*58.49*	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
	F	*105.8*	*148.8*	*60.15*	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
	M	*105.6*	*150.3*	*60.86*	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
	A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.3*	*170.0*	*61.46*	119.1	172.7	57.85	116 6	167.5	73.83

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953	A	114.4	153.9	58.93	133.7	115.5	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
	S	115.6	155.4	58.83	133.4	114.8	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
	O	115.2	157.1	59.69	135.9	116.5	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.2	165.7	63.99	144.1^{p}	123.2^{p}	119.2	175.7	69.18	108.0	155.8	59.05

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953	A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
	S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
	O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101,3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.91	95.1	123.7	42.00	113.6	166.5	57.18

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954		114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953	A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
	M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
	J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.1	178.4	75.61	106.4	159.5	72.63	122.6	176.3	72.26

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954		133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953	A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
	M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
	J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	143.4	209.2	68.90	124.0	183.8	70.66	137.5	209.7	63.21

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954		115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953	J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
	A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.5	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.0	212.4	68.58	115.1	156.0	65.05	122.3	181.1	70.49

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954		114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953	J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
	A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
	S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.4	171.8	52.54	131.7	180.3	57.84	119.5	167.9	40.87

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953		140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954		128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953	J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
	A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.3	213.7	54.43	122.6	162.1	44.59	103.1	137.6	49.94	110.9

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953		131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954		130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953	J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
	A	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	151.2	51.57	118.6	171.0	59.22	116.8	169.5	64.17	109.5	151.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1953 M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
O	58.62	124.0	176.2	58.77	142.6	200.1	62.30	120.2	174.7	66.31

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953 M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.1	157.5	48.69	117.0	169.4	60.42	112.6	166.5	52.47

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954		120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953	M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
	J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
	J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
	A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
	S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
	O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
	N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.0	183.3	65.41	117.5	171.1	57.22	111.7	160.9	66.73

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954		93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953	M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
	J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
	J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
	A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
	S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
	O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
	N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.0	151.8	72.81	107.4	152.4	56.26	111.9	165.8	64.90

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Cents per hour					
1953		*153.8*	156.5	150.4	*135.8*	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954		*157·3*	161.4	148.4	*140.8*	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953	A	*152.7*	155.5	149.8	*136.0*	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	*153.4*	156.9	148.2	*135.7*	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	*154.8*	159.1	150.3	*136.6*	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	*155.9*	160.2	151.8	*137.4*	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	*157.3*	161.2	153.8	*138.4*	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	*158.3*	162.3	151.7	*140.4*	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	*158.3*	160.9	152.6	*140.4*	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	*157.5*	160.9	149.4	*140.6*	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	*157.3*	160.7	147.1	*141.0*	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	*158.0*	162.2	147.5	*141.8*	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	*157.0*	161.7	146.5	*142.2*	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	*156.1*	160.8	146.3	*141.6*	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	*155.8*	160.0	146.5	*140.9*	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	*155.8*	160.4	146.1	*139.5*	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	*157.0*	161.3	148.7	*139.7*	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	*158.4*	162.8	148.4	*140.5*	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	*158.6*	162.7	149.7	*141.2*	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	*160.6*	164.4	149.3	*142.8*	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	*160.3*	163.6	147.9	*142.7*	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*^{r}	166.6	148.5^r	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5^r	154.0^r	146.5^r	150.3	102.1^r
	N	*163.5*	168.4	150.4	*145.3*	156.9	133.4	124.3	155.1	143.2	150.8	103.2

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
							Cents per hour					
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7^r	129.9^r	137.4^r	118.5^r	168.3	180.7	173.9^r	166.0	186.2
	N	112.1	112.2	97.6	130.9	139.1	118.8	168.7	181.2	175.0	166.2	186.5

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
		Cents per hour										
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1953	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177 7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160 3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
	O	166.8^{r}	167.4^{r}	159.8	183.6	168.7^{r}	150.5^{r}	146.2^{r}	199.4^{r}	153.0^{r}	150.5^{r}	162.9^{r}
	N	168.3	166.9	160.4	180.1	168.4	150.0	147.6	200.4	153.9	152.1	164.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953		42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954		42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	43.6^{r}	44.4	40.3^{r}	41.5	41.9	41.2^{r}	40.6^{r}	42.0	41.1^{r}	43.3	38.8^{r}
	N	44.4	45.0	42.1	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.1	42.6	40.3	43.2	39.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1953		41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	***41.6***	40.7
1954		41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	***40.3***	39.8
1953	J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	***42.4***	41.5
	A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	***43.0***	41.9
	S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	***43.3***	42.2
	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	***43.4***	42.6
	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	***42.4***	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	***41.6***	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	***35.1***	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	***39.7***	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	***41.6***	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	***40.4***	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	***39.5***	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	***38.7***	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	***41.0***	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	***42.0***	42.0
	S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	***41.8***	41.5
	O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	***41.8***	41.6
	N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	***41.6***	41.6
	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	***40.6***	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	***35.1***	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	***39.7***	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	***40.0***	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	***39.4***	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	***38.8***	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	***39.5***	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	***40.6***	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	***41.5***	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	***41.8***	41.2
	O	42.6^{r}	42.5	40.4^{r}	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9^{r}	41.3^{r}	***41.4***	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.1	43.8	41.6	***41.5***	41.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1951	O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	***21.7***
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49 4	49.8	***21.8***
1953	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.8	***22.1***
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	***22.2***
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	***22.2***
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35,8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	***22.7***
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	***22.8***
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	***22.7***
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	***22.7***
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	***22.9***
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	***22.8***
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	***22.3***
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	***22.2***
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	***22.0***
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	***22.3***
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	***22.5***
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	***22.5***
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	***22.8***
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	***22.9***
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	***22.9***
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	***22.9***
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	***23.1***
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	***22.8***
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	***22.3***
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	***22.0***
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	***21.8***
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	***22.2***
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	***22.4***

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Claimants on live unemployment register(1)		Benefit Payments(2)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(4)	
				Number of persons									
		Regular benefit *	Supplementary benefit	Commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (3)	Number of days benefit paid**	Number of weeks benefit paid **	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands				Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1953		208.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,359	..	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954		293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	..	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
1954	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	..	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	..	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	..	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	129.8	—	61.39	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	130.3	—	61.20	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	—	54.98	111.1	944	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	—	65.16	118.0	15	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42

*Since the revision of the Unemployment Insurance Act, effective October 2, 1955, no distinction is made between short-time, temporary layoff and ordinary claimants. Prior to October, data relate to ordinary claimants only.

**Under the new Act, benefit payments are made on the basis of weeks instead of days. Number of days benefit paid in respect of unemployment prior to October 2, 1955 will continue to be shown until these payments on the old daily basis are gradually exhausted.

Note.—(1)On last working day of month. (2)Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). (3)Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. (4)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
			Thousand man-working days									
1953		*1,324.7*	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954		*1,475.2*	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953	O	*267.6*	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
	N	*286.6*	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
	D	*265.3*	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954	J	*157.1*	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	*52.3*	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	*14.6*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	*25.1*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	*31.8*	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	*86.7*	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	*54.1*	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	*48.2*	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	*127.6*	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	*310.0*	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	*326.8*	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	*240.9*	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	*218.1*	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	*20.1*	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	*14.0*	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	*25.9*	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.6*	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
	J	*47.4*	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.3*	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.5*	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*212.4*	3.7	—	—	2.0	—	5.0	0.5	3.1	138.0	40.0
	O	*378.8*	—	3.9	1.0	—	—	—	0.5	3.1	277.4	38.0
	N	*379.2*	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	2.1	304.9	17.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1953		91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953	S	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0
	S	4.1	—	—	1.9	5.5	—	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.4
	O	32.1	—	—	5.9	15.1	—	—	0.3	1.5	—
	N	43.7	—	—	8.2	0.7	—	—	0.4	1.2	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1954		*116.2*	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.5	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1953	S	*116.2*	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.7*	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
	N	*116.2*	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
	D	*115.8*	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954	J	*115.7*	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
	F	*115.7*	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	*115.5*	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	*115.6*	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	*115.5*	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.1*	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.2*	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	*117.0*	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	*116.8*	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	*116.8*	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	*116.8*	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
	D	*116.6*	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955	J	*116.4*	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	*116.3*	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.0*	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	*116.1*	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
	A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.4	192.9	186.6	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1953		241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.7	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.1	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	220.8	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	251.6	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6

The data for 1955 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39 = 100									
1953		*239.0*	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	*288.6*	286.8
1954		*231.1*	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	*286.8*	283.9
1953	A	*237.9*	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	*288.4*	287.9
	S	*237.9*	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	*287.6*	287.0
	O	*237.2*	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	*286.8*	287.2
	N	*236.1*	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	*285.2*	285.0
	D	*235.0*	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	*285.0*	283.4
1954	J	*234.5*	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	*284.4*	283.8
	F	*233.3*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	*283.4*	281.7
	M	*233.1*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	*284.1*	283.1
	A	*233.3*	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	*285.7*	285.9
	M	*231.6*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	*286.2*	287.2
	J	*231.6*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	*286.4*	285.9
	J	*231.0*	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	*287.4*	284.0
	A	*230.8*	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	*287.6*	283.0
	S	*230.1*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	*289.0*	283.1
	O	*229.3*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	*289.1*	283.3
	N	*227.8*	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	*289.0*	283.0
	D	*226.9*	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	*289.3*	282.3
1955	J	*224.0*	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	*289.7*	281.6
	F	*226.0*	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	*292.0*	285.3
	M	*227.4*	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39 = 100									
1953		419.2	206.7	*221.4*	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	*168.6*	283.1
1954		419.0	201.3	*213.4*	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	*167.5*	277.0
1953	A	418.0	204.0	*220.6*	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	*168.2*	280.2
	S	414.7	203.4	*221.9*	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	*167.1*	279.3
	O	410.6	204.3	*222.0*	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	*166.5*	278.8
	N	408.6	202.8	*222.3*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	*166.5*	277.7
	D	411.2	201.5	*222.0*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	*166.1*	276.5
1954	J	409.2	201.8	*216.3*	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	*165.6*	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	*215.9*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	*164.3*	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	*215.2*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	*165.1*	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	*214.2*	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	*167.6*	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	*211.8*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.0*	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.3*	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	*167.8*	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	*211.7*	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	*167.3*	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	*212.3*	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	*168.1*	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	*212.4*	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	*168.5*	276.6
	N	429.9	199.8	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*168.4*	276.5
	D	432.6	199.4	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*170.6*	276.2
1955	J	435.7	201.2	*214.5*	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	*170.6*	276.2
	F	437.3	203.7	*216.0*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	*176.6*	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*183.8*	331.2
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.5*	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	*185.0*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.0*	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.7*	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.1*	266.0	213.9	239.6	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*227.6*	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.3	*229.3*	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1953		269.3	258.9	*176.9*	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954		278.7	260.6	*177.0*	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953	J	264.6	256.4	*176.4*	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
	J	270.3	256.4	*177.0*	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
	A	276.6	256.4	*178.9*	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
	S	271.2	245.4	*179.0*	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
	O	266.5	243.0	*178.7*	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N	271.4	246.1	*178.4*	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	*179.1*	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J	266.3	241.0	*179.2*	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F	257.5	235.9	*179.3*	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	*179.0*	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	*178.3*	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	*176.7*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	*176.2*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	*176.4*	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	*175.8*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	*175.9*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N	297.2	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	*176.0*	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	*176.4*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
	F	297·2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.5*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.2*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.3*	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.4*	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.8*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1953		267.1	*175.7*	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954		267.1	*176.4*	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953	J	267.1	*176.4*	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
	J	267.1	*176.1*	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
	S	267.1	*175.3*	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
	O	267.1	*173.6*	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
	N	267.1	*173.7*	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D	267.1	*174.2*	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J	267.1	*175.4*	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F	267.1	*175.4*	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M	267.1	*176.3*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	A	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	S	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	O	267.1	*177.0*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N	267.1	*176.9*	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D	267.1	*176.9*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
	F	267.1	*177.1*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
	M	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.2*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.4*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	S	265.5	*176.7*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	O	265.5	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0
	N	265.5	*177.9*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	D	265.5	*178.1*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	126.2	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(3)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1953		207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.6r	164.9r	256.2	233.6r
1953	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	242.8
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.1
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.8	169.5	248.2	232.6r
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	205.1	164.6	245.5	227.9r
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	202.1	163.7	240.5	220.4r
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.6	166.0	243.1	219.8r
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.7	165.4	245.9	220.3r
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.4	166.4	248.4	221.3r
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	207.1	168.4	245.8	222.5r
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	204.1	166.9	241.3	221.3r
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	213.1	187.6	238.7	228.2r
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.7	184.0	243.4	229.2r
	J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.5	175.0	250.0	229.7r
	J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	210.1	170.8	249.5	229.6r
	A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.9
	S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3r
	O	210.8	225.7	240.7	249.1	125.9	125.8	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
	N	211.3	226.5	240.8	250.0	126.0	125.7	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.8
	D	212.4	226.6	244.2	251.1	126.0	126.1	197.1	155.2	239.0	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Excluding Newfoundland. Prices for Western grains used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1954 were final prices. On the other hand, only initial prices have been available for wheat for the period August 1, 1954 to date and for oats and barley for the period August 1, 1955 to date. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION(2)					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION(2)		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1953		5,134	323	*5,457*	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1954		5,487	274	*5,761*	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1953	J	5,036	229	*5,265*	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
	J	4,882	298	*5,181*	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	*5,089*	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	*5,089*	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	*5,510*	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	*5,448*	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	*5,718*	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	*5,633*	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	*5,152*	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	*5,766*	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	*5,653*	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	*5,929*	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	*5,675*	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	*5,478*	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	*5,447*	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	*5,510*	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	*6,131*	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	*6,206*	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	*6,556*	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	*6,547*	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	*5,973*	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	*6,635*	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	*6,363*	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	*6,640*	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	6,101	330	281	6,150	6,011	139
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	6,297	463	424	6,336	6,185	150

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1)Less imports. (2)As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada(2)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1953		*5,270*	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954		*5,545*	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1953	J	*5,065*	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
	J	*4,972*	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
	A	*4,897*	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	*4,992*	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	*5,350*	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	*5,303*	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	*5,574*	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	*5,530*	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	*5,044*	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	*5,624*	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	*5,511*	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	*5,723*	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	*5,466*	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	*5,222*	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	*5,226*	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	*5,301*	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	*5,798*	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	*5,889*	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	*6,202*	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	*6,174*	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	*5,646*	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	*6,258*	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	*5,928*	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	*6,116*	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	*5,722*	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE(1)
		Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1953		957	200	168	*1,325*	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954		862	205	176	*1,243*	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284
1953	A	666	104	63	*832*	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
	S	920	215	189	*1,323*	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	*1,651*	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	*1,631*	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	*1,653*	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	*1,627*	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	*1,376*	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	*1,268*	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	*1,121*	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	*973*	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	*1,069*	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	*870*	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	*796*	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	*1,258*	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	*1,417*	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	*1,591*	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	*1,548*	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	*1,450*	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	*1,277*	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	628	89	65	*782*	295	246	111	2,140	30	2,891	346
	S	857	191	207	*1,256*	494	350	131	2,098	100	3,254	344
	O	901	275	233	*1,409*	487	481	129	1,993	36	3,366	363

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(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales(1)			Sales		
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
	Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598(4)	5,890	6,708	1,782(4)	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,889	10,418	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,637			9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N				12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307

(1) As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2) Includes gas used for house heating. (3) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
	Thousand barrels								
1953	12,563	12,859	***12,170***	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954	14,121	14,126	***13,328***	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953 A	12,195	10,676	***9,731***	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	617	341
M	12,974	12,895	***12,433***	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510
J	14,714	13,187	***12,311***	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
J	14,519	13,529	***13,181***	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
A	14,127	14,327	***13,432***	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
S	13,927	13,238	***12,755***	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
O	13,436	13,642	***12,550***	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
N	11,914	13,066	***12,636***	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
D	11,429	13,534	***13,191***	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954 J	13,694	14,443	***13,560***	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
F	12,955	13,595	***12,783***	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
M	12,339	12,491	***11,932***	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
A	12,307	11,257	***10,090***	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	***13,894***	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	***14,221***	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	***14,581***	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	***14,598***	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	***13,229***	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	***14,251***	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	***13,521***	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	***13,276***	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955 J	14,519	15,290	***14,283***	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
F	14,108	14,217	***13,219***	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
M	14,175	14,348	***14,173***	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
A	14,461	13,625	***13,500***	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
M	16,830	16,209	***15,570***	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
J	17,107	16,648	***15,441***	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
J	18,581	17,671	***16,472***^{r}	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047^{r}	967	1,025
A	17,043	17,811	***17,165***	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(1)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1953		12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954		13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953	A	11,270	4,879	2,689	2,618	28,839	13,462	5,625	6,183	4,099
	M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
	J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
	J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
	A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954		50.5	35.5	42.2	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1953	S	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8	7.8
	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	30.1	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.0	42.3	49.9	27.0	28.2	29.3	33.4^{r}	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.9	27.2	27.2^{r}	26.9	29.1^{r}	16.1
	N		40.2	50.7	29.1		26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5^{r}	364	321	2,593	1,928
1953	S	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4^{r}	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,175	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2^{r}	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,482	1,898
	S	71.5	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5^{r}	395	308	2,362^{r}	2,044
	O	78.9^{r}	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,372	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3		1,933.2		287		1,376

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1953	S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9
	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
	O	97.6	81.6	551		0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9
	N	112.5	90.9	520		0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

		Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
								Consumers' Goods			
						All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
		Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	**Invt.**	**Ship.**	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		Million dollars				December 1952=100					
1953		4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954		4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
	F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
	M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
	A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
	M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
	J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
	J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
	A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
	S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
	O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
	N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
	D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955	J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
	F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
	M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
	A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2	96.9	109.7
	M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1	96.5	116.7
	J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5	98.6	123.3
	J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,186.5	1,203.9	100.8	111.5	101.3	111.4	99.8	115.0
	A	4,042.0	1,649.9	1,191.8	1,200.3	100.4	118.2	101.7	118.2	100.6	123.6
	S	4,071.4	1,648.1	1,203.0	1,220.3	101.0	122.9	102.0	122.9	102.1	124.2
	O	4,109.8^{r}	1,679.4	1,223.9	1,206.5	101.8^{r}	119.8	103.5^{r}	122.0^{r}	105.4^{r}	122.2^{r}
	N	4,124.8				102.6	118.2	104.8	121.0	106.5	122.9

		Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)									
		Consumers' Goods									
		Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100									
1953		104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954		95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953	A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
	S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
	O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
	N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
	D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954	J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
	F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
	M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
	A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
	M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
	J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
	J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
	A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
	S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
	O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
	N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
	D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
1955	J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0
	F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5
	M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5	158.5
	A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5	118.7	140.7
	M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.9	117.0	191.7
	J	101.4	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7	114.5	217.1
	J	100.2	88.9	107.6	124.0	83.9	84.2	106.8	109.0	111.2	184.1
	A	99.4	115.5	109.1	101.8	90.0	72.7	107.8	124.2	103.9	202.5
	S	97.5	131.5	108.9	108.0	82.9	78.6	108.8	133.2	104.3	190.1
	O	95.7^{r}	127.8	108.9^{r}	114.6^{r}	82.9^{r}	78.0	111.3^{r}	127.6^{r}	96.8^{r}	167.4^{r}
	N	97.1	120.6	110.9	114.4	82.7	80.9	111.8	130.8	96.0	131.6

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

		Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100											
1953		103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954		94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1953	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
	F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
	M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
	A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
	M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
	J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
	J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
	A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
	S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
	O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
	N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
	D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955	J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0	136.1
	F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4	140.8
	M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2	160.4
	A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4	133.0
	M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5	133.8
	J	103.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8	136.9
	J	100.0	80.5	99.6	72.6	94.4	118.4	80.5	99.4	100.9	104.1	139.3	118.2
	A	99.3	94.7	99.9	120.3	94.5	133.7	80.3	97.3	103.5	114.2	140.5	149.4
	S	98.7	107.2	94.6	145.7	94.4	142.1	82.6	111.5	103.4	126.3	133.3	191.5
	O	98.0r	107.4r	88.9r	138.7r	96.6r	132.9	82.3r	111.0r	105.3r	123.6r	127.0r	171.5r
	N	97.9	105.3	89.6	126.0	99.5	134.5	77.4	123.6	101.7	129.0	127.4	173.9

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
		Million Dollars								
1953		*4,442.8*	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954		*4,377.5*	885.6	56.5	66.0	51.1	160.4	196.4	306.0	409.3
1953	2nd	*4,697.3*	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
	3rd	*4,458.7*	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
	4th	*4,324.9*	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954	1st	*4,232.0*	809.9	51.6	63.0	57.8	161.6	204.6	266.2	387.2
	2nd	*4,515.4*	905.0	59.1	67.4	49.9	157.9	173.6	309.2	416.1
	3rd	*4,367.8*	900.4	53.6	67.5	52.9	155.9	206.1	363.2	409.4
	4th	*4,389.8*	927.0	61.6	66.2	43.8	166.0	201.3	285.4	424.6
1955	1st	*4,457.1*	871.4	55.2	71.3	58.7	183.6	201.2	309.5	400.3
	2nd	*5,083.9*	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1	444.5

		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans-portation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
		Million Dollars								
1953		135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954		144.7	483.4	429.6	316.7	216.0	107.1	254.7	230.3	63.8
1953	2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
	3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
	4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954	1st	141.5	458.0	540.7	284.7	201.8	82.3	242.2	224.8	58.8
	2nd	143.8	510.0	496.9	338.0	213.5	118.2	242.8	251.6	62.2
	3rd	145.5	498.8	327.9	312.5	200.9	125.8	259.3	220.7	67.5
	4th	147.8	466.8	352.7	331.7	247.6	102.2	274.6	223.9	66.7
1955	1st	149.0	471.4	463.6	311.0	253.9	78.6	265.2	249.1	64.0
	2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1	67.4

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS(1) AND NEW ORDERS(2)

		All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
		Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
		Million dollars									
1953		2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954		2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953	A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
	S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
	O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
	N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
	D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954	J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
	F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
	M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
	A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
	M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
	J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
	J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
	A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
	S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
	O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
	N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
	D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955	J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
	F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
	M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
	A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
	M	2,548.9	1,716.8	527.7	222.1	671.9	213.2	332.8	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
	J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
	J	2,567.5	1,594.0	557.9	204.1	665.7	208.3	333.5	66.4	1,010.5	1,115.2
	A	2,591.1	1,677.2	585.6	226.1	664.7	115.1	340.6	95.6	1,000.3	1,240.4
	S	2,551.3^{r}	1,679.7^{r}	572.2^{r}	193.6^{r}	637.4	92.2	364.9	128.2	976.7	1,265.7
	O	2,521.6^{r}	1,646.6^{r}	593.0^{r}	228.6^{r}	619.1^{r}	114.2^{r}	361.2^{r}	91.5^{r}	948.3^{r}	1,212.4^{r}
	N	2,564.5	1,696.4	610.8	216.9	623.4	138.2	362.3	97.6	968.0	1,243.7

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS(1) AND NEW ORDERS(2)

		All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
		Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
		December 1952 = 100											
1953		105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954		102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953	A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
	S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
	O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
	N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
	D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954	J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
	F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
	M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
	A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
	M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
	J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
	J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
	A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
	S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
	O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
	N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
	D	101.8	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955	J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
	F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
	M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
	A	113.3	79.1	97.1	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8	101.4	108.8
	M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5	97.5	118.5
	J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1	95.9	116.3
	J	111.5	80.6	101.0	76.6	76.2	70.7	131.5	84.2	86.1	106.4	94.1	100.2
	A	118.2	81.4	106.3	107.7	76.9	97.3	148.3	77.6	90.4	118.9	93.9	117.2
	S	122.9	80.1	106.5	126.2	73.9	108.1	143.4	72.6	88.5	128.3	93.9	127.7
	O	119.8^{r}	79.2	104.4^{r}	122.3^{r}	73.6^{r}	108.9^{r}	135.1^{r}	67.9^{r}	83.4^{r}	125.0^{r}	91.5^{r}	116.5^{r}
	N	118.2	80.5	107.5	115.3	78.7	111.8	129.6	66.4	82.2	129.6	92.9	132.2

(1)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over $50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. (2) Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953		2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954		2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953	A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	***13.70***	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	***13.38***	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	***10.51***	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	***13.23***	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	***13.66***	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	***13.97***	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	***13.72***	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	***12.64***	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	***14.70***	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	***14.60***	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	***13.38***	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	***13.89***	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	***14.47***	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	***10.66***	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	***10.69***	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	***14.04***	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	***12.89***	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	***14.57***	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	***13.97***	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	***13.73***	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	***15.54***	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	***16.82***	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	***15.30***	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	***15.92***	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	***17.07***	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	***12.20***	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	***12.44***	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	***17.24***	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	***16.61***	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N		20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	***19.20***	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1953		*511.7*	*504.5*	213.8	282.6	*1,156.6*	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	*1,089.9*	*4,176.4*
1954		*513.3*	*500.3*	160.3	318.7	*1,008.8*	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	*1,101.7*	*3,037.7*
1953	S	*528.0*	*513.5*	148.1	357.0	*1,311.8*	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	*1,662.1*	*4,485.5*
	O	*542.9*	*450.8*	148.1	295.4	*1,438.6*	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	*1,523.3*	*4,400.8*
	N	*574.6*	*382.3*	121.1	251.6	*1,146.7*	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	*1,198.3*	*4,349.2*
	D	*541.4*	*432.7*	192.3	229.4	*660.8*	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	*833.6*	*4,176.4*
1954	J	*515.6*	*465.9*	213.9	245.1	*637.2*	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	*502.5*	*4,287.6*
	F	*579.8*	*473.3*	255.9	206.3	*984.5*	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	*1,027.8*	*4,244.3*
	M	*579.6*	*482.2*	245.2	225.9	*1,251.6*	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	*1,331.5*	*4,164.5*
	A	*551.7*	*602.8*	249.5	340.4	*1,035.6*	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	*898.0*	*4,301.7*
	M	*566.8*	*661.0*	206.9	440.4	*885.9*	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	*523.1*	*4,664.5*
	J	*587.3*	*552.1*	166.1	369.6	*906.7*	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	*638.3*	*4,932.9*
	J	*466.9*	*543.0*	127.3	400.6	*556.8*	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	*747.6*	*4,742.1*
	A	*349.8*	*496.7*	79.5	370.1	*1,099.9*	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	*1,470.5*	*4,371.2*
	S	*522.7*	*490.9*	84.1	346.4	*1,223.3*	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	*1,946.0*	*3,648.5*
	O	*458.2*	*410.8*	76.2	306.8	*1,319.3*	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	*1,666.0*	*3,301.8*
	N	*507.4*	*396.3*	96.2	283.3	*1,242.9*	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	*1,339.1*	*3,205.6*
	D	*474.0*	*428.3*	122.8	288.8	*961.7*	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	*1,129.5*	*3,037.7*
1955	J	*509.2*	*600.3*	152.3	421.6	*1,035.3*	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	*552.8*	*3,604.6*
	F	*590.0*	*518.3*	192.5	303.2	*1,249.6*	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	*1,044.1*	*3,810.1*
	M	*639.5*	*505.2*	261.8	214.6	*1,382.1*	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	*1,233.9*	*3,959.1*
	A	*588.4*	*591.5*	277.8	298.9	*1,187.6*	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	*937.0*	*4,209.7*
	M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
	J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1953		525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1953	N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,060	501	782	4,643	2,370
	D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954	J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
	F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1953		726	1,560	139	569	246	*3,239*	2,689	550
1954		676	1,472	131	579	239	*3,097*	2,571	526
1953	A	764	1,590	145	535	264	*3,297*	2,562	735
	S	757	1,572	152	580	252	*3,313*	2,503	810
	O	750	1,480	150	657	284	*3,322*	2,431	891
	N	667	1,315	139	647	236	*3,004*	2,259	745
	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	*2,682*	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	*2,801*	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	*3,192*	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	*3,790*	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	*3,513*	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	*3,101*	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	*3,168*	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	*2,357*	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	*3,226*	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	*3,377*	2,589	788
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	*3,042*	2,217	824
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	*2,996*	2,229	768
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	*2,597*	2,142	455
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	*2,843*	2,609	234
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric(4)	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953		13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953	J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
	J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N		35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918		2,081	8,058
	D		32,898	15,850		13,883			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. Monthly data not available prior to 1954. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight. (4)Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1953		235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1952	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1953		443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1953		*608.8*	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954		*611.3*	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953	S	*631.6*	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
	O	*483.0*	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
	N	*369.1*	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
	D	*414.3*	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	J	*427.0*	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
	F	*546.8*	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
	M	*626.0*	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
	A	*460.7*	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
	M	*613.3*	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
	J	*785.9*	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
	J	*788.0*	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
	A	*767.5*	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
	S	*691.9*	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
	O	*572.5*	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
	N	*496.0*	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
	D	*506.2*	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	J	*636.3*	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
	F	*634.7*	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
	M	*731.7*	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
	A	*478.7*	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
	M	*681.3*	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
	J	*837.3*	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
	J	*774.3*	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
	A	*781.1*	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
	S	*751.5*	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8
	O	*595.9*	170.7	0.6	20.5	15.7	85.7	36.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	425.3
	N	*439.4*	117.0	0.3	11.9	11.2	45.6	26.9	0.4	3.3	17.4	322.5

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1953		*756.4*	426.9	305.3	162.5	*479.6*	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954		*807.0*	444.8	334.6	181.0	*498.7*	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1953	S	*725.9*	406.6	310.8	165.5	*467.4*	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
	O	*798.9*	445.4	344.6	169.6	*510.8*	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	*757.0*	425.5	322.7	183.6	*473.2*	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	*740.3*	421.3	310.5	180.2	*473.3*	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	*751.5*	418.3	325.1	146.2	*476.2*	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	*724.8*	401.5	315.3	156.7	*457.9*	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	*821.9*	459.5	353.4	192.6	*515.5*	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	*786.8*	440.9	337.5	168.4	*500.2*	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	*806.2*	446.8	350.7	195.0	*497.2*	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	*793.8*	436.7	348.6	195.6	*490.7*	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	*792.1*	444.7	339.3	163.1	*504.0*	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	*802.3*	446.7	346.6	189.6	*503.1*	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	*787.4*	432.8	346.2	201.8	*491.2*	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	*838.7*	462.7	367.3	180.5	*526.0*	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	*823.2*[r]	461.0[r]	353.9	194.6	*522.1*	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	*779.4*	438.2	333.3	188.1	*500.1*	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	*784.7*	433.2	343.6	164.7	*490.8*	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
	F	*759.6*	415.2	336.9	160.4	*479.3*	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	*864.5*	470.8	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	*823.7*	452.1	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3		*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. (1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
					Thousand tons				
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1953 M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
					Thousand tons					
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	***257.1***	119.2	12.6	***388.9***
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	***208.7***	105.9	5·1	***319.7***
1953 M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	***270.6***	130.9	16.6	***418.1***
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	***260.2***	130.6	17.5	***408.3***
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	***227.7***	123.2	10.9	***361.8***
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	***241.2***	118.7	10.2	***370.1***
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	***255.6***	122.1	4.5	***382.3***
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	***284.5***	118.0	6.9	***409.4***
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	***265.6***	112.4	4.8	***382.8***
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	***252.0***	96.9	1.1	***350.1***
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	***229.6***	106.0	2.1	***337.7***
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	***210.7***	94.8	2.4	***307.9***
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	***227.0***	101.3	2.4	***330.7***
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	***214.5***	92.6	1.3	***308.4***
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	***215.2***	109.8	1.8	***326.8***
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	***227.5***	132.7	2.8	***363.1***
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	***199.3***	112.8	2.5	***314.6***
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	***202.4***	106.8	2.4	***311.6***
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	***193.0***	107.0	3.4	***303.3***
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37 2	1.4	***207.1***	103.8	4.2	***315.1***
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	***202.4***	97.3	10.8	***310.5***
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	***175.8***	106.1	25.2	***307.1***
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	***185.3***	118.9	27.2	***331.3***
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	***216.3***	120.0	23.0	***359.3***
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	***264.7***	138.0	25.7	***428.4***
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	***249.3***	131.8	38.3	***419.4***
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	***282.1***	150.4	46.4	***478.9***
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	***298.4***	147.3	38.3	***484.0***
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	***275.6***	150.8	24.4	***450.9***
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	***283.7***	140.6	49.0	***473.2***
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	***291.8***	133.0	32.4	***457.2***
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	***294.9***	133.1	46.2	***474.3***

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1953		251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
	O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7[4]	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376 9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.4	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7				

[1] Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding producers' interchange. [3] Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. [4] Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1953		40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
	N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.78	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.52	4.62	24.91	13,993
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40					23.59	9,910

[1] Production plus imports less re-exports. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(6)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1953		22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954		19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1953	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09			27.66	24.41	21.51		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (5)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3			4,240	34,175

(1)As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2)End of period. (3)Does not include apartment-type machines. (4)Electric and other. (5)Includes television sets. (6)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1953		*8,534*	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	*8,070*	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	*59,923*
1954		*9,461*	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	*8,497*	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	*68,641*
1953	A	*10,883*	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	*7,445*	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	*71,522*
	S	*10,208*	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	*8,643*	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	*73,055*
	O	*10,307*	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	*12,109*	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	*71,340*
	N	*8,339*	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	*10,608*	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	*68,013*
	D	*4,092*	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	*11,715*	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	*59,923*
1954	J	*2,983*	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	*8,315*	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	*54,248*
	F	*3,057*	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	*6,116*	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	*51,127*
	M	*5,682*	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	*5,896*	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	*51,070*
	A	*8,692*	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	*6,774*	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	*52,978*
	M	*13,398*	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	*8,424*	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	*57,816*
	J	*12,586*	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	*6,047*	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	*64,262*
	J	*14,191*	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	*8,383*	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	*69,874*
	A	*10,978*	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	*7,718*	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	*72,150*
	S	*12,760*	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	*8,615*	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	*75,310*
	O	*13,097*	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	*13,039*	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	*75,456*
	N	*9,764*	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	*11,246*	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	*73,746*
	D	*6,339*	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	*11,392*	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	*68,641*
1955	J	*3,963*	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	*9,037*	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	*63,525*
	F	*4,006*	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	*7,544*	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	*59,814*
	M	*4,879*	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	*7,732*	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	*57,960*
	A	*9,085*	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*58,862*
	M	*15,043*	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	*8,332*	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	*65,543*
	J	*21,021*	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*75,684*
	J	*15,358*	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*81,363*
	A	*15,435*	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*85,938*
	S	*13,837*	140	691	4,063	5,420	2,261	1,262	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*88,183*
	O	*18,491*	364	1,071	5,224	6,714	3,357	1,761	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*89,219*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa–Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1953		*59,910*	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954		*60,897*	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953	A	*53,503*	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,661	559	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
	S	*72,484*	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	*82,100*	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	*59,944*	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	*43,327*	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	*24,177*	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	*27,115*	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	*60,870*	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	*67,587*	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	*70,896*	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	*75,545*	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	*73,055*	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	*75,783*	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	*61,574*	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	*71,903*	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	*63,543*	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	*58,713*	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	*28,299*	263	699	7,197	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	*31,154*	367	941	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,688	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,436	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,801	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,155*	1,366	1,758	38,937	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,835	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	3,832	18,947	7,069	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,450	24,849	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,946	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1953		***118,532***	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954		***126,764***	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953	J	***157,797***	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
	A	***118,106***	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
	S	***139,084***	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
	O	***146,862***	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
	N	***120,126***	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D	***77,953***	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J	***47,761***	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
	F	***55,248***	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
	M	***123,731***	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
	A	***138,051***	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
	M	***160,275***	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
	J	***170,868***	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
	J	***164,395***	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
	A	***158,833***	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
	S	***141,486***	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
	O	***137,190***	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
	N	***128,420***	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D	***94,907***	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J	***59,843***	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
	F	***60,769***	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	***112,146***	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	***170,097***	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
	M	***219,199***	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,111***	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14.459	7,273	18,189	19,774
	J	***176,060***	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
	A	***217,352***	2,036	84	1,725	1,510	49,461	83,936	8,673	8,493	40,610	20,823
	S	***172,723***	561	140	2,287	4,133	31,698	80,141	8,480	5,646	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,536***^{r}	713^{r}	55	1,551^{r}	1,013	38,555^{r}	65,907^{r}	10,777^{r}	7,333^{r}	17,899^{r}	15,735^{r}
	N	***152,030***	781	124	1,019	3,123	33,269	72,558	6,899	2,074	8,045	24,139

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1953		62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954		68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953	J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
	A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
	S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
	O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
	N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
	M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
	A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
	M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
	J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
	J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
	A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
	S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
	O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
	N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
	D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955	J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
	F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
	A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
	M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
	J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
	J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
	A	105,785	2,094	21,651	49,523	20,987	11,530	6,687	31,930	27,573	43,866	1,509
	S	97,058	1,946	17,758	48,277	17,897	11,181	7,138	15,954	24,482	25,253	2,839
	O	89,292^{r}	1,917^{r}	17,716^{r}	39,060^{r}	20,677^{r}	9,922^{r}	6,452^{r}	17,778^{r}	23,701^{r}	20,833^{r}	1,480
	N	67,516	1,139	14,381	36,153	9,181	6,662	4,034	18,415	27,365	33,198	1,501

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. (2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5·29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506 2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1	6.6	33.8^{r}	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	595.9	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.78	439.4				9.7		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1953		2,447	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615^{r}	642^{r}	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N				33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1953		***694.00***	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		***594.46***	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.29	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	***627.85***	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	***946.94***	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	***555.73***	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	***629.96***	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	***680.17***	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	***983.45***	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	***534.39***	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	***651.57***	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	***777.81***	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	***812.23***	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	***506.22***	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	***554.53***	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	***596.51***	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	***720.57***	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	***467.29***	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.56	9.24	4.05	61.84	176.22
	2nd	***572.09***	163.10	120.97	11.43	30.70	15.46	9.25	5.27	—	184.51
	3rd	***628.09***	167.19	117.35	9.47	40.37	44.07	8.22	35.69	—	210.17

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.50	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.83	79.73	3.02	29.37	9.34	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.96	124.96	5.65	27.69	20.86	26.53	3.35
	3rd	90.16	69.56	3.74	46.71	132.35	26.28	29.29	14.06	4.42	0.27

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
1955	1st	6.71	8.57	10.19	75.45	186.31	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.01
	2nd	7.83	10.90	12.50	111.09	150.61	43.12	120.47	93.00	22.56
	3rd	5.18	11.90	10.47	111.99	190.40	47.29	125.26	94.49	31.11

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1953		122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954		136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	26.7[r]
1953	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30 8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	26.7[r]
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0
	O	143	58	92	459	26.4	6.6	2.4	26.9	12.1	18.0
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.9	34.4	14.7	30.5

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1953		225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1953	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186[r]	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		196.2	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1953		27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954		17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953	N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
	D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
	F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955	J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
	F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
	M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00^{r}	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.46	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.55	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.08	0.21	10.54	0.42							

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1953		1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954		1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.03^{r}	42.42^{r}	67.31^{r}
1953	S	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10
	O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
	D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	J	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
	F	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
	M	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,007	447	12.97	2.60	21.06	1,540	91.03^{r}	42.42^{r}	67.31^{r}
1955	J	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18
	F	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72
	M	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26
	A	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71
	M	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43
	J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40	64.59
	J	1,847	433	40.16	9.93	49.83	5,241	106.02	39.93	74.23
	A	1,821	451	38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.51	42.55	84.42
	S	1,732	442	36.91	10.44	53.25	2,586	126.61	45.93	94.22
	O	1,494	455	28.85	8.27	42.47	1,872	127.77	45.15	95.37
	N			18.63	4.41	24.98	1,633	113.54^{r}	40.85^{r}	81.52
	D			14.42	2.63	25.68	1,507	100.03	38.30	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		*6,362*	144.5	99.3	45.2	*43.5*	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		*6,897*	158.4	109.0	49.4	*47.9*	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5r
1953	O	*5,388*	177.0	63.8	113.2	*47.8*	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5
	N	*3,802*	159.4	51.5	107.9	*46.2*	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	*4,081*	117.5	36.7	80.8	*35.5*	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	*2,554*	91.7	31.2	60.5	*37.1*	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	*1,722*	58.6	29.6	28.9	*40.4*	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	*2,636*	96.5	34.7	61.8	*45.1*	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	*3,501*	72.5	68.5	4.0	*39.5*	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	*9,052*	151.7	136.3	15.4	*37.1*	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	*10,195*	190.5	176.9	13.6	*42.2*	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	*15,255*	371.9	326.5	45.4	*47.4*	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	*14,370*	262.4	206.4	56.0	*55.2*	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	*11,504*	190.6	140.7	50.0	*71.3*	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	*6,779*	182.7	69.4	113.3	*54.1*	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792r	137.9r	59.5r	78.3r	*62.7*	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	*4,321*	119.1	43.5	75.5	*42.8*	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5r
1955	J	*3,226*	132.1	33.0	99.0	*37.4*	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	*1,889*	56.7	33.1	23.6	*36.9*	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	*1,882*	46.6	40.9	5.7	*42.4*	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	*3,894*	83.2	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,113*	163.8	150.7	13.1	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,396*	185.2	172.6	12.6	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,791*	305.2	278.4	26.8	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*13,281*	241.1	179.2	61.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,793*	162.9	122.4	40.5	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,205*	96.4	82.1	14.3	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,876*	116.9	46.3	70.5	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2

(1)Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64r	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1953	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64r	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	.	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81r	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67r	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	0.77	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.79	11.31	3.00	9.62					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.68	11.58	3.04	7.89					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1953		11.56	48 30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1953	2nd	10.22	49 07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93
	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.85	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1953		13.34	21.35	1.51(3)	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70(3)	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1953	2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1953		95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	***112.6***	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	***119.7***	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1953	S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	***124.6***	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	***218.7***	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	***218.1***	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	***101.4***	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	***76.0***	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	***75.3***	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	***62.6***	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	***82.8***	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	***117.4***	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	***131.8***	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	***83.2***	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	***133.3***	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	***133.9***	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	***191.2***	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	***227.1***	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	***122.1***	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26·7	127.3	68.4	8.5	***76.9***	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	***94.7***	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	***73.7***	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	***95.4***	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	***132.0***	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	***128.6***	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	***91.2***	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	***156.0***	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	***140.9***	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	***242.8***	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(3)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1953		*1,010.5*	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954		*996.6*	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6
1953	J	*1,057.0*	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
	A	*1,012.7*	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
	S	*1,006.9*	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
	O	*1,095.5*	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
	N	*1,003.9*	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
	D	*1,172.2*	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	*800.4*	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
	F	*801.4*	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
	M	*928.9*	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
	A	*1,029.4*	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
	M	*1,067.6*	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
	J	*1,056.9*	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
	J	*1,057.8*	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
	A	*982.6*	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
	S	*1,003.3*	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
	O	*1,016.4*	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
	N	*1,006.5*	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
	D	*1,207.9*	218.8	15.0	[illegible]	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955	J	*838.7*	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
	F	*793.6*	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
	M	*901.0*	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
	A	*1,103.4*	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
	M	*1,120.9*	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
	J	*1,181.0*	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
	J	*1,106.6*	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1
	A	*1,100.0*	194.6	74.5	48.7	81.2	17.7	224.3	56.4	41.8	8.5	69.8
	S	*1,113.4*	202.4	82.5	46.6	102.0	20.5	194.2	52.9	50.7	11.2	69.5
	O	*1,120.6*	207.5	84.7	45.9	107.3	21.4	185.2	53.3	57.1	10.8	68.8
	N	*1,088.4*	194.4	74.9	44.1	133.0	22.1	160.3	46.3	60.0	11.0	58.2

Million dollars

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1953		16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954		15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953	J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
	A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
	S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
	O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
	N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.9	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
	D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
	F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
	M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
	A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
	M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
	J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
	J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
	A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
	S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	22.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
	O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
	N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
	D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955	J	40.1		33.0	31.7	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
	F	35.3		30.0	27.7	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
	M	37.1		32.9	27.2	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
	A	38.6		37.5	14.1	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
	M	36.9		39.4	11.8	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9
	J	40.7		39.2	12.7	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.6	221.6	125.0
	J	38.7		42.1	10.2	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.8
	A	39.8		45.0	12.4	23.6	9.7	95.5	242.9	410.1	231.2	120.3
	S	43.5		41.4	21.4	23.8	9.5	91.9	254.1	420.5	227.0	120.0
	O	46.6		41.2	23.4	24.3	9.8	95.6	261.6	428.4	220.9	114.2
	N	45.8		37.5	28.8	22.7	11.3	90.3	260.2	423.9	204.0	110.1

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(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (4)As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1953		*85.4*	*205.5*	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7
1954		*88.3*	*235.3*	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2
1953	J	*65.8*	*234.0*	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
	A	*70.0*	*254.1*	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6
	S	*86.7*	*249.1*	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9
	O	*97.0*	*269.6*	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3
	N	*112.2*	*256.7*	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5
	D	*141.6*	*205.5*	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7
1954	J	*62.5*	*208.0*	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9
	F	*65.6*	*233.5*	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1
	M	*79.7*	*249.3*	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1
	A	*86.1*	*253.7*	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4
	M	*84.7*	*250.1*	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.5
	J	*84.4*	*236.8*	23.1	59.1	9.9	31.3	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.1
	J	*67.0*	*249.9*	16.1	63.9	6.6	33.0	5.0	4.2	3.8	17.6	15.0	57.9
	A	*73.7*	*265.3*	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
	S	*88.9*	*264.0*	28.0	73.5	10.5	37.9	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.6	17.8	54.1
	O	*96.3*	*294.2*^{r}	29.6	80.4^r	12.7	42.7^r	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5^r	18.9	59.1^r
	N	*118.6*	*283.2*	34.4^r	74.6	16.6^r	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.7^r	57.5
	D	*152.3*	*235.3*	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2
1955	J	*69.0*	*237.2*	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
	F	*67.4*	*254.9*	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5
	M	*81.2*	*265.7*	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3
	A	*89.8*	*264.3*	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0
	M	*93.3*	*263.4*	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
	J	*90.7*	*243.0*	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2
	J	*70.7*	*251.4*	15.9	64.9	6.6	33.1	4.8	4.6	3.7	16.6	17.6	56.9
	A	*81.2*	*278.4*	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
	S	*102.0*	*266.8*	30.6	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.1	22.6	54.5
	O	*107.3*	*298.8*	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
	N	*133.0*		37.8		19.3		6.4		5.9		24.0	

CHAIN STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1953		*170.7*	*231.8*	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.1	15.7	26.3
1954		*177.8*	*249.9*	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1
1953	J	*170.5*	.	64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5	9.7	..	7.1	..	14.9	29.8
	A	*165.1*	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	10.6	..	6.9	..	13.9	31.4
	S	*172.4*	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.8	..	14.5	33.7
	O	*195.0*	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.4	..	16.5	36.7
	N	*171.7*	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.4	..	16.4	39.6
	D	*226.8*	*231.8*	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	9.9	20.1	33.6	26.3
1954	J	*151.6*	*219.1*	69.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9
	F	*143.2*	*224.1*	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3
	M	*157.4*	*234.6*	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6
	A	*176.6*	*241.0*	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8
	M	*186.4*	*248.0*	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0
	J	*181.3*	*247.1*	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9
	J	*188.1*	*246.3*	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1
	A	*161.2*	*251.4*	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5
	S	*174.6*	*257.4*	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6
	O	*192.8*	*274.5*	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0
	N	*178.8*	*302.7*	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	15.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1
	D	*242.0*	*249.9*	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1
1955	J	*155.7*	*235.7*	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5
	F	*147.7*	*239.8*	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6
	M	*165.3*	*252.8*	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7
	A	*195.6*	*253.2*	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3
	M	*190.5*	*258.6*	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3
	J	*196.3*	*257.1*	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	16.8	34.4
	J	*192.0*	*252.7*	81.7	42.8	4.8	5.3	3.7	14.4	9.2	25.0	6.9	21.0	15.9	33.3
	A	*176.0*	*254.7*	72.7	42.6	3.5	6.5	3.0	14.9	10.5	21.7	8.0	20.7	14.9	33.8
	S	*196.7*	*269.2*	79.5	43.6	4.3	7.4	4.0	15.6	10.0	20.7	9.4	21.3	17.3	36.2
	O	*207.7*	*295.8*	84.6	46.3	4.6	8.3	3.8	16.0	10.4	20.2	9.8	23.6	17.9	39.8
	N	*193.5*		79.4		4.3		4.0		8.7		9.2		18.7	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

		COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition								
			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1953		3,031.4	1,957 7	64·6	*1,073.8*	*35.4*	401·5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954		2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	*1,038.3*	*34.7*	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	*896.7*	*32.1*	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	*877.2*	*32.4*	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	*926.0*	*32.1*	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	*831.0*	*35.4*	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	*1,110.8*	*36.6*	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	*1,037.0*	*35.1*	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	*1,114.2*	*34.9*	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	*942.7*	*36.7*	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	*1,177.2*	*36.7*	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	*1,063.9*	*34.6*	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	*1,111.2*	*34.0*	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	*908.8*	*35.9*	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	*1,117.2*	*35.4*	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	*1,039.7*	*34.2*	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	*1,087.4*	*33.7*	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	*907.0*	*35.8*	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
	2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	*1,256.9*	*36.9*	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2
	3rd qtr.	3,320.0	2,071.6	62.4	*1,248.4*	*37.6*	461.8	13.9	786.6	23.7

		SELECTED TRADES								
		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954		265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951	2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953	1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
	2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
	3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954	1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
	2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
	3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
	4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955	1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
	2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3
	3rd qtr.	253.9	102.1	183.6	140.5	32.3	36.9	122.0	84.6	128.7

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954		514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951	2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
	2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
	3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.3	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
	4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955	1st qtr.	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
	2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3
	3rd qtr.	661.5	363.3	100.8	146.1	44.3	28.6	166.9	47.1	26.7

Note.—The third quarter preliminary estimates were derived from a retail sample numerically larger and more diversified in certain trades, than the sample of establishments used for the previous quarterly estimates. In addition, a different procedure was used in making the actual estimates from the sample figures.

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
	Total of Selected Items⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans⁽⁵⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers⁽³⁾	Finance Companies⁽⁴⁾	
	Millions of Dollars					
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	1,909	461	762	289	473	686
2nd qtr.	2,098	491	844	312	532	763

(1)Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. (2)Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. (3)Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. (4)Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. (5)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
	1935–39 = 100									
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1953 M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	380.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.8	519.6	379.0	177.7	130.3	147.6	305.5	242.4	319.8	358.9
F	324.4	586.6	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.7	314.2	353.5
M	366.2	566.5	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	351.1	313.9	397.3	406.9
A	369.1	617.2	386.4	228.4	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	420.9	430.7
M	399.4	681.1	418.3	212.3	254.9	201.8	363.9	379.3	469.5	475.0
J	415.8	733.0	403.0	225.6	207.8	191.4	384.1	377.7	510.2	487.3
J	377.9	675.2	386.3	165.3	198.4	153.3	363.1	344.7	438.2	432.8
A	419.5	710.5	432.4	280.0	463.8	259.5	389.3	341.1	509.9	440.4

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1953		133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954		126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953	A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
	M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
	J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	J	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.3	118.1	124.7	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.9	117.5	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.6	126.3	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.7^{p}	121.9^{p}	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1953		9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953	A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
	M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
1953		20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954		22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953	A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
	M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
	J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3

Million dollars

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1953		10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953	A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
	M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
	J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
	J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1953		165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13 92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954		154.4	109 5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5 23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953	A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
	M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
	J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	182.6	109 9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	169.7	109.4	155.1	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	195.8	109.4	179.0	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	188.7	111.0	170.0	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	208.0	112.0p	185.7p	456.74	16.55	6.74	9,02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
							Million dollars					
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953	A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1953	M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8:18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1953	M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1953		*343.12*	*365.24*	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954		*323.44*	*341.10*	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953	J	*411.66*	*406.28*	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
	J	*393.10*	*405.43*	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	*342.57*	*345.24*	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	*338.20*	*367.49*	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	*343.44*	*358.27*	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	*350.74*	*351.40*	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	*355.76*	*338.44*	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	*260.68*	*280.22*	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	*274.68*	*292.61*	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	*315.66*	*353.04*	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	*292.38*	*348.48*	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	*354.71*	*359.71*	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	*341.79*	*416.05*	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	*323.92*	*341.25*	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	*321.97*	*335.20*	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	*330.76*	*324.78*	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	*314.31*	*333.07*	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	*365.12*	*372.13*	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	*385.29*	*336.66*	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	*305.70*	*306.64*	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	*296.81*	*307.87*	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	*348.83*	*376.20*	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	*335.75*	*382.58*	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
	M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
	J	*377.71*	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.20	63.86	62 79	45.43	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.30
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1953		4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953	J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	C	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.54	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.92	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1953		1,038	−1,053	36	−16	−111	−226	+ 33	+107	+ 40	− 35	1,818.5
1954		982	− 979	39	−20	−108	−203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	− 25	1,942.6
1950	1st	663	− 630	41	−13	− 45	− 76	+ 14	+ 35	− 10	+ 20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	−	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	−	+109	+112	−35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−42	−176	−237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	− 74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−39	−189	−281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+39	+ 20	− 58	+ 68	+ 67	− 16	− 71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 86	−234	+109	+138	− 18	− 34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 961	38	−51	−155	−262	+ 82	+ 75	+ 4	+ 76	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,143	39	−52	−162	−288	+ 99	+ 85	− 68	+145	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,160	37	+26	− 89	−165	+ 74	+ 80	− 5	+ 14	1,936.7

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1953		217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954		201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1953	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531		
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
						Thousand cars					
1953		*332.7*	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		*307.7*	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	S	*354.1*	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	*361.7*	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	*330.3*	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	*298.4*	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	*266.4*	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	*272.7*	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	*298.3*	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	*286.6*	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	*295.5*	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	*325.9*	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	*331.0*	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	*317.2*	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	*328.5*	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	*327.6*	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	*342.7*	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	*299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	*285.7*	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	*268.1*	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.6*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.4*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.3*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.8*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*[r]	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8[r]	8.2	20.7	17.3[r]	9.0[r]	29.9
	D	*310.2*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.5	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.1

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
						Thousand cars					
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1953	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.8	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.2	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.6	143.0

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	**Operating Income**⁽²⁾	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	*4.7*	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	*2.8*	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	*6.0*	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	*7.8*	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	*4.2*	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	*7.0*	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	*9.0*	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	*4.2*	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	*7.8*	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	*Dr 5.6*	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	*Dr 2.1*	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	*5.9*	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	*1.6*	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	*1.5*	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	*4.4*	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	*4.4*	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	*2.4*	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	*4.5*	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	*6.0*	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	*7.0*	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	*4.3*	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	*Dr 0.8*	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	*Dr 0.8*	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	*7.0*	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	*5.3*	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	*7.6*	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	*13.9*	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	*10.0*	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	*12.1*	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	*12.0*	17.5	5,950	2.2	251

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating⁽²⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating⁽²⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1953		374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954		168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953	S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.8	39.8
	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1953		2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954		2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953	S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
	O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,646.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	2,620.2			1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
						Million dollars					
1953		***883***	8,624	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	***9,111***
1954		***852***	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	***9,683***
1953	O	***889***	8,787	10·1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	***8,913***
	N	***892***	8,935	10·0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	***9,024***
	D	***896***	8,787	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	***9,111***
1954	J	***917***	8,871	10·3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	***8,950***
	F	***894***	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	***8,987***
	M	***902***	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	***8,990***
	A	***871***	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	***8,860***
	M	***885***	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	***8,976***
	J	***896***	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	***9,146***
	J	***834***	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	***9,030***
	A	***793***	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	***9,103***
	S	***795***	8,999	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	***9,312***
	O	***807***	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	***9,567***
	N	***820***	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	***9,556***
	D	***816***	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	***9,683***
1955	J	***848***	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	***9,521***
	F	***809***	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	***9,746***
	M	***805***	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	***9,774***
	A	***812***	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	***9,925***
	M	***808***	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	***10,094***
	J	***817***	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	***10,345***
	J	***840***	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	***10,339***
	A	***845***	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	***10,368***
	S	***845***	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	***10,547***
	O	***857***^{r}	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	***10,768***
	N	***860***	10,380	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	***10,650***

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities(5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
						Million dollars					
1953		963	***10,656***	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	***3,533***	161
1954		1,030	***11,433***	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	***4,107***	164
1953	O	917	***10,418***	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	***3,524***	149
	N	932	***10,546***	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	***3,510***	168
	D	963	***10,656***	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	***3,533***	161
1954	J	982	***10,531***	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	***3,617***	159
	F	964	***10,548***	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	***3,617***	148
	M	983	***10,561***	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	***3,530***	146
	A	1,019	***10,472***	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	***3,518***	151
	M	995	***10,579***	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	***3,538***	147
	J	990	***10,731***	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	***3,538***	157
	J	990	***10,629***	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	***3,815***	143
	A	990	***10,712***	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	***3,914***	141
	S	981	***10,921***	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	***4,022***	139
	O	986	***11,245***	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	***4,132***	154
	N	1,038	***11,326***	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	***4,152***	160
	D	1,030	***11,433***	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	***4,107***	164
1955	J	1,006	***11,259***	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	***4,300***	165
	F	998	***11,487***	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	***4,397***	173
	M	1,005	***11,528***	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	***4,463***	164
	A	1,002	***11,671***	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	***4,486***	176
	M	1,046	***11,889***	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	***4,562***	150
	J	1,027	***12,125***	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	***4,562***	158
	J	1,014	***12,109***	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	***4,657***	135
	A	1,032	***12,153***	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	***4,651***	134
	S	1,044	***12,353***	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	***4,544***	162
	O	1,048	***12,629***	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	***4,494***	176
	N	1,098	***12,557***	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	***4,289***	204

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(1)Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. 5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada									
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars									
1953		154	3,791	***4,105***	751	280	244	540	155	160	***10,656***
1954		143	3,788^{r}	***4,095***	827	332	322	488	155	316	***11,433***
1953	O	144	3,719	***4,012***	624	270	236	467	178	163	***10,418***
	N	152	3,857	***4,177***	638	266	231	513	166	163	***10,546***
	D	154	3,791	***4,105***	751	280	244	540	155	160	***10,656***
1954	J	143	3,814	***4,116***	560	254	284	521	159	161	***10,531***
	F	197	3,825	***4,170***	536	262	247	518	158	162	***10,548***
	M	167	3,756	***4,069***	662	295	242	538	160	163	***10,561***
	A	144	3,777	***4,072***	614	272	260	541	160	163	***10,472***
	M	215	3,778	***4,141***	667	284	241	536	161	164	***10,579***
	J	183	3,752	***4,092***	784	279	265	542	155	226	***10,731***
	J	143	3,781	***4,067***	505	278	281	532	148	242	***10,629***
	A	122	3,776	***4,039***	508	255	305	516	148	237	***10,712***
	S	112	3,750	***4,002***	624	273	314	490	148	265	***10,921***
	O	191	3,739	***4,084***	648	289	310	501	156	311	***11,245***
	N	196	3,824	***4,180***	582	314	321	497	162	327	***11,326***
	D	143	3,788^{r}	***4,095***	827	332	322	488	155	316	***11,433***
1955	J	129	3,711	***4,005***	570	293	324	512	159	312	***11,259***
	F	122	3,684	***3,979***	693	284	310	544	168	372	***11,487***
	M	129	3,709	***4,002***	625	302	332	505	169	359	***11,528***
	A	132	3,779	***4,086***	615	271	326	541	165	399	***11,671***
	M	134	3,805	***4,089***	687	312	312	537	175	430	***11,889***
	J	149	3,886	***4,193***	854	310	306	518	181	426	***12,125***
	J	160	3,986	***4,281***	649	302	296	514	179	459	***12,109***
	A	140	4,055	***4,329***	571	301	303	539	181	459	***12,153***
	S	133	4,130	***4,426***	803	297	314	540	189	444	***12,353***
	O	147	4,266	***4,588***	835	301	300	546	200	508	***12,629***
	N		4,508				297	561	211		***12,557***

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1953		1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	***5,134***
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	***5,456***
1953	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	656	3,721	37	3,758	***5,197***
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	***5,024***
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	***5,134***
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	***5,034***
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	***4,953***
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	***5,098***
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	***5,064***
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	***5,066***
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	***5,124***
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	***5,228***
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	***5,226***
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	***5,331***
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	***5,386***
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	***5,300***
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	***5,456***
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	***5,392***
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	***5,347***
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	***5,432***
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	***5,593***
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	***5,542***
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	***5,719***
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	***5,808***
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	***5,827***
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	***5,837***
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	***5,945***

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	October		November		April 1 to Nov. 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***340.4***	***326.6***	***331.2***	***309.0***	***2,538.7***	***2,454.3***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	82.5	81.1	80.1	78.4	521.2	506.6
Other Collections	32.2	32.8	10.2	11.2	253.6	288.0
Corporation Income Tax	78.8	81.1	81.6	83.5	645.5	661.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.7	5.8	4.6	3.4	39.8	35.5
Succession Duties	4.2	4.9	5.4	4.1	37.2	26.9
Customs Import Duties	41.4	33.1	48.9	35.8	305.0	254.7
Excise Duties	22.8	20.6	21.0	24.0	172.9	158.6
Sales Tax	54.6	48.0	57.8	50.0	402.2	365.6
Other Excise Taxes	18.3	19.3	21.3	18.4	160.4	155.9
Other Indirect Taxes	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.6
Non-Tax Revenues	***18.2***	***17.4***	***22.3***	***20.3***	***168.4***	***136.3***
Postal Revenue	10.0	10.0	14.6	13.2	85.4	80.4
Return on Investments	4.1	3.6	0.4	0.5	21.1	20.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues	4.1	3.8	7.3	6.6	62.0	35.2
Total Ordinary Revenues	358.6	344.0	353.5	329.3	2,707.2	2,590.5
Special Receipts and Credits	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	6.8	19.2
Total Revenues	**359.3**	**344.4**	**354.3**	**330.0**	**2,714.0**	**2,609.7**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***141.0***	***137.4***	***152.5***	***148.9***	***1,044.2***	***972.8***
National Defence	***140.0***	***134.8***	***151.5***	***147.2***	***1,035.3***	***959.8***
Administration and General	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	12.7	13.0
Naval Service	26.9	14.8	26.6	22.4	194.5	150.8
Army Service	36.5	26.6	42.0	31.3	263.2	229.3
Air Force Service	56.6	31.1	33.2	66.5	414.5	403.6
Defence Research and Development	4.4	3.0	5.9	4.6	34.6	22.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	26.7	24.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries (including contribution towards military cost to NATO)	10.8	54.7	38.7	17.8	89.1	115.8
Defence Production	0.8	2.3	0.9	1.5	7.9	11.5
Civil Defence	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.5
Non-Defence Expenditures	***177.7***	***178.6***	***187.6***	***181.3***	***1,564.2***	***1,545.2***
Agriculture	6.3	10.8	6.6	6.7	45.2	51.5
Citizenship and Immigration	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.3	19.8	17.3
External Affairs	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	39.6	37.4
Finance	***48.8***	***47.3***	***49.7***	***47.2***	***547.5***	***554.6***
Administration and General	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.8	36.3	40.3
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.3	—	0.7	0.2	2.6	1.3
Interest on Public Debt	40.8	37.9	42.9	39.8	324.4	318.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	2.0	2.4	—	—	174.6	179.1
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.4	9.6	15.7
Fisheries	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	7.1	6.9
Justice	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	10.9	10.5
Labour	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	42.6	43.1
Legislation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.9	3.8
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.8	2.5	4.6	4.3	25.0	28.5

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	October		November		April 1 to Nov. 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*38.3*	*36.1*	*39.4*	*37.8*	*300.5*	*283.2*
Administration and General	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	15.7	15.3
Family Allowances	31.9	30.6	32.0	30.7	253.4	242.5
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.7	16.7	12.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.9	1.5	2.5	3.3	14.7	12.5
National Research Council	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	10.7	10.6
National Revenue	*4.6*	*4.5*	*4.6*	*4.6*	*37.0*	*36.1*
Customs and Excise Division	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	19.8	19.4
Taxation Division	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	17.2	16.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	12.5	11.7
Post Office	9.8	9.8	10.3	11.4	75.7	75.3
Privy Council	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.7	2.6
Public Archives	—	0.1	—	—	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1
Public Works	*11.3*	*13.9*	*15.1*	*13.1*	*80.1*	*73.1*
Administration and General	0.5	—	1.9	0.3	6.7	4.0
Operation of Public Buildings	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	22.7	20.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.2	6.6	3.3	4.6	26.5	25.1
Engineering Works and Operations	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	17.2	19.5
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.6	7.0	4.3
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	22.6	22.5
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.6
Trade and Commerce—	*1.4*	*1.4*	*0.9*	*1.4*	*10.7*	*11.2*
Administration and General	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	7.2	7.7
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	3.5	3.4
Transport	*11.0*	*10.3*	*10.6*	*10.7*	*72.1*	*76.0*
Administration and General	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	10.3	5.8
Canal Services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.6	4.8
Marine Services	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.5	13.0	13.6
Railway and Steamship Services	2.4	3.1	2.8	4.0	17.2	24.9
Air Services	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	26.9	26.9
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*20.8*	*20.2*	*21.1*	*20.7*	*164.0*	*159.6*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	9.0	9.2
Treatment Services	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	27.5	29.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.2	13.2	14.4	13.4	114.3	106.1
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	3.5	5.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.7	9.5
Other Departments	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	30.5	26.7
Total Expenditures	**318.7**	**316.0**	**340.2**	**330.2**	**2,608.3**	**2,518.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (–))	**+ 40.5**	**+ 28.4**	**+ 14.1**	**– 0.2**	**+ 105.7**	**+ 91.7**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
						Million dollars						
1953		***11,451***	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954		***12,339***	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1953	S	***10,446***	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
	O	***11,936***	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
	N	***12,997***	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	***12,468***	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	***10,901***	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	***10,884***	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	***12,689***	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	***11,760***	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	***12,176***	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	***13,662***	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	***12,125***	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	***11,178***	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	***11,363***	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	***13,891***	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	***13,626***	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	***13,809***	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	***12,068***	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
	F	***11,065***	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	***13,423***	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
	A	***12,278***	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	***13,616***	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	***14,077***	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	***13,772***	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	***13,465***	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	***13,182***	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	***13,933***	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	***15,276***	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
[1] Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
							Million dollars					
1953		***169.7***	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954		***175.2***	1.27	0.49	5 08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953	O	***164.1***	1.19	0.44	4.58	3.12	46.36	68.45	7.95	5.51	12.24	14.29
	N	***196.8***	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84	16.44
	D	***189.5***	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
1954	J	***150.8***	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	***160.2***	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	***187.2***	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	***174.9***	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	***179.3***	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	***187.2***	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	***179.9***	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	***157.1***	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	***156.3***	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	***171.4***	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	***203.8***	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	***194.6***	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
*1955	J	***180.2***	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
	F	***192.2***	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	***220.6***	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	***207.7***	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	***215.5***	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	***227.2***	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	***205.3***	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	***191.0***	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	***199.5***	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	***218.0***	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	***254.9***	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. *Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in November, 1955 was 16% above that of November, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	*22.53*	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	*25.22*	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	S	8.76	2 09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	*21.70*	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	*24.42*	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	*24.17*	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	*25.17*	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	*24.44*	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	*22.44*	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4 96	*26.55*	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	*24.19*	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	*27.81*	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	*24.21*	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	*26.08*	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	*22.22*	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	*23.16*	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	*27.35*	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	*27.50*	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	*26.67*	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	*28.66*	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	*26.02*	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	*27.93*	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	*27.18*	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	*27.36*	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1953		*26.46*	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954		*28.31*	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953	1st	*26.02*	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
	2nd	*25.74*	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
	3rd	*25.32*	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
	4th	*28.75*	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954	1st	*28.46*	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
	2nd	*28.39*	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
	3rd	*27.42*	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
	4th	*28.96*	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955	1st	*29.88*	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

		Federal⁽¹⁾		Provincial⁽¹⁾		Corporations				**Total⁽²⁾**	
						New Issues					
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt⁽³⁾
		Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1953		2,033	1,591	391	160	455	1	137	+319	*+991*	1,400
1954		3,400	3,766	496	199	581	51	193	+439	*+369*	1,530
1953	1st	377	391	156	43	181	—	43	+138	*+237*	1,550
	2nd	11	75	88	31	107	—	30	+ 77	*+ 70*	1,400
	3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	*+ 37*	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	94	—	36	+ 58	*+647*	1,400
1954	1st	201	596	212	32	195	1	27	+169	*− 46*	1,400
	2nd	850	919	123	50	157	14	68	+103	*+107*	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	94	94	—	28	+ 67	*+ 79*	1,465
	4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	135	35	70	+100	*+229*	1,530
1955	1st	—	83	156	51	124^r	6	56	+ 74^r	*+ 96*^{r}	1,590
	2nd	—	129	68^r	51	189^r	5^r	46^r	+148^r	*+ 37*^{r}	1,705
	3rd	700	662	107^r	62	55^r	9	53^r	+ 11^r	*+ 95*^{r}	1,775

⁽¹⁾Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. ⁽²⁾Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 99 stocks	Total 79 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1954		*181.2*	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	*91.3*	64.8	151.9	*170.2*
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.1	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1953	O	*151.9*	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	*82.7*	60.1	134.3	*161.0*
	N	*154.2*	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	*83.7*	60.1	137.6	*161.6*
	D	*153.6*	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	*79.9*	57.3	131.5	*161.7*
1954	J	*157.4*	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	*81.9*	60.3	131.2	*162.6*
	F	*163.2*	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	*83.4*	62.1	132.0	*163.6*
	M	*165.0*	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	*84.3*	61.5	136.5	*165.4*
	A	*173.6*	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	*89.3*	64.8	145.5	*168.0*
	M	*179.5*	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	*89.4*	64.4	146.5	*169.7*
	J	*180.5*	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	*90.0*	63.9	149.7	*170.7*
	J	*182.3*	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	*92.0*	64.9	154.0	*171.3*
	A	*187.0*	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	*95.6*	67.8	159.2	*173.0*
	S	*189.5*	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	*96.4*	68.3	160.8	*173.4*
	O	*190.2*	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	*95.0*	66.2	161.0	*174.1*
	N	*199.5*	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	*97.0*	65.6	168.7	*175.4*
	D	*206.8*	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	*100.9*	67.6	177.2	*175.4*
1955	J	*207.3*	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	*102.7*	68.3	181.3	*175.6*
	F	*214.7*	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	*106.4*	69.3	191.3	*176.0*
	M	*213.7*	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	*105.7*	69.0	189.6	*176.2*
	A	*216.5*	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	*110.2*	71.1	199.8	*175.4*
	M	*222.1*	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	*114.2*	72.8	209.0	*176.1*
	J	*237.1*	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	*121.5*	75.9	226.0	*177.9*
	J	*246.5*	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	*125.7*	75.0	241.8	*179.5*
	A	*245.3*	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	*129.1*	76.3	250.0	*179.9*
	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1953		*645*	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	63	92	73
1954		*598*	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1951	2nd qtr.	*784*	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
	3rd qtr.	*686*	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	*632*	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	*581*	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	*731*	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	*710*	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	*648*	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	*606*	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	*757*	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	*671*	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	*546*	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	*533*	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	*664*	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	*632*	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	*561*	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	*570*	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	*819*^{r}	93	421^{r}	54^{r}	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	*847*	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.*

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SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

With this issue of the Canadian Statistical Review, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics commences regular publication of selected economic indicators, adjusted for seasonal variation. About sixty-five economic time series, relating to the main aggregates of production, employment and domestic and foreign trade are presented for the year 1952 to date. The unadjusted data from 1952 to date, from which the present series are derived, may be found in the Canadian Statistical Review and its 1955 Supplement.

The publication of these data is preliminary in two senses. First, the series cover only a portion of the postwar period, although the seasonal ratios are based upon a longer record. It is planned to publish a reference paper in the near future containing both seasonally adjusted and unadjusted data as well as seasonal ratios back to 1947. The document will also contain a more complete discussion of sources, methods, uses and limitations. Second, these data may be regarded as preliminary in that they cover mainly the major aggregates, while detailed adjustment of their components has been left for future development. As more experience is gained in producing and using these series, it is expected that further refinements will be forthcoming. New techniques of machine computation are expected to provide future improvements.

The decision to publish in advance of a full description of the methods employed was made in response to the pressing demand for this statistical tool. The early recognition and interpretation of economic conditions requires the use of monthly data. Basic movements in the economy are often obscured by large month-to-month seasonal (or intra-annual repetitive) fluctuations. Crude approximations to correct for this seasonal influence may be attempted by making year-to-year comparisons for the same month in succeeding years. As will be seen in many of the accompanying series, however, it is possible for the year-to-year comparison to be higher (lower) while the underlying trend-cyclical movement is lower (higher). Thus, when it is important to establish the direction of general underlying movements of the economy at times of cyclical turning points, analysts find it more accurate to employ seasonally adjusted series.

Seasonal adjustment may be accomplished by measuring the amount of seasonal amplitude and removing it from the unadjusted series. Since seasonal variation is repetitive each year, it can be assessed and measured quite accurately. The measurement begins with the recognition that each time series is a composite of trend-cycle, seasonal and irregular movements. As a first approximation to the trend-cycle component, a twelve-month centered moving average is drawn through the monthly unadjusted data. The ratios of the unadjusted monthly data to the moving average represent the seasonal and irregular components. These ratios for the successive years of each month are then plotted on a chart, and a moving average is drawn through these ratios. This is to guide the statistician in noting any gradual tendency for the seasonal amplitude of particular months to shift or move. It will be noted, however, that the ratio represents a combination of seasonal and irregular elements. Before the seasonal indexes are computed graphically, the outstanding cases of irregularity are eliminated, to permit a closer measurement of pure seasonal variation. The sum of the twelve monthly seasonal variations for each calendar year is adjusted to equal 1,200, and each seasonal index for every month is divided into the unadjusted data for the corresponding month. This last step yields the seasonally adjusted series, which are shown in the following pages. In the main, the seasonal indexes employed in the published series, while relatively stable, do manifest a tendency to shift slowly through time. For this reason, moving seasonals have been computed for most series.[1]

In addition to seasonal variations, changes may occur from month-to-month and year-to-year merely as a result of a differing number of calendar working days. To eliminate this effect from the series, calendar variation adjustments were applied to foreign and domestic trade series, before seasonal adjustment. The presently published industrial production series are already adjusted for working day variation, while the employment indexes refer mainly to a working week basis, and thus do not reflect calendar variation. For these series, therefore, no adjustment was necessary. Adjustments were made to retail sales data for clothing stores, shoe stores, variety stores, drug stores and restaurants, to account for the shifting date of Easter between March and April. Experimentation is proceeding on an adjustment to motor vehicle production series, for the shifting date of the model changeover. The seasonal variation in production is undoubtedly related to this date, but the period covered is insufficiently long to permit accurate measurement; in addition, the problem is complicated by the incidence of major labour disputes concurrent with the changeover date.

The following charts and tables represent a selection of the more important monthly indicators, grouped under the headings of industrial production, employment, labour income, domestic trade, foreign trade and miscellaneous. The charts and tables will be repeated each month, and their coverage expanded or otherwise improved in due course.

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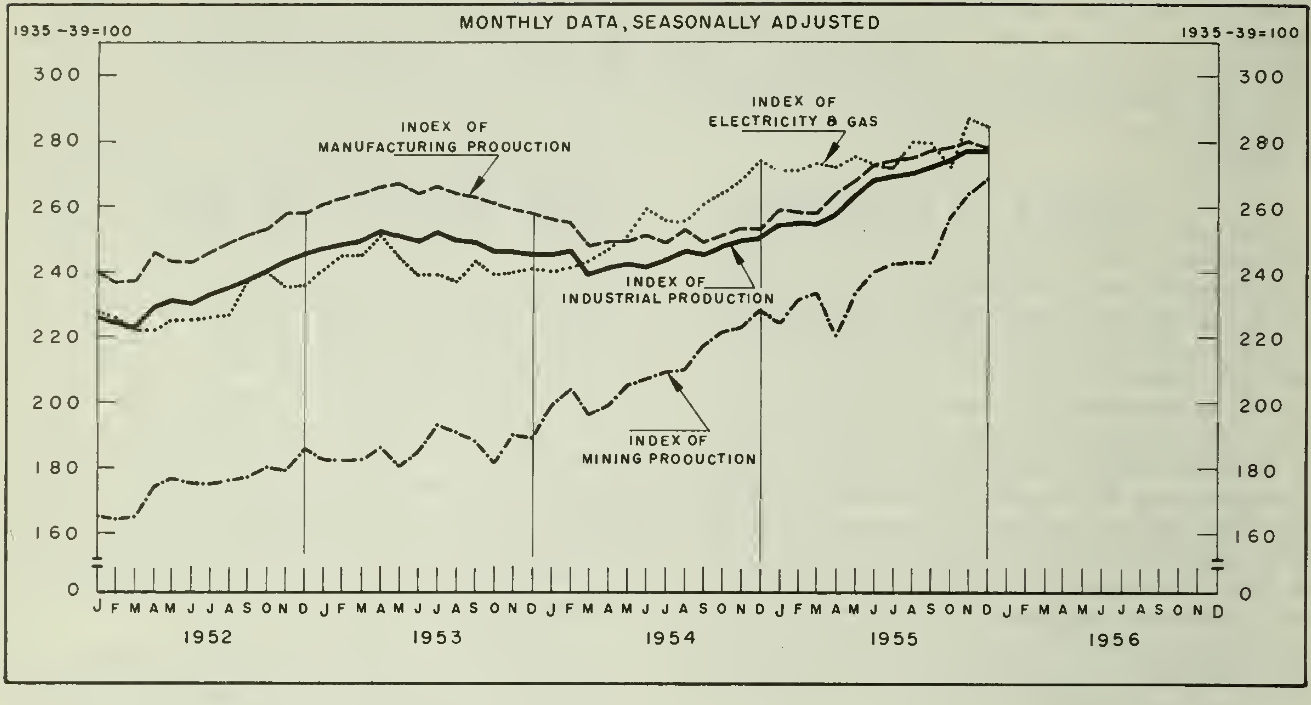
[1] For a more complete description of the methods see "National Accounts Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1952", p. 64.

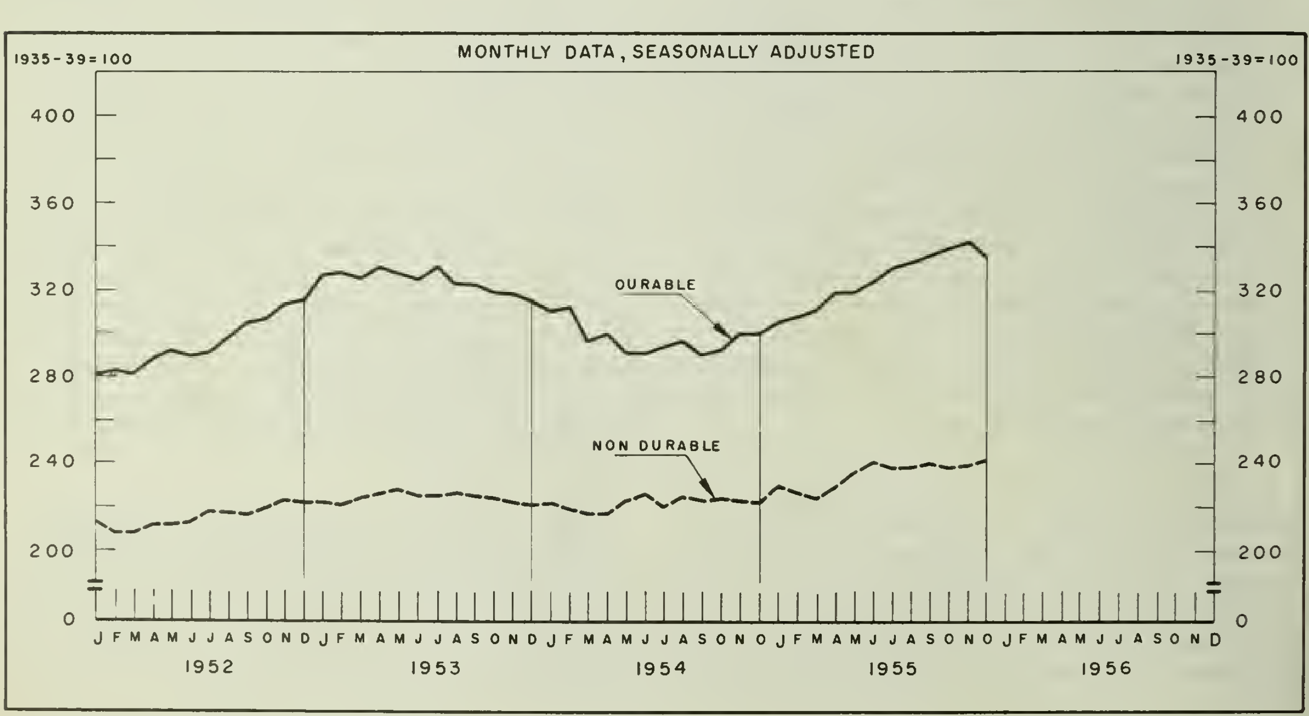
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose almost without interruption from the trough in March 1954 of 238.9 to the most recent reading of 276.5.



MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

During the past year, durable goods manufacturing increased faster than non-durable.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

		PRODUCTION Volume Indexes, 1935-1939 = 100							
		Gross National Product[2] $ millions	Non-farm Gross National Product[2,3] $ millions	Index of Industrial Production	Index of Mining Production	Index of Manufacturing Production	Index of Durable Manufacturing Production	Index of Non-Durable Manufacturing Production	Foods and Beverages[4]
1946		12,026	10,914	171.9	97.1	189.9	205.1	180.2	189.7
1947		13,768	12,545	187.8	106.2	207.7	233.5	191.2	196.4
1948		15,613	14,095	196.3	122.2	215.5	244.4	197.1	202.2
1949		16,462	14,958	199.6	131.7	217.0	246.3	198.2	203.3
1950		18,203	16,700	211.5	145.4	228.1	259.1	208.3	205.3
1951		21,474	19,402	226.5	161.8	242.1	285.9	214.0	212.5
1952		23,255	21,404	233.0	174.7	246.3	294.9	215.2	223.5
1953		24,449	22,796	248.4	185.8	263.0	323.9	224.1	225.2
1954		24,041	22,983	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6
1952	J	22,916	20,952	226.3	165.2	239.6	281.0	213.2	219.2
	F			223.9	163.6	237.1	282.5	208.0	
	M			223.4	165.3	236.5	281.0	208.0	
	A	22,952	21,096	228.9	173.9	245.7	288.0	212.2	223.9
	M			230.8	177.0	243.2	292.4	211.8	
	J			230.0	175.0	242.7	288.8	213.2	
	J	23,124	21,424	232.7	174.5	246.3	290.8	217.8	225.1
	A			235.0	176.3	248.8	297.7	217.5	
	S			237.2	177.4	250.5	303.9	216.3	
	O	24,028	22,144	239.7	180.1	252.9	305.6	219.3	224.9
	N			243.3	178.6	258.4	313.1	223.5	
	D			244.5	185.7	258.4	314.9	222.3	
1953	J	24,220	22,568	246.6	182.2	261.4	322.6	222.3	222.7
	F			247.9	182.0	262.8	328.3	220.9	
	M			248.6	182.4	263.6	325.6	224.0	
	A	24,396	22,800	251.6	186.1	266.2	329.8	225.5	225.5
	M			250.5	179.7	266.8	327.6	228.0	
	J			248.9	184.5	264.2	325.4	225.1	
	J	24,632	22,992	252.0	193.2	266.3	330.8	225.1	225.6
	A			249.5	190.8	263.7	322.7	226.0	
	S			249.1	188.0	263.2	323.0	225.0	
	O	24,548	22,824	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3
	N			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8	
	D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4	
1954	J	23,872	22,724	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3
	F			245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3	
	M			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5	
	A	23,960	22,892	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9
	M			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5	
	J			241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5	
	J	23,948	22,940	242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1
	A			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0	
	S			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5	
	O	24,384	23,376	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2
	N			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7	
	D			250.3	228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4	
1955	J	25,192	23,848	254.4	224.4	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5
	F			254.7	231.0	258.2	307.3	226.9	
	M			254.5	232.9	257.5	309.9	224.0	
	A	26,372	24,944	257.2	220.2	264.0	318.5	229.0	239.2
	M			262.7	232.5	268.2	319.1	235.6	
	J			267.6	239.7	273.2	323.6	241.0	
	J	26,868	25,560	268.8	242.2	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1
	A			270.3	243.3	275.3	333.3	238.2	
	S			271.5	243.4	277.0	335.6	240.0	
	O	-	--	273.5	257.0	277.3	339.5	237.5	232.8
	N			277.0	265.4	278.5	341.8	238.0	
	D			276.5	268.1	277.7	334.2	241.5	

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1. Averages of unadjusted data.
2. Seasonally adjusted annual rates.
3. Gross National Product at Market Prices, excluding Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production.
4. Quarterly averages of monthly data.

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

		PRODUCTION (continued) Volume Indexes, 1935-1939 = 100							
		Tobacco and Products[2]	Rubber Products[2]	Leather Products[2]	Textiles except Clothing	Clothing, Textile and Fur	Paper Products[2]	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries[2]	Products of Petroleum and Coal[2]
1946		204.4	158.0	167.9	161.7	152.9	188.9	143.8	167.4
1947		211.9	230.7	148.7	172.9	147.7	207.4	163.3	181.2
1948		215.8	227.6	129.6	180.2	156.0	217.7	177.2	199.0
1949		224.4	208.5	133.5	186.0	159.4	213.7	183.8	218.0
1950		227.5	251.9	126.8	212.4	155.7	230.4	195.3	243.5
1951		212.2	264.3	117.0	208.6	149.7	247.8	194.7	274.9
1952		242.3	246.4	128.0	184.1	154.4	235.5	192.4	295.1
1953		269.6	264.2	136.7	187.6	167.3	244.7	204.8	324.3
1954		279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0	145.3	254.4	214.8	336.9
1952	J	210.4	236.8	115.7	191.8	133.1	244.9	188.7	285.4
	F				174.8	140.4			
	M				172.9	143.9			
	A	259.1	246.8	125.7	166.0	145.2	229.1	191.1	281.9
	M				177.5	150.6			
	J				165.3	149.2			
	J	271.9	235.9	136.2	199.3	153.5	232.7	191.7	299.9
	A				193.5	159.2			
	S				181.8	167.1			
	O	229.2	264.7	136.5	206.2	170.0	235.6	198.1	311.7
	N				196.6	171.2			
	D				190.4	169.9			
1953	J	239.5	271.4	143.5	198.6	175.2	236.5	201.5	320.1
	F				201.1	173.4			
	M				201.5	172.8			
	A	286.6	271.1	140.9	209.8	170.8	244.8	205.3	324.2
	M				200.8	171.5			
	J				187.1	170.3			
	J	291.0	264.2	135.8	195.8	168.0	248.2	204.1	323.2
	A				190.5	168.6			
	S				183.7	166.1			
	O	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3	160.5	249.1	208.0	329.4
	N				162.6	157.7			
	D				149.1	151.9			
1954	J	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1
	F				149.1	152.2			
	M				151.6	150.2			
	A	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0
	M				157.5	136.0			
	J				157.7	137.2			
	J	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2
	A				173.5	146.0			
	S				169.2	145.1			
	O	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9
	N				163.1	146.9			
	D				176.4	145.9			
1955	J	285.5	279.0	132.0	175.3	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1
	F				178.6	145.5			
	M				182.8	143.9			
	A	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1	143.1	268.6	220.9	402.8
	M				186.6	142.6			
	J				194.9	146.5			
	J	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6	144.2	271.1	220.1	384.8
	A				194.7	151.8			
	S				178.6	152.2			
	O	302.0	319.2	--	180.0	154.4	273.3	224.0	--
	N				188.0	157.8			
	D				195.1	158.7			

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1. Averages of unadjusted data.
2. Quarterly averages of monthly data.

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	PRODUCTION (continued) Volume Indexes, 1935-1939 = 100							
	Chemicals and Allied Industries[2]	Wood Products[2]	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products[2]	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products[2]	Index of Electricity and Gas
1946	237.7	175.0	222.6	221.5	160.1	247.3	221.4	157.8
1947	245.5	195.6	249.9	239.5	182.8	316.8	269.8	169.3
1948	243.2	200.7	270.4	232.6	201.6	328.5	283.7	168.6
1949	239.5	202.3	264.5	243.9	200.5	333.8	284.4	176.1
1950	253.7	215.1	263.2	262.2	212.8	367.6	314.6	190.9
1951	267.8	220.6	292.2	315.0	234.7	392.3	342.1	214.2
1952	272.4	214.1	292.7	373.1	232.2	393.1	346.1	228.8
1953	284.4	235.3	290.8	436.3	243.3	486.7	399.0	241.9
1954	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1952 J	272.5	208.3	290.3	332.8	235.9	360.4	324.7	227.9
F			292.1	323.3		348.5		225.6
M			291.9	325.3		358.0		221.8
A	266.8	204.8	287.6	362.0	232.2	355.5	339.0	221.8
M			291.2	365.3		375.1		224.9
J			289.4	371.2		376.7		225.0
J	274.8	213.1	297.6	372.5	223.8	401.3	351.6	226.0
A			291.5	390.4		417.0		227.4
S			292.2	397.8		417.4		236.8
O	275.9	231.6	296.7	406.4	236.7	427.8	367.4	239.4
N			295.9	421.0		443.9		234.8
D			297.3	425.9		448.9		236.2
1953 J	277.4	244.3	300.3	420.5	253.0	450.5	387.2	240.7
F			296.5	445.5		456.1		244.6
M			294.8	432.7		456.5		244.9
A	281.3	238.1	295.3	443.9	240.3	479.4	394.5	251.2
M			294.1	450.6		486.7		243.9
J			294.1	448.9		504.2		238.6
J	287.0	233.2	287.7	489.4	242.2	497.6	407.5	238.9
A			289.1	427.3		484.3		237.4
S			288.9	422.9		500.9		242.5
O	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3	237.9	505.4	405.6	238.9
N			285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
D			269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954 J	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
F			268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
M			253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
A	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
M			249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
J			256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
J	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
A			253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
S			249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
O	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
N			241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
D			236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955 J	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
F			261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
M			269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
A	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
M			285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
J			288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
J	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
A			292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
S			304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
O	298.3	263.8	314.2	307.7	271.1	622.8	497.5	271.8
N			314.5	327.8		592.5		287.3
D			319.0	336.1		555.5		283.7

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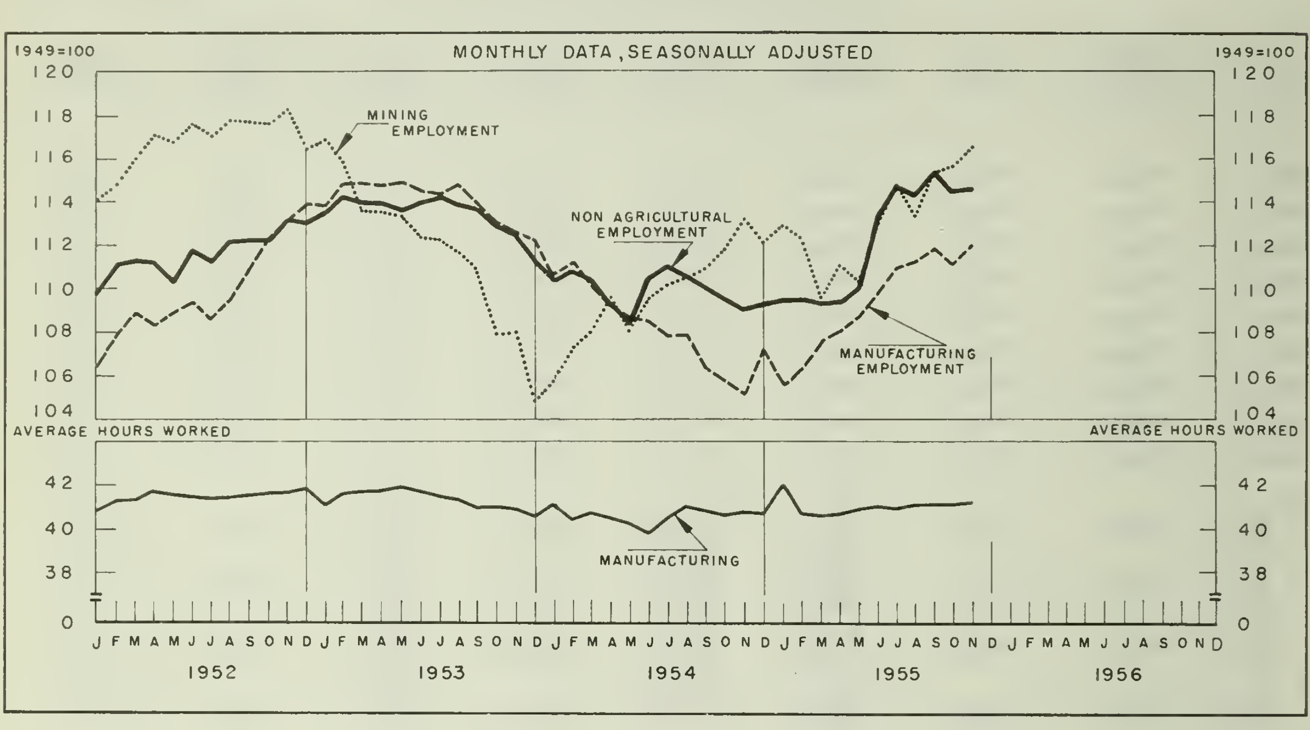
1. Averages of unadjusted data.
2. Quarterly averages of monthly data.

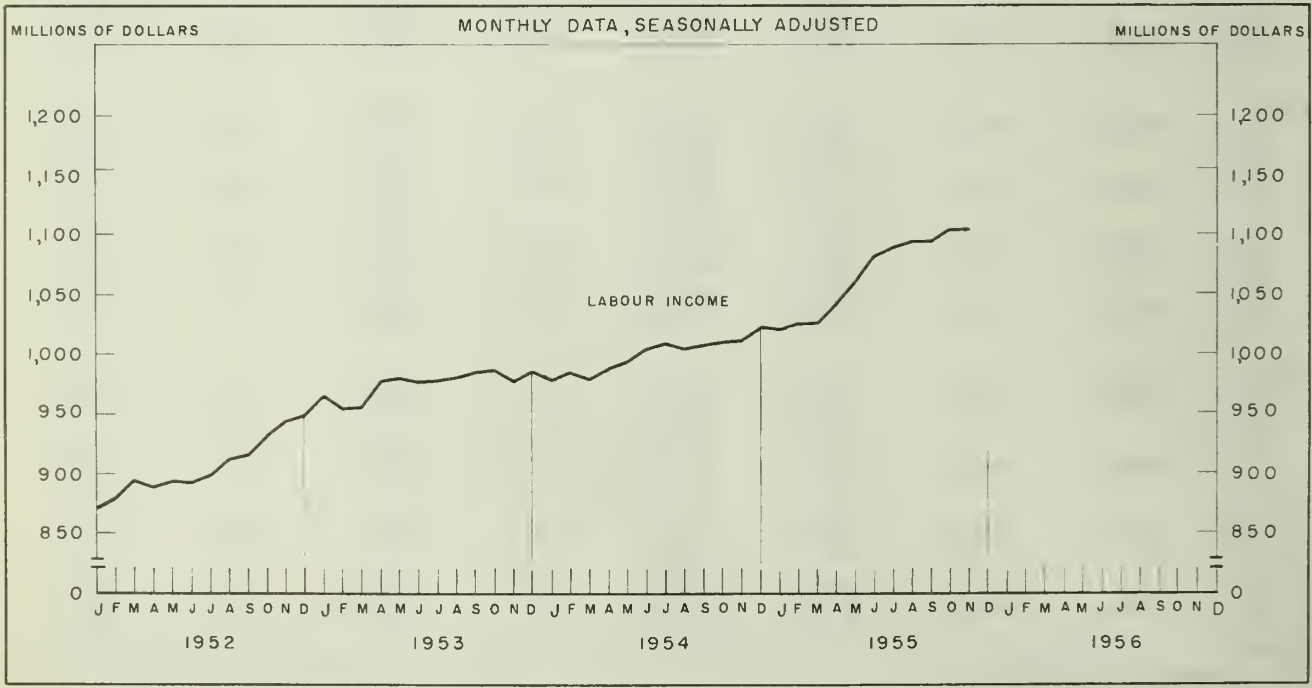
EMPLOYMENT

The trough in manufacturing employment occurred late in 1954, although average hours of work had already indicated some improvement. The recent record of both series is one of generally continuous gains.



LABOUR INCOME

Paralleling the employment gains, labour income showed a pronounced increase in the spring of 1955. In 1953 and 1954 increases in rates of pay accounted for most of the steady rise in labour income at a time when employment was declining.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months Seasonally Adjusted

	EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME							
	Industrial Composite (1949 = 100)	Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Durable Goods Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Buildings and Structures (1949 = 100)	Mining (1949 = 100)	Labour Force Total (thousands)	Labour Force Non-agricultural (thousands)
1946	88.2	91.0	90.2	92.5	62.6	86.9	4,829	3,639
1947	95.7	97.2	98.6	96.7	81.9	88.6	4,942	3,817
1948	99.7	100.1	101.2	99.3	91.4	97.2	4,988	3,888
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5,033	3,999
1950	101.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	104.7	105.5	5,163	4,140
1951	108.8	108.0	112.8	103.8	116.0	110.6	5,217	4,274
1952	111.6	109.3	117.2	102.5	127.1	116.8	5,315	4,420
1953	113.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	128.2	111.7	5,383	4,521
1954	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1952 J	109.7	106.4	112.7	100.1	118.8	114.0	5,277	4,349
F	111.1	107.9	114.4	101.4	124.9	114.8		
M	111.3	108.9	115.0	102.7	126.5	116.0		
A	111.2	108.3	115.2	101.4	129.5	117.1	5,314	4,419
M	110.3	108.9	116.2	101.6	128.6	116.8		
J	111.8	109.4	116.7	102.1	125.9	117.6		
J	111.3	108.6	115.4	101.7	125.9	117.0	5,313	4,429
A	112.2	109.5	116.7	102.3	125.9	117.8		
S	112.2	110.9	118.7	103.1	127.4	117.7		
O	112.2	112.3	120.5	104.1	130.8	117.6	5,352	4,486
N	113.1	113.1	121.7	104.5	129.8	118.3		
D	113.0	113.9	123.0	104.8	129.5	116.5		
1953 J	113.5	113.8	123.3	104.2	129.6	116.9	5,364	4,489
F	114.2	114.8	124.7	104.8	128.0	115.8		
M	113.9	114.8	124.6	104.9	126.5	113.6		
A	113.9	114.7	124.2	105.1	126.0	113.5	5,375	4,496
M	113.6	114.9	124.7	105.0	124.0	113.3		
J	114.0	114.5	124.3	104.6	124.3	112.3		
J	114.2	114.3	124.5	104.0	131.6	112.2	5,428	4,587
A	113.8	114.8	125.3	104.2	132.6	111.6		
S	113.6	113.9	123.8	104.0	132.3	110.9		
O	112.8	113.0	122.3	103.6	130.3	107.9	5,409	4,546
N	112.4	112.5	121.9	103.1	126.0	108.0		
D	111.2	112.2	121.3	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954 J	110.3	110.6	120.5	100.6	124.9	105.7	5,398	4,535
F	110.8	111.2	120.4	101.9	118.0	107.3		
M	110.4	110.2	119.0	101.3	119.7	108.0		
A	109.3	109.2	117.1	101.3	119.7	109.6	5,418	4,537
M	108.8	108.7	116.6	100.8	114.7	108.1		
J	110.5	108.5	115.5	101.4	115.8	109.5		
J	111.0	107.8	114.5	101.1	115.6	110.2	5,439	4,564
A	110.5	107.9	114.3	101.4	114.3	110.5		
S	110.0	106.3	111.0	101.5	114.0	110.9		
O	109.5	105.8	110.5	101.1	112.9	111.8	5,476	4,558
N	109.1	105.2	109.2	101.1	111.2	113.2		
D	109.3	107.2	111.6	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	109.5	105.5	110.6	100.4	113.9	112.9	5,507	4,679
F	109.5	106.3	111.4	101.2	113.6	112.3		
M	109.3	107.6	114.2	101.0	111.8	109.6		
A	109.4	108.0	114.6	101.4	111.7	111.1	5,543	4,679
M	110.0	108.7	115.7	101.7	111.6	110.3		
J	113.3	109.8	116.8	102.7	117.6	113.0		
J	114.6	110.9	118.3	103.4	119.4	114.7	5,604	4,799
A	114.3	111.2	119.1	103.3	119.1	113.3		
S	115.3	111.8	118.7	104.8	121.0	115.3		
O	114.4	111.0	118.2	103.8	121.3	115.6	5,620	4,812
N	114.6	112.0	119.2	104.8	122.0	116.5		
D	--	--	--	--	--	--		

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1. Averages of unadjusted data.

SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME (continued)								
	Persons with Jobs Non-Agricultural (thousands)	Paid Workers Non-Agricultural (thousands)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work (thousands)	Live Applications for Employment (thousands)	Persons with Jobs Construction (thousands)	Average Hrs. Worked per Week Manufacturing	Average Hrs. Worked per Week, Durable Goods Manufacturing	Average Hrs. Worked per Week, Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	Labour Income $ million
1946	3,500	3,010	143	191	228	42.7	42.8	42.6	444
1947	3,722	3,167	98	133	254	42.5	42.7	42.3	518
1948	3,790	3,245	102	141	289	42.2	42.3	42.0	597
1949	3,869	3,323	135	197	321	42.3	42.5	42.0	647
1950	3,979	3,432	166	253	335	42.3	42.5	42.2	693
1951	4,171	3,636	106	202	351	41.8	42.0	41.7	810
1952	4,295	3,773	129	249	354	41.5	41.6	41.3	906
1953	4,387	3,853	137	278	352	41.3	41.6	40.9	976
1954	4,320	3,802	232	380	333	40.6	40.9	40.3	999
1952 J				239		40.8	41.0	40.5	870
F	4,222	3,708	137	240	353	41.3	41.7	40.8	879
M				246		41.3	41.4	41.1	894
A				257		41.7	41.9	41.4	888
M	4,298	3,786	130	273	356	41.5	41.7	41.2	894
J				271		41.4	41.4	41.3	893
J				274		41.3	41.2	41.4	898
A	4,298	3,784	138	261	357	41.4	41.5	41.3	912
S				245		41.5	41.8	41.[illegible]	915
O				224		41.6	41.6	41.6	932
N	4,359	3,820	128	220	348	41.6	41.7	41.5	944
D			129	255		41.8	42.0	41.6	949
1953 J			131	255		41.0	41.2	40.8	966
F	4,386	3,812	120	256	366	41.6	41.7	41.4	955
M			115	257		41.7	42.0	41.3	956
A			122	251		41.7	41.9	41.4	977
M	4,377	3,849	132	247	356	41.9	41.8	41.1	980
J			129	253		41.7	42.1	41.3	977
J			135	262		41.4	41.7	41.0	978
A	4,452	3,917	147	276	362	41.3	41.8	40.8	980
S			140	297		41.0	41.3	40.6	986
O			164	311		41.0	41.3	40.7	987
N	4,375	3,856	174	355	357	40.9	41.3	40.4	978
D			188	350		40.6	41.1	40.1	986
1954 J			197	351		41.1	41.8	40.4	978
F	4,302	3,774	208	357	328	40.4	40.6	40.2	985
M			212	360		40.7	40.9	40.4	979
A			223	391		40.5	40.6	40.3	987
M	4,315	3,795	247	385	335	40.2	40.5	39.9	993
J			266	405		39.8	40.0	39.6	1,004
J			254	413		40.5	40.7	40.3	1,009
A	4,344	3,826	276	428	343	41.0	41.3	40.6	1,004
S			279	413		40.8	41.0	40.6	1,007
O			264	396		40.6	40.9	40.6	1,010
N	4,326	3,826	246	383	342	40.8	41.1	40.4	1,011
D			245	378		40.7	40.9	40.4	1,022
1955 J			255	389		42.1	42.4	41.7	1,020
F	4,383	3,839	251	399	360	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,025
M			263	396		40.6	40.9	40.6	1,026
A			238	400		40.7	40.9	40.5	1,041
M	4,460	3,955	236	345	358	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,060
J			226	334		41.0	41.3	40.7	1,082
J			222	330		40.9	40.8	40.9	1,089
A	4,621	4,120	208	309	380	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,094
S			230	311		41.1	41.2	41.0	1,094
O			209	311		41.1	41.3	40.8	1,103
N	4,631	4,115	186	304	382	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,103
D			198	--		--	--	--	--

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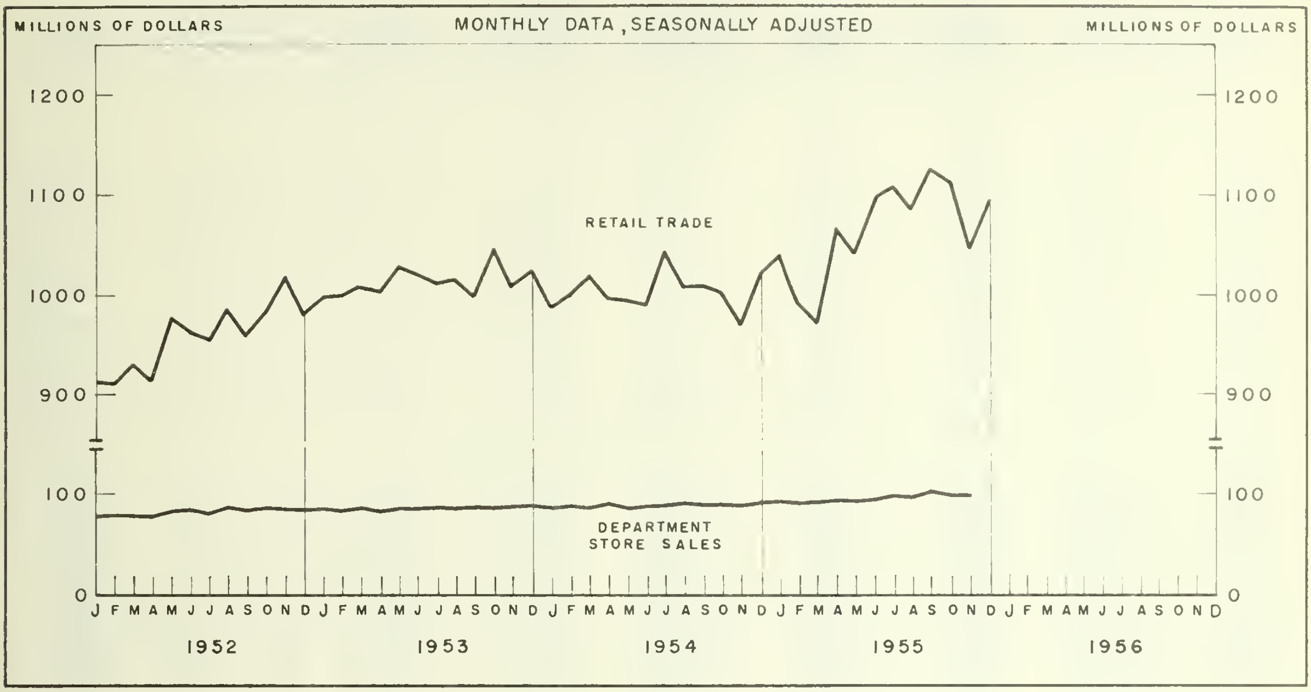
[1] Averages of unadjusted data.

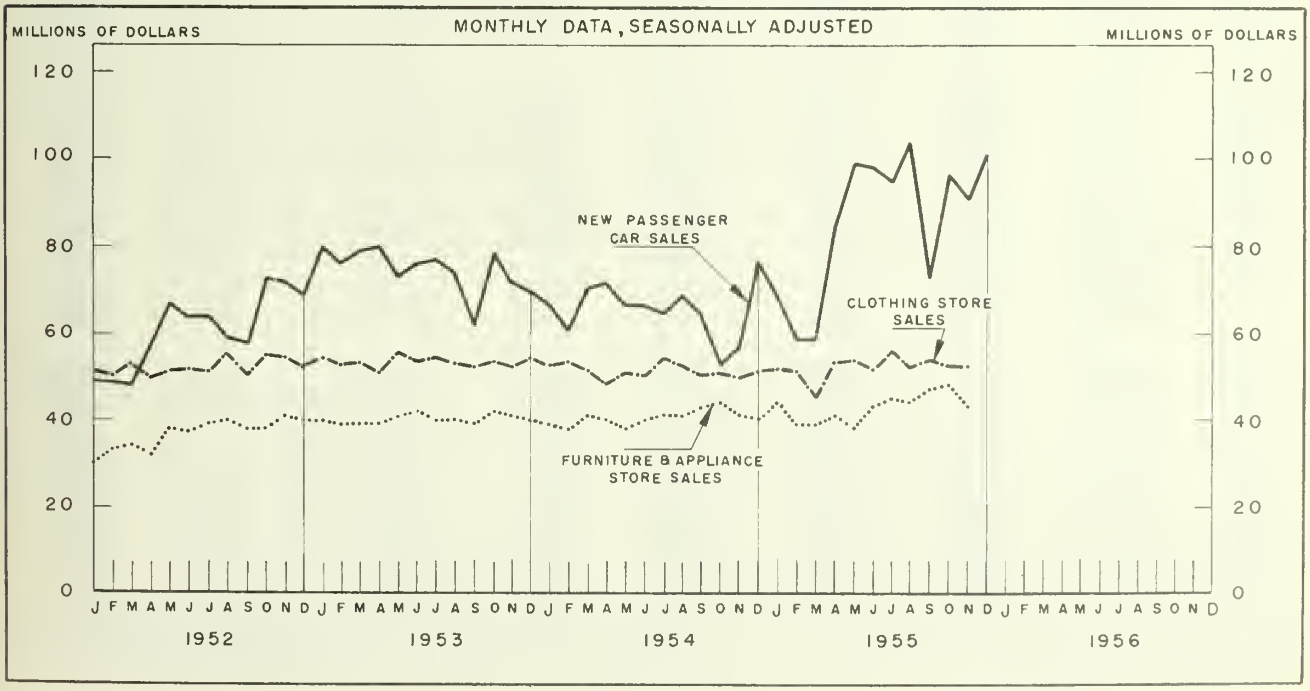
RETAIL TRADE

After showing a relatively "flat" trend during 1953 and 1954, total retail trade rose sharply last year. Department store sales showed steady gains throughout the period.



SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

After showing a declining trend in 1953 and 1954, new passenger car sales recovered sharply in 1955.



SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	RETAIL TRADE							
	Retail Trade Total $ millions	Grocery and Combination Stores $ millions	General Stores $ millions	Department Stores $ millions	Variety Stores $ millions	Motor Vehicle Dealers $ millions	New Passenger Car Sales $ millions	Commercial Vehicle Sales $ millions
1946	482.3	83.3	31.4	50.5	10.5	39.6	10.0	6.1
1947	580.3	98.0	35.3	58.3	11.6	60.4	23.6	11.1
1948	652.9	114.0	37.9	66.4	13.3	67.0	23.6	13.0
1949	711.0	122.9	40.2	71.7	14.0	82.8	34.4	14.7
1950	801.4	134.6	40.0	73.4	14.6	125.4	55.1	18.7
1951	891.1	158.7	43.7	75.8	16.3	157.0	57.0	22.2
1952	961.0	170.1	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	60.4	23.1
1953	1,010.5	177.7	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	75.0	21.9
1954	996.6	187.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	66.4	16.0
1952 J	911.4	169.1	45.6	76.5	16.8	154.4	48.8	22.0
F	909.9	167.8	45.2	78.0	17.1	149.8	49.1	21.2
M	928.9	171.9	46.8	78.0	18.3	152.0	48.1	21.9
A	912.7	163.9	44.9	77.7	17.1	160.4	56.6	22.9
M	976.6	173.6	44.9	82.0	17.2	195.9	67.1	24.4
J	960.2	165.6	44.3	84.4	17.5	180.1	64.1	22.2
J	952.8	167.9	44.1	80.0	17.2	173.3	63.8	23.0
A	982.8	179.0	46.2	86.6	18.4	166.6	59.1	26.0
S	958.0	164.7	43.9	84.4	17.5	181.8	58.1	24.0
O	982.6	172.5	44.8	86.7	18.5	179.0	73.4	23.7
N	1,015.9	176.8	45.3	84.2	18.7	204.3	71.7	24.9
D	978.7	162.7	43.2	83.6	17.7	194.8	69.4	20.6
1953 J	999.4	174.8	43.7	85.5	19.1	184.7	80.0	22.9
F	999.8	174.2	43.4	83.5	18.5	189.8	75.8	23.1
M	1,006.9	172.3	43.1	86.1	17.8	197.4	78.5	22.9
A	1,002.2	173.7	43.7	82.3	18.6	194.8	79.7	26.0
M	1,028.3	180.1	44.2	85.8	19.1	192.4	73.4	23.2
J	1,019.0	178.4	44.7	85.6	18.7	193.7	75.9	21.3
J	1,011.2	179.0	43.4	86.7	18.6	189.9	76.8	21.3
A	1,014.0	179.0	43.9	85.5	18.4	191.7	73.8	18.9
S	997.8	175.9	43.9	85.9	18.6	180.3	61.6	19.3
O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	79.2	21.7
N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	71.6	20.7
D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	69.5	20.2
1954 J	986.0	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	67.1	16.3
F	998.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	60.8	18.4
M	1,017.2	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	71.4	20.2
A	996.1	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	72.3	17.8
M	994.4	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	66.8	15.7
J	987.8	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	66.7	15.8
J	1,041.9	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	64.6	14.6
A	1,006.7	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	69.1	15.0
S	1,008.6	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	65.3	12.8
O	1,002.4	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	53.4	13.7
N	967.7	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	56.8	15.7
D	1,020.6	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	77.4	15.5
1955 J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	68.8	13.8
F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	59.1	13.8
M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	58.5	12.4
A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	85.0	19.3
M	1,039.4	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	98.7	18.9
J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	98.1	23.3
J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	95.1	23.0
A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	103.8	23.2
S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	72.8	21.4
O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	97.4	21.6
N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	91.2	18.0
D	--	--	--	--	--	--	101.0	22.8

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[1] Averages of unadjusted data.

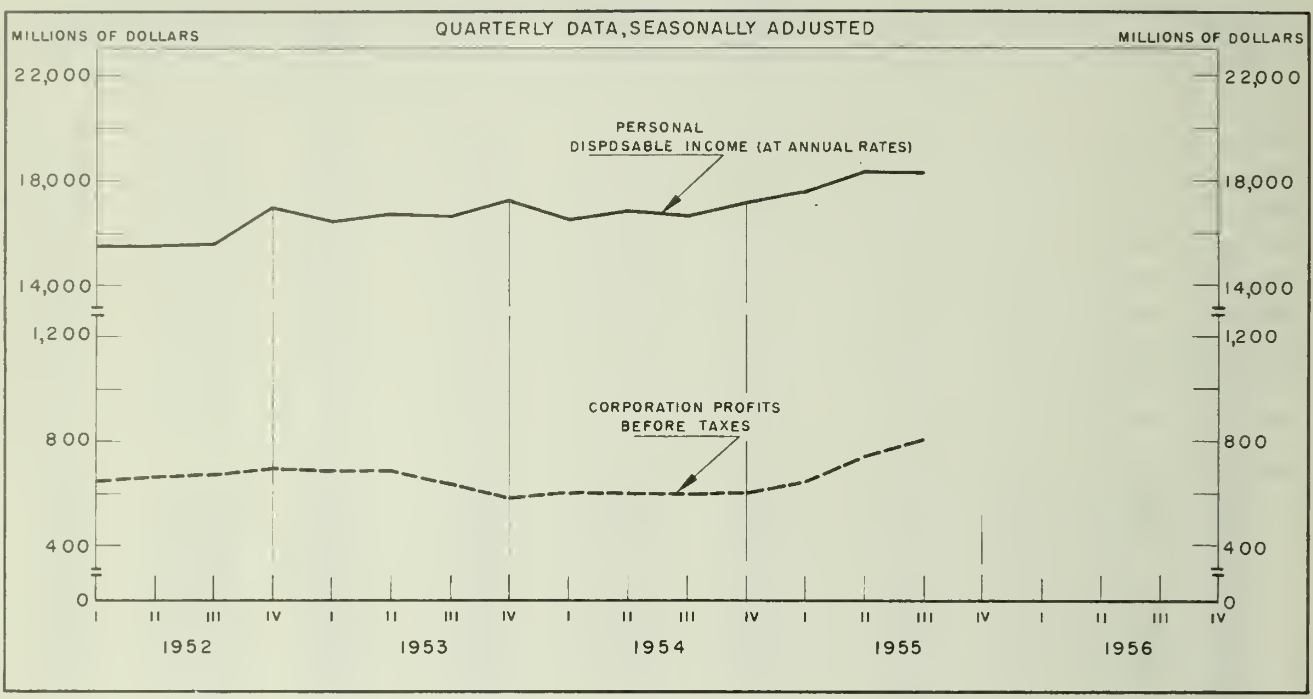
SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

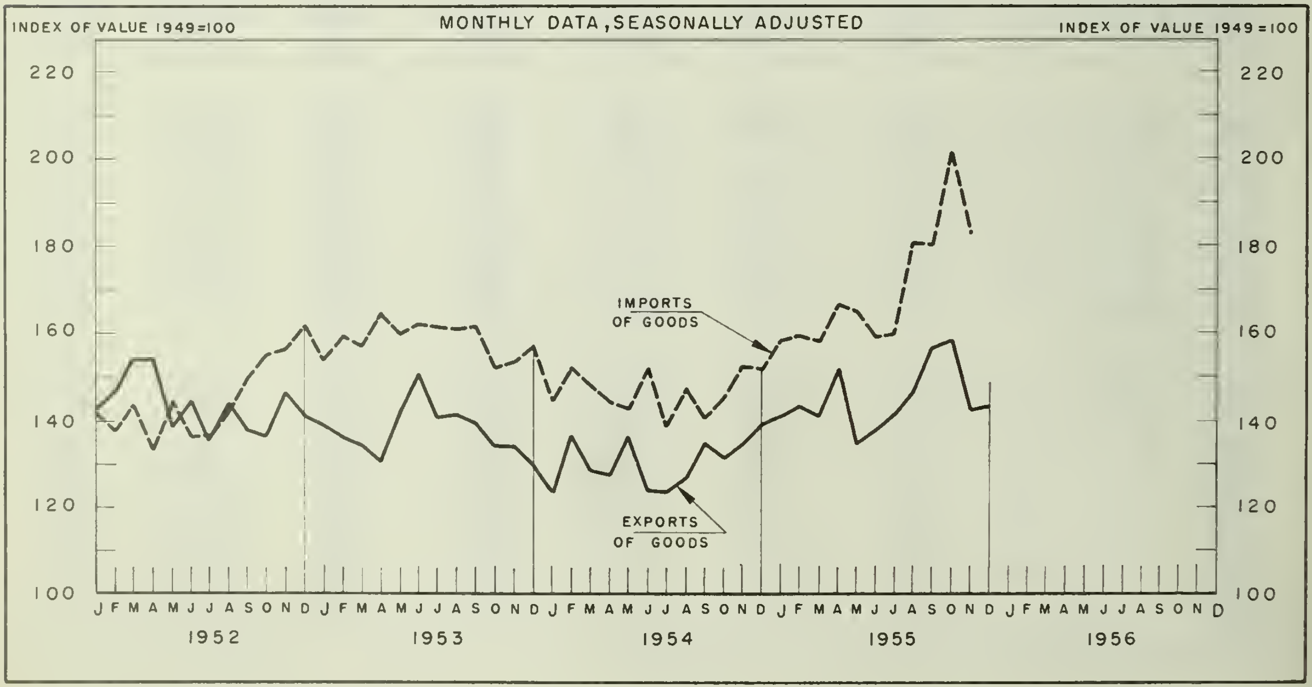
	RETAIL TRADE (continued)								
	Garages and Filling Stations $ millions	Clothing Stores[2] $ millions	Shoe Stores $ millions	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware $ millions	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances $ millions	Restaurants $ millions	Fuel Dealers $ millions	Drug Stores $ millions	Jewellery Stores $ millions
1946	20.0	33.5	6.8	25.0	15.9	22.5	12.0	14.0	6.9
1947	30.2	37.6	7.6	32.2	20.9	24.8	14.2	14.9	6.7
1948	34.6	42.0	8.1	37.5	22.8	27.5	16.3	16.4	7.0
1949	37.6	44.0	8.7	40.8	25.3	30.3	16.7	17.7	7.6
1950	38.3	42.9	8.6	47.4	27.9	32.5	18.3	18.6	8.2
1951	39.9	49.0	9.3	48.9	29.8	36.5	19.4	20.8	8.7
1952	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1	37.2	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6
1953	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1
1954	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6	39.2	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8
1952 J	41.5	51.3	8.7	47.6	29.7	38.1	20.6	21.5	8.9
F	41.5	50.2	9.4	47.5	32.7	38.8	19.7	21.5	8.8
M	42.9	53.0	10.3	47.9	34.3	39.7	19.8	22.5	8.8
A	42.1	49.8	9.5	47.0	32.3	38.1	17.8	21.3	8.8
M	41.7	51.4	9.8	48.4	37.9	38.4	20.2	22.2	9.5
J	41.8	51.8	9.8	49.1	37.2	39.2	19.5	22.1	9.7
J	41.2	51.4	9.5	48.4	39.3	38.3	18.4	22.0	9.6
A	42.3	55.8	10.3	50.1	39.8	40.0	20.0	22.9	9.7
S	41.9	50.7	9.6	51.5	38.3	38.4	19.8	22.3	9.5
O	43.8	55.3	10.0	52.8	38.2	38.7	21.2	22.5	9.7
N	42.5	54.6	9.8	52.6	40.6	40.2	18.1	22.9	9.8
D	41.7	52.7	10.0	53.4	40.1	38.6	18.7	22.3	9.9
1953 J	42.9	54.6	10.6	53.8	40.1	39.4	17.4	23.2	10.3
F	44.5	53.1	10.2	54.4	39.4	39.9	18.1	23.2	10.2
M	46.3	53.7	10.2	55.4	38.9	38.8	18.3	23.1	9.7
A	45.7	51.1	9.7	54.9	39.3	39.1	18.4	22.9	9.9
M	47.0	56.1	10.6	55.6	41.4	39.9	18.6	23.6	10.2
J	47.1	53.9	10.2	56.0	42.2	40.5	19.3	23.7	10.1
J	47.0	54.7	10.5	56.0	40.0	39.3	19.6	23.4	10.2
A	47.4	53.2	10.1	55.7	39.7	39.8	19.2	24.0	10.2
S	46.2	52.6	9.9	55.1	38.5	40.0	19.0	23.6	10.0
O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	25.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
D	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1. Averages of unadjusted data.
2. Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME

Paralleling the sharp increase in G.N.P. in 1955, both business and personal incomes showed large gains.





SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Seasonally Adjusted

	MISCELLANEOUS							
	Personal Disposable Income[2] $ millions	Corporation Profits before Taxes[3] $ millions	Value of Building Permits Industrial[4] $ thousands	Value of Building Permits Institutional and Government[4] $ thousands	Value of Building Permits Residential[4] $ thousands	Value of Building Permits Commercial[4] $ thousands	Domestic Exports of Goods 1949 = 100	Imports of Goods 1949 = 100
1946	8,965	364	--	--	--	--	77.3	69.8
1947	9,599	450	--	--	--	--	92.7	93.2
1948	11,121	489	4,268	6,388	29,186	11,251	102.8	95.5
1949	11,968	477	3,355	8,599	34,330	12,486	100.0	100.0
1950	12,674	627	5,305	9,194	40,649	20,044	104.2	115.0
1951	14,663	700	9,513	12,344	33,540	12,353	130.8	147.9
1952	15,891	668	8,381	13,681	46,592	15,092	143.7	146.0
1953	16,725	645	16,732	17,772	62,644	15,910	137.6	158.7
1954	16,747	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1952 J	15,476	652	9,321	10,852	34,238	9,503	143.3	142.0
F			7,076	10,402	35,616	10,901	147.0	137.8
M			8,512	11,354	38,768	14,040	153.9	143.8
A	15,532	659	7,890	10,936	40,259	14,300	153.9	133.6
M			8,477	11,576	44,621	15,369	138.6	144.3
J			9,279	11,580	45,884	13,645	144.7	136.2
J	15,580	670	9,566	13,928	47,433	14,409	135.6	136.4
A			9,194	13,473	49,425	15,253	144.1	142.1
S			6,790	14,371	52,363	15,803	138.0	149.9
O	16,976	689	7,066	13,770	54,160	17,208	136.6	155.1
N			7,930	16,323	55,923	18,307	146.9	156.5
D			7,771	16,390	56,806	19,337	141.0	161.5
1953 J	16,360	681	11,446	16,149	56,794	16,827	139.3	153.8
F			13,281	13,126	59,100	15,392	136.4	159.4
M			15,194	13,730	61,176	13,868	134.6	157.0
A	16,732	683	15,988	14,481	61,979	14,616	130.5	164.4
M			17,518	17,196	60,819	15,152	142.2	159.9
J			18,292	20,632	60,863	15,470	150.6	162.1
J	16,624	634	16,973	20,466	62,589	15,248	140.8	161.6
A			17,682	20,911	65,436	13,525	141.5	161.0
S			18,384	18,343	64,963	16,026	139.8	161.7
O	17,184	582	20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954 J	16,540	598	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
A	16,764	598	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
J	16,592	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
O	17,092	597	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
D			16,767	23,455	82,103	15,162	139.2	151.8
1955 J	17,528	641	18,232	22,158	76,636	17,503	141.2	158.1
F			15,764	22,116	72,121	16,340	143.6	159.3
M			13,244	20,873	69,810	18,323	141.1	158.1
A	18,280	738	12,771	27,332	76,100	21,242	151.9	166.8
M			14,903	28,532	80,677	24,249	134.4	165.1
J			18,653	25,140	83,006	21,697	137.9	159.2
J	18,288	800	23,889	26,001	84,223	22,940	141.5	159.9
A			22,325	25,527	85,649	22,445	146.7	180.7
S			20,122	27,097	86,195	22,867	156.7	180.1
O	--	--	15,797	24,103	81,268	20,992	158.6	201.3
N			--	--	--	--	142.5	182.9
D			--	--	--	--	143.4	--

1. Averages of unadjusted data.
2. Seasonally adjusted annual rate.
3. Quarterly averages and quarterly data.
4. Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1953		24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954		24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953	A	24,632	248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998	671	115.7	222.2	1,804	343	345
	S		257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
	O	24,548	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016	546	116.7	220.4	1,860	343	358
	N		250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001		116.2	218.7		351	351
	D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	23,872	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
	F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
	A	23,960	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
	M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
	J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	23,948	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
	A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
	O	24,384	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
	N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	25,192	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991	570	116.4	215.7	1,907	306	307
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996		116.3	217.4		297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
	A	26,372	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013	819	116.1	218.5	2,089	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	26,868	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,093	847	116.0	218.4	2,212	348	373
	A		271.6	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
	S		281.2^{r}	5,495	138	2.4	1,126		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O		283.9	5,477	142	2.5	1,139		116.9	220.0		374	457
	N		282.9^{p}	5,419	162	2.9	1,133		116.9	220.7		386	443
	D		265.5^{p}	5,388	200	3.6			116.9	221.4		376	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories ⁽²⁾	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	December 1952=100			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953		694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954		594.46	1,186	160.3^{r}	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953	A	777.81	882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0
	S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
	O	812.23	2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
	N		2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	506.22	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
	F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
	A	554.53	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	596.51	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
	A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
	S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	O	720.57	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
	N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	467.29	949	132.1	202.0	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
	F		706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	572.09	529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	113.3	101.0	97.1	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	120.6	100.7	108.8	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	628.09	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	111.5	100.8	101.0	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	241.1	261.6	6,052	275.5	118.2	100.4	106.3	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	162.9	276.3	6,002	284.2^{r}	122.9	101.0	106.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.8	119.8	101.8	104.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	116.9	272.0^{p}	6,760	284.0^{p}	118.2	102.6	107.5	112.8	145.4^{r}	41.7^{r}
	D			154.2	250.7^{p}	6,900	266.1^{p}				112.3	146.1	41.6

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾Inventories include manuiacturers' own investment only. ⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1953		2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.7^{r}	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954		2,842	68,641	9,358	1,005.5^{r}	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953	N	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.8^{r}	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
	D		59,923	9,029	1,172.4^{r}	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954	J	2,760	54,248	7,679	802.0^{r}	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
	F		51,127	7,967	804.3^{r}	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
	M		51,070	8,700	943.0^{r}	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	2,732	52,978	7,779	1,029.5^{r}	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,070.7^{r}	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,064.6^{r}	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	2,916	69,874	9,929	1,063.8^{r}	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A		72,150	9,946	994.0^{r}	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,011.2^{r}	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	2,960	75,456	10,709	1,020.0^{r}	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N		73,746	11,074	1,013.7^{r}	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,248.9^{r}	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	2,908	63,525	8,574	840.1^{r}	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F		59,814	8,018	798.5^{r}	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	915.9^{r}	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	3,084	58,862	8,636	1,101.0^{r}	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,124.0^{r}	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,189.2^{r}	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,312	81,363	12,361	1,112.3^{r}	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	13,062	1,112.3^{r}	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		88,183	13,293	1,121.8^{r}	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O		89,219	13,397	1,125.4^{r}	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		85,777	11,278^{p}	1,094.6^{r}	131.9^{r}	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9^{r}
	D		79,716	9,383^{p}	1,339.1	132.0			15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1953		50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.4	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130^{r}	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.2^{r}	286	2,762
1953	N		22,400	322	133	2,964	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2,561
	D	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954	J		22,288	376	128	2,682	139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1	266	2,543
	F		22,275	358	130		139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
	M		22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
	A		22,344	302	124	2,910	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
	M		22,430	255	133		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	117	3,045	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	113		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	138	3,217	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	139		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	135^{r}	2,905	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3	256$^{r(4)}$	2,763
	F		22,722	300	140^{r}		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	142^{r}		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2,667
	A		22,817	230	134^{r}	3,117	152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0	289$^{r(4)}$	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140^{r}		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933^{r}	192	137^{r}		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122^{r}	3,221	153	150	337.6	223.0	338.8	311$^{r(4)}$	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118^{r}		153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140^{r}		153	150	338.1	243.2	304.4		2,345
	O		23,101^{r}	222	144^{r}		153	152	340.5	267.8	333.4		2,297
	N		23,136^{r}		146		154	154	343.3	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,000				154	154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S.[1]	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income[2] (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports[3]	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1953		159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315	906
1954		162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1953	O	160.4	359.9	132	62.8	1.3	205.9	30.9	115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813
	N	160.7		129	62.3	1.7	204.6		115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
	D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907
1954	J	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	J	163.9	375.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	871
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	966
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	939
	J	165.2	392.0^r	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	44.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.2		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	959
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249	945
	O	166.0		143	65.2	2.1	220.4		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395	1,010^r
	N	166.3		144	64.8	2.4	222.4^r		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,308	1,053
	D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	222.9		114.7	111.3			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales[4] (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories[4] (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders[4] (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment[5] (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly[5] Earnings	Average Hours[5] Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales[4] (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted)[6]	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks)[7]
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935–39 =100
1953		136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0
1954		127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1953	O	134	24.6	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4
	N	131	24.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5
	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
1954	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073^r	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002^r	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193^r	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367^r	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547^r	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730^r	134.8	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829^r	122.6	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858^r	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9^r	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6^r	45.4^r	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	107.0	15.777	46,499	306.2
	N	146	27.3^r	45.7^r	28.3^r	108.7	1.93	41.2	2,632	90.0	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	145	27.3	45.9	29.3	107.9	1.93	41.4	2,410	75.0		48,356	327.0

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	Births(4)	Deaths(4)	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
		Thousands					Number						
1954		15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955		15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1953	J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	46,762	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	15,703
	A			35,973	9,927	26,046							15,539
	S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047							14,696
	O			34,618	10,585	24,033	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	14,490
	N			32,800	10,183	22,617							9,176
	D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015
1954	J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,308
	F			32,705	9,830	22,875							6,539
	M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
	A			36,802	10,637	26,165	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,068
	M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
	J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
	J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589
	A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
	S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
	O			35,807	10,603	25,204	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,042
	N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
	D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955	J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,949
	F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113
	M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
	A			34,458	9,838	24,620	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	6,763
	M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189
	J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456
	J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	13,942
	A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086
	S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982
	O			37,020	10,040	26,980	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,631
	N			36,683	10,674	26,009							12,595r
	D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028							7,775

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955		412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	J		1,150	259	220		245	86	72		1,679
	A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
	S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
	M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647r
	O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
	D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955		444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953	A	387	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,869
	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
	N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
	D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955		5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065
1953	A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
	N		11,878	$3,996^{r}$	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078
	D		9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644		1,724

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955		541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953	J	987	555		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	982	981
	A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
	F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
	D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1953		11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,688	*19,156*	2,901	2,411	− 19	*24,449*
1954		11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	*18,774*	2,914	2,511	−158	*24,041*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	*5,710*	692	532	+ 3	*6,937*
	4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	*4,537*	725	574	+ 35	*5,871*
1953	1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	*4,113*	691	543	− 8	*5,339*
	2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	*4,539*	732	601	− 88	*5,784*
	3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	*5,933*	742	603	+ 10	*7,288*
	4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	*4,571*	736	664	+ 67	*6,038*
1954	1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	*4,157*	716	575	− 42	*5,406*
	2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	*4,549*	734	639	−100	*5,822*
	3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	*5,350*	728	630	− 46	*6,662*
	4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	*4,718*	736	667	+ 30	*6,151*
1955	1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	*4,351*	750	609	− 63	*5,647*
	2nd	3,153	100	1,184	146	450	*5,033*	778	672	− 64	*6,419*
	3rd	3,326	101	1,267	1,081	468	*6,243*	814	674	− 95	*7,636*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	*18,200*	2,752	2,136	+ 36	*23,124*
	4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	*19,124*	2,796	2,192	− 84	*24,028*
1953	1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	*19,052*	2,868	2,288	+ 12	*24,220*
	2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	*19,224*	2,964	2,392	−184	*24,396*
	3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	*19,124*	2,940	2,424	+144	*24,632*
	4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	*19,224*	2,832	2,540	− 48	*24,548*
1954	1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	*18,532*	2,904	2,420	+ 16	*23,872*
	2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	*18,704*	2,984	2,544	−272	*23,960*
	3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	*18,776*	2,884	2,536	−248	*23,948*
	4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	*19,084*	2,884	2,544	−128	*24,384*
1955	1st	12,284	372	3,940	1,344	1,672	*19,612*	3,052	2,564	− 36	*25,192*
	2nd	12,732	400	4,512	1,428	1,716	*20,788*	3,164	2,672	−252	*26,372*
	3rd	13,104	404	4,668	1,308	1,740	*21,224*	3,232	2,708	−296	*26,868*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

Year	Quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1953		15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	−5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954		15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	− 280	5,136	−5,562	+157	24,041
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	− 158	1,234	−1,202	− 29	5,046
	2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	− 193	1,409	−1,368	− 29	5,401
	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	−1,353	− 3	6,937
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	− 455	1,500	−1,477	− 34	5,871
1953	1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	− 149	1,154	−1,335	+ 9	5,339
	2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	− 48	1,399	−1,597	+ 88	5,784
	3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	−1,496	− 10	7,288
	4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	− 380	1,369	−1,415	− 68	6,038
1954	1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	− 136	1,089	−1,272	+ 41	5,406
	2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	− 118	1,278	−1,442	+100	5,822
	3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,397	−1,386	+ 46	6,662
	4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	− 420	1,372	−1,462	− 30	6,151
1955	1st	3,737	1,167	246	320	387	− 120	1,208	−1,360	+ 62	5,647
	2nd	4,217	950	377	405	542	+ 29	1,414	−1,579	+ 64	6,419
	3rd	4,095	1,265	422	522	467	+ 860	1,551	−1,641	+ 95	7,636
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	−5,168	−248	22,916
	2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	−5,152	−180	22,952
	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	−5,416	− 36	23,124
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	−5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953	1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	−5,728	− 8	24,220
	2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	−6,012	+180	24,396
	3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	−5,992	−144	24,632
	4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	−5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954	1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	−5,472	− 20	23,872
	2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	− 428	5,156	−5,440	+272	23,960
	3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	− 808	5,148	−5,548	+248	23,948
	4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,608	− 56	5,180	−5,788	+128	24,384
1955	1st	16,004	4,472	1,288	1,620	1,604	+ 500	5,604	−5,936	+ 36	25,192
	2nd	16,660	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 308	5,624	−6,000	+252	26,372
	3rd	16,984	4,768	1,504	1,808	1,948	+ 104	5,940	−6,484	+296	26,868

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Year	Quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1953		12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	−5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954		13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	− 285	4,665	−5,038	+129	19,665
1949	1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	− 130	854	− 856	+ 7	3,449
	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	− 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	− 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	− 176	1,017	−1,220	+ 7	4,357
	2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	− 132	1,255	−1,442	+ 73	4,732
	3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	−1,352	− 8	6,374
	4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	− 426	1,247	−1,283	− 56	4,890
1954	1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	− 159	990	−1,159	+ 34	4,383
	2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	− 154	1,151	−1,298	+ 82	4,726
	3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	−1,250	+ 38	5,676
	4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	− 517	1,260	−1,331	− 25	4,880
1955	1st	3,146	873	190	238	321	− 217	1,090	−1,223	+ 50	4,468
	2nd	3,583	702	290	299	453	− 42	1,247	−1,416	+ 52	5,165
	3rd	3,481	944	319	381	386	+1,032	1,361	−1,472	+ 77	6,509

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1953	11,706	−390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	−395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 2nd	2,641	− 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	− 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	− 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	− 94	70	− 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	− 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	− 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	−100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	− 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	− 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	− 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	−101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	−101	93	− 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153	−102	100	163	450	501	410	10	7	4,692
3rd	3,326	−104	101	1,068	468	498	386	9	7	5,759
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	10,700	−352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	−356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	−376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	−372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	−388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	−396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	−404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	−376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	−396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	−404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	−404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284	−396	372	1,260	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	24	19,004
2nd	12,732	−412	400	1,496	1,716	1,952	1,728	40	28	19,680
3rd	13,104	−420	404	1,256	1,740	1,996	1,628	36	28	19,772

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1953	18,156	−1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	−1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	− 145	1,216
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 2nd	3,851	− 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	− 94	− 199	105
3rd	5,290	− 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	− 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	− 14	− 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	− 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	− 269	378
2nd	4,243	− 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	− 184	225
3rd	5,514	− 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	− 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	− 83	− 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	− 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	− 196	396
2nd	4,366	− 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	− 84	137
3rd	5,063	− 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	− 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	− 103	− 317	214
1955 1st	4,331	− 359	3,972	3,737	388	2,004	1,345	235	− 203	438
2nd	4,692	− 377	4,315	4,217	567	2,278	1,372	98	− 64	162
3rd	5,759	− 357	5,402	4,095	482	2,295	1,318	1,307	+ 777	530
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	16,848	−1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	−1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	−1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	−1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	−1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	−1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	− 196	1,592
4th	18,588	−1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1.500
1954 1st	17,936	−1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	− 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	−1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,084	1,164	− 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	−1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	− 108	888
4th	18,560	−1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	− 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004	−1,476	17,528	16,004	1,696	8,988	5,320	1,524	+ 100	1,424
2nd	19,680	−1,400	18,280	16,660	1,936	9,324	5,400	1,620	+ 156	1,464
3rd	19,772	−1,484	18,288	16,984	2,100	9,408	5,476	1,304	+ 36	1,268

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(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial Production	Mining										
			Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1953		248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1953	J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	271.6	261.6	147.8	107.9	115.4	181.8	504.7	60.4	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	281.2^{r}	276.3	150.2	114.1	117.9	176.2	511.8	94.1	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	283.9	285.3	147.2	110.5	115.1	175.2	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	282.9^{p}	272.0^{p}	144.8	112.2	117.5	178.7	593.4^{p}	124.8		362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	265.5^{p}	250.7^{p}	130.9^{p}				634.7^{p}	115.7^{p}		293.5^{p}	260.3	390.5

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1953		263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1953	J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	284.2^{r}	250.1	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	284.8	247.5	254.3^{r}	224.3^{r}	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	284.0^{p}	248.0^{p}	249.0^{r}	210.5^{r}	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	266.1^{p}	229.9^{p}	216.0	190.1	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.4	65.7	26.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953		181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954		193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3^{r}	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8^{r}	248.3^{r}	265.2	361.6^{r}	314.9
	N	164.7	193.6^{r}	152.0	62.8	112.7	188.7^{r}	247.0^{r}	263.8	386.9^{r}	327.3
	D		186.2	129.2	53.3	113.5	185.4	209.2	133.6	308.5	300.2

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953		185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954		191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953	J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
	N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
	D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8^{r}	152.3	128.0	194.0^{r}	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.4	149.1	127.7	195.1^{p}	148.3	159.4^{p}
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9			127.1	196.7^{p}	134.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1953 J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	408.4	185.2	508.3	295.3
O	329.2	159.8^{r}	282.4^{r}	265.2	195.6	225.4^{r}	378.3	191.3	462.0	299.8^{r}
N	325.7	158.6^{p}	282.9^{r}	268.8^{r}	196.7	234.4^{r}		192.2		293.6^{r}
D	359.0	154.7^{p}	260.4	246.3	181.8	227.9		190.5^{p}		282.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	**Durable Manufactures**	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1953	***323.9***	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954	***297.7***	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1953 J	***319.6***	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	***311.7***	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	***324.9***	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	***324.2***	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	***315.5***	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	***304.4***	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	***299.7***	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	***310.5***	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	***305.1***	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	***307.6***	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	***299.9***	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	***302.6***	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	***284.3***	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	***286.4***	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	***291.2***	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	***295.8***	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	***299.1***	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	***290.1***	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	***294.5***	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	***306.1***	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	***318.0***	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	***326.8***	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	***330.3***	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	***336.5***	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	***320.0***	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	***322.0***	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	***337.6***^{r}	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	***343.2***	261.2^{r}	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6^{r}	192.6	273.8^{r}
N	***340.4***^{p}	233.3	319.5	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	310.4^{r}	223.3	278.4
D	***322.8***^{p}	239.0^{p}	311.3^{p}	369.7^{p}	407.2	377.5	185.8	308.2	215.5	260.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	*241.9*	249.2	162.0
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	*254.6*	262.8	164.6
1953 J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	*223.4*	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	*218.4*	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	*226.7*	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	*237.7*	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	*244.4*	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	*248.0*	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	*246.0*	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	*250.6*	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	*250.6*	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	*262.6*	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	*256.0*	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	*253.1*	261.8	157.7
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	*235.7*	244.5	138.7
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	*233.6*	243.1	128.6
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	*244.7*	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	*263.6*	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	*276.6*	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7[r]	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4[r]	546.4[r]	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	654.7[r]	525.0[p]	514.9		553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	592.2[p]	430.0[p]	354.1		426.9	256.2	*292.8*[p]	308.0	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
					With Jobs							
								Paid Workers				
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1954	10,300	*5,426*	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955	10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1953 Dec. 12	10,217	*5,330*	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887
1954 Jan. 23	10,232	*5,297*	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
Feb. 20	10,242	*5,285*	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
Mar. 20	10,251	*5,291*	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
April 17	10,261	*5,312*	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
May 22	10,274	*5,413*	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
June 19	10,280	*5,483*	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
July 24	10,293	*5,577*	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
Aug. 21	10,312	*5,591*	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
Sept. 18	10,330	*5,505*	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
Oct. 23	10,351	*5,482*	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
Nov. 20	10,375	*5,438*	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
Dec. 11	10,394	*5,435*	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955 Jan. 22	10,429	*5,366*	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
Feb. 19	10,451	*5,391*	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
Mar. 19	10,468	*5,400*	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
April 23	10,490	*5,450*	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
May 21	10,506	*5,537*	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1953		72	329	70	252	218	35	*976*
1954		72	323	68	261	239	36	*999*
1953	N	77	327	76	258	228	35	*1,001*
	D	71	332	69	257	228	35	*992*
1954	J	63	322	56	249	225	35	*950*
	F	65	324	54	250	228	34	*955*
	M	60	323	54	248	230	35	*950*
	A	57	322	59	254	231	35	*958*
	M	66	320	67	257	235	35	*980*
	J	72	325	70	264	242	36	*1,009*
	J	77	324	77	266	237	36	*1,017*
	A	80	324	75	265	239	36	*1,019*
	S	82	325	79	267	249	36	*1,038*
	O	84	323	83	269	249	36	*1,044*
	N	81	321	77	269	253	36	*1,037*
	D	78	325	71	269	253	36	*1,032*
1955	J	71	318	60	257	250	35	*991*
	F	68	327	57	257	252	35	*996*
	M	59	330	56	259	257	36	*997*
	A	59	336	63	266	253	36	*1,013*
	M	69	340	72	273	258	37	*1,049*
	J	77	346	86	279	265	38	*1,091*
	J	80	346	86	283	260	38	*1,093*
	A	81	353	92	282	261	39	*1,108*
	S	81	355	93^r	285	273	39	*1,126*
	O	82	358	99	289	271	40	*1,139*
	N	83	357	89	290	274	40	*1,133*

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		*113.4*	*151.5*	*57.30*	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954		*109.9*	*151.3*	*58.88*	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953	O	*116.9*	*158.7*	*58.11*	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
	N	*115.9*	*157.4*	*58.14*	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	D	*114.1*	*154.9*	*58.13*	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954	J	*109.9*	*145.3*	*56.56*	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
	F	*107.0*	*146.2*	*58.47*	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	*106.6*	*147.6*	*59.22*	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	*105.6*	*145.7*	*59.06*	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	*106.2*	*146.8*	*59.15*	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	*109.0*	*148.9*	*58.42*	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	*111.7*	*153.9*	*58.98*	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	*112.3*	*155.4*	*59.17*	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	S	*112.9*	*155.5*	*58.93*	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
	O	*113.4*	*157.1*	*59.25*	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
	N	*112.5*	*157.2*	*59.78*	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	D	*112.1*	*156.2*	*59.59*	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955	J	*109.1*	*149.2*	*58.49*	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
	F	*105.8*	*148.8*	*60.15*	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
	M	*105.6*	*150.3*	*60.86*	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
	A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*^{r}	*170.4*^{r}	*61.49*^{r}	119.7^r	173.6^r	57.93^r	116.5^r	167.8^r	73.99^r
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.8*	*170.7*	*61.99*	138.0	214.9	62.18	116.6	172.9	76.20

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953	O	115.2	157.1	59.69	135.9	116.5	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4[r]	166.2[r]	64.04[r]	144.1	123.2	119.5[r]	176.3[r]	69.21[r]	108.1[r]	156.1[r]	59.11[r]
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.74	145.7	124.6	119.8	177.5	69.47	105.8	155.3	60.11

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953	O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94[r]	95.3[r]	124.3[r]	42.09[r]	113.7[r]	167.2[r]	57.33[r]
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.9	53.19	94.4	123.0	42.08	107.9	158.1	57.11

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954		114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953	J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5^r	178.9^r	75.61	106.7^r	160.0^r	72.68^r	122.6	176.3	72.29^r
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.9	177.0	77.05	107.1	161.5	73.01	127.7	182.9	72.00

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954		133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953	J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2^r	211.5^r	68.80^r	124.0	183.7^r	70.62^r	138.2^r	210.6^r	63.19^r
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.3	214.0	69.53	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.6	191.6	63.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954		115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953	S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7^{r}	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9^{r}	213.4^{r}	68.51^{r}	115.1	156.0	65.02^{r}	121.9^{r}	180.8^{r}	70.61^{r}
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	128.0	197.0	68.58	112.8	154.0	65.47	119.7	181.6	72.21

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954		114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953	S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5^{r}	172.0^{r}	52.56^{r}	131.7	180.3	57.83^{r}	119.6^{r}	168.2^{r}	40.91^{r}
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.1	178.0	52.01	132.0	181.0	57.93	116.3	167.6	41.87

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953		140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954		128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953	S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9^{r}
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5^{r}	214.1^{r}	54.46^{r}	124.2^{r}	164.3^{r}	44.60^{r}	103.2^{r}	138.1^{r}	50.08^{r}	110.7^{r}
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	141.2	207.4	55.11	122.1	164.4	45.39	100.7	136.9	50.88	109.7

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953		131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954		130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953	S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8^{r}	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8^{r}	51.50^{r}	118.8^{r}	171.5^{r}	59.27^{r}	117.1^{r}	170.0^{r}	64.20^{r}	109.7^{r}	151.2^{r}
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	149.6	51.55	119.5	174.6	59.94	117.1	170.8	64.49	107.2	147.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1953	J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60^{r}	123.9^{r}	175.6^{r}	58.62^{r}	142.7^{r}	200.1	62.27^{r}	120.4^{r}	175.1^{r}	66.35^{r}
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.62	121.5	172.6	58.71	137.1	196.8	63.74	116.8	171.6	67.03

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4^{r}	158.1^{r}	48.75^{r}	117.3^{r}	169.9^{r}	60.47^{r}	112.9^{r}	166.9^{r}	52.48^{r}
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.5	173.4	61.03	112.1	164.3	52.02

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954		120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953	J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
	A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
	S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
	O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
	N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2^{r}	183.9^{r}	65.48^{r}	117.8^{r}	171.3^{r}	57.15^{r}	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.1	186.0	65.24	117.7	171.1	57.13	111.6	161.8	67.21

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954		93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953	J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
	A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
	S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
	O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
	N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6^{r}	153.3^{r}	73.10^{r}	107.6^{r}	152.5^{r}	56.23^{r}	111.9	165.9^{r}	64.87^{r}
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.04	106.7	149.8	55.68	112.3	162.3	64.76

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1953		*153.8*	156.5	150.4	*135.8*	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954		*157·3*	161.4	148.4	*140.8*	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953	S	*153.4*	156.9	148.2	*135.7*	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	*154.8*	159.1	150.3	*136.6*	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	*155.9*	160.2	151.8	*137.4*	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	*157.3*	161.2	153.8	*138.4*	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	*158.3*	162.3	151.7	*140.4*	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	*158.3*	160.9	152.6	*140.4*	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	*157.5*	160.9	149.4	*140.6*	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	*157.3*	160.7	147.1	*141.0*	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	*158.0*	162.2	147.5	*141.8*	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	*157.0*	161.7	146.5	*142.2*	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	*156.1*	160.8	146.3	*141.6*	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	*155.8*	160.0	146.5	*140.9*	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	*155.8*	160.4	146.1	*139.5*	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	*157.0*	161.3	148.7	*139.7*	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	*158.4*	162.8	148.4	*140.5*	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	*158.6*	162.7	149.7	*141.2*	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	*160.6*	164.4	149.3	*142.8*	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	*160.3*	163.6	147.9	*142.7*	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*^{r}	168.2^{r}	150.4	*145.4*^{r}	157.0^{r}	133.5^{r}	124.7^{r}	155.0^{r}	142.9^{r}	150.8	103.3^{r}
	D	*164.6*	169.2	150.8	*146.1*	157.4	134.1	127.3	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.4

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0^{r}	112.2	97.5^{r}	130.9	139.3^{r}	119.1^{r}	169.1^{r}	181.8^{r}	174.9^{r}	166.3^{r}	186.5
	D	112.2	112.6	97.1	130.6	139.5	119.3	170.3	183.3	175.9	167.1	188.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	*143.7*	156.8
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	*148.3*	160.6
1953	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	*143.0*	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	*146.6*	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	*146.5*	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	*147.3*	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	*148.2*	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	*151.5*	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	*151.6*	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	*152.8*	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	*151.3*	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	*148.6*	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	*147.5*	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	*145.4*	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	*144.2*	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	*144.7*	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	*145.7*	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	*147.5*	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	*149.1*	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	*152.8*	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160 3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2^r	166.8^r	160.7^r	180.1	168.4	150.2^r	147.5^r	200.4	153.9	*152.2*^{r}	164.8^r
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.3	150.5	147.5	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.3

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953		*42.7*	44.4	37.9	*41.3*	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954		*42.6*	44.1	38.3	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953	A	*42.8*	44.1	38.5	*41.0*	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
	S	*43.0*	44.4	38.1	*41.0*	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
	O	*43.2*	44.6	39.1	*41.5*	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	*43.0*	44.0	39.9	*41.4*	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	*43.9*	45.1	41.6	*41.2*	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	*40.5*	42.1	36.9	*38.5*	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	*42.6*	44.6	37.7	*40.7*	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	*42.4*	43.6	38.3	*41.1*	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	*41.6*	44.0	34.4	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	*42.1*	43.7	37.8	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	*42.7*	44.4	38.1	*39.8*	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	*42.8*	44.1	39.4	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	*42.8*	44.0	38.7	*40.7*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	*42.6*	44.1	38.0	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	*43.3*	44.4	40.4	*41.3*	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	*43.8*	45.0	40.1	*41.3*	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	*43.8*	44.9	40.3	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	*41.3*	42.1	38.8	*39.3*	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41 1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*^{r}	45.0	42.3^r	*41.7*^{r}	41.8	41.5	41.2^r	42.6	40.3	43.3^r	39.5^r
	D	*44.3*	44.9	42.3	*41.6*	41.8	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.1	43.4	39.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1953		41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	*41.6*	40.7
1954		41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	*40.3*	39.8
1953	A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	*43.0*	41.9
	S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	*43.3*	42.2
	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	*43.4*	42.6
	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	*42.4*	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	*41.6*	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	*35.1*	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	*39.7*	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	*41.6*	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	*40.4*	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	*39.5*	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	*38.7*	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	*41.0*	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	*42.0*	42.0
	S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	*41.8*	41.5
	O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	*41.8*	41.6
	N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	*41.6*	41.6
	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	*40.6*	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	*35.1*	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2^{r}	44.1^{r}	41.6	*41.4*^{r}	40.9^{r}
	D	42.1	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.8	41.7	41.8	43.7	41.3	*40.1*	40.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1953	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	*22.2*
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	*22.8*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	*22.7*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	*22.9*
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	*22.3*
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	*22.2*
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	*22.0*
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	*22.3*
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	*22.5*
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	*22.8*
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	*22.9*
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	*22.9*
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	*23.1*
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.4	247.2	..	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	J	556.0	241.9	390.7	8,123	..	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	558.7	213.7	427.3	9,807	..	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	561.5	211.3	432.0^{r}	12,460	..	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	378.9	149.4	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	293.2	87.5	246.2^{r}	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	244.9	81.9	168.6^{r}	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	228.4	71.2	163.5^{r}	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8^{r}	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	515^{r}	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1954		*1,475.2*	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955		*1,865.6*	26.0	3.9	1.0	9.8	49.3	34.8	6.9	15.0	1,195.0	193.1
1953	N	*286.6*	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
	D	*265.3*	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954	J	*157.1*	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	*52.3*	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	*14.6*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	*25.1*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	*31.8*	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	*86.7*	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	*54.1*	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	*48.2*	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	*127.6*	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	*310.0*	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	*326.8*	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	*240.9*	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	*218.1*	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	*20.1*	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	*14.0*	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	*25.9*	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.6*	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
	J	*47.4*	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.3*	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.5*	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*212.4*	3.7	—	—	2.0	—	5.0	0.5	3.1	138.0	40.0
	O	*378.8*	—	3.9	1.0	—	—	—	0.5	3.1	277.4	38.0
	N	*379.2*	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	2.1	304.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	287.1	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		133.0	5.4	21.3	93.7	32.0	—	4.6	12.4	23.6	5.0
1953	O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0
	S	4.1	—	—	1.9	5.5	—	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.4
	O	32.1	—	—	5.9	15.1	—	—	0.3	1.5	—
	N	43.7	—	—	8.2	0.7	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	33.1	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1954		*116.2*	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4^{r}	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1953	O	*116.7*	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
	N	*116.2*	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
	D	*115.8*	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954	J	*115.7*	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
	F	*115.7*	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	*115.5*	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	*115.6*	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	*115.5*	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.1*	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.2*	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	*117.0*	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	*116.8*	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	*116.8*	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	*116.8*	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
	D	*116.6*	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955	J	*116.4*	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	*116.3*	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.0*	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	*116.1*	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1953		*220.7*	*199.0*	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954		*217.0*	*196.8*	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953	S	*221.2*	*199.6*	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
	O	*220.4*	*196.8*	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	*218.7*	*196.1*	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	*219.0*	*197.7*	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	*219.8*	*201.3*	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	*219.1*	*200.6*	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	*218.7*	*199.7*	173.3	189 3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	*218.0*	*196.0*	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	*217.9*	*196.5*	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	*217.6*	*194.2*	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	*217.4*	*196.6*	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	*215.8*	*197.1*	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	*215.3*	*194.2*	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	*214.3*	*194.6*	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	*214.9*	*195.3*	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	*215.4*	*195.9*	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	*215.7*	*197.2*	155.7	189.3	148.5	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	*217.4*	*198.2*	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
	M	*217.4*	*196.8*	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	*218.5*	*199.0*	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.5*	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.8*	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
	A	*219.6*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.4*	*192.9*	186.6	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.8*	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu-factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1953		*241.7*	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954		*236.0*	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953	S	*245.6*	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
	O	*246.5*	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	*239.0*	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	*239.1*	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	*245.0*	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	*244.2*	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	*242.6*	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	*241.5*	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	*243.9*	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	*245.0*	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	*240.0*	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	*229.7*	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	*228.9*	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	*221.8*	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	*224.4*	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	*225.4*	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	*226.5*	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	*226.7*	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	*226.1*	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*227.9*	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.1*	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*220.8*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	251.6	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2

The data for 1955 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1953		*239.0*	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	*288.6*	286.8
1954		*231.1*	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	*286.8*	283.9
1953	S	*237.9*	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	*287.6*	287.0
	O	*237.2*	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	*286.8*	287.2
	N	*236.1*	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	*285.2*	285.0
	D	*235.0*	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	*285.0*	283.4
1954	J	*234.5*	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	*284.4*	283.8
	F	*233.3*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	*283.4*	281.7
	M	*233.1*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	*284.1*	283.1
	A	*233.3*	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	*285.7*	285.9
	M	*231.6*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	*286.2*	287.2
	J	*231.6*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	*286.4*	285.9
	J	*231.0*	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	*287.4*	284.0
	A	*230.8*	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	*287.6*	283.0
	S	*230.1*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	*289.0*	283.1
	O	*229.3*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	*289.1*	283.3
	N	*227.8*	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	*289.0*	283.0
	D	*226.9*	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	*289.3*	282.3
1955	J	*224.0*	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	*289.7*	281.6
	F	*226.0*	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	*292.0*	285.3
	M	*227.4*	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.8*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	296.0

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1953		419.2	206.7	*221.4*	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	*168.6*	283.1
1954		419.0	201.3	*213.4*	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	*167.5*	277.0
1953	S	414.7	203.4	*221.9*	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	*167.1*	279.3
	O	410.6	204.3	*222.0*	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	*166.5*	278.8
	N	408.6	202.8	*222.3*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	*166.5*	277.7
	D	411.2	201.5	*222.0*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	*166.1*	276.5
1954	J	409.2	201.8	*216.3*	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	*165.6*	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	*215.9*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	*164.3*	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	*215.2*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	*165.1*	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	*214.2*	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	*167.6*	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	*211.8*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.0*	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.3*	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	*167.8*	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	*211.7*	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	*167.3*	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	*212.3*	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	*168.1*	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	*212.4*	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	*168.5*	276.6
	N	429.9	199.8	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*168.4*	276.5
	D	432.6	199.4	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*170.6*	276.2
1955	J	435.7	201.2	*214.5*	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	*170.6*	276.2
	F	437.3	203.7	*216.0*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	*176.6*	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*183.8*	331.2
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.5*	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	*185.0*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.0*	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.7*	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.1*	266.0	213.9	239.6	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*227.6*	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.3	*229.3*	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*230.7*	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1953		269.3	258.9	*176.9*	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954		278.7	260.6	*177.0*	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953	J	270.3	256.4	*177.0*	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
	A	276.6	256.4	*178.9*	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
	S	271.2	245.4	*179.0*	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
	O	266.5	243.0	*178.7*	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N	271.4	246.1	*178.4*	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	*179.1*	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J	266.3	241.0	*179.2*	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F	257.5	235.9	*179.3*	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	*179.0*	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	*178.3*	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	*176.7*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	*176.2*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	*176.4*	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	*175.8*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	*175.9*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N	297.2	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	*176.0*	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	*176.4*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
	F	297.2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.5*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.2*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.3*	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.4*	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.8*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*178.7*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1953		267.1	*175.7*	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954		267.1	*176.4*	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953	J	267.1	*176.1*	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
	S	267.1	*175.3*	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
	O	267.1	*173.6*	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
	N	267.1	*173.7*	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D	267.1	*174.2*	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J	267.1	*175.4*	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F	267.1	*175.4*	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M	267.1	*176.3*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	A	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	S	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	O	267.1	*177.0*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N	267.1	*176.9*	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D	267.1	*176.9*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
	F	267.1	*177.1*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
	M	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.2*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.4*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	S	265.5	*176.7*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	O	265.5	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0
	N	265.5	*177.9*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	D	265.5	*178.1*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	126.2	163.0
1956	J	283.6	*178.3*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	214.0	124.1	159.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935–39=100				1949=100		1935–39=100			
1953		207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	211.8^{r}	167.4^{r}	256.2	233.6
1953	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.1
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	211.8^{r}	175.3^{r}	248.2	232.6
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	208.0^{r}	170.4^{r}	245.5	227.9
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	205.0^{r}	169.6^{r}	240.5	220.4
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	207.5^{r}	171.9^{r}	243.1	219.8
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	208.6^{r}	171.2^{r}	245.9	220.3
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	210.3^{r}	172.2^{r}	248.4	221.3
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	210.0^{r}	174.2^{r}	245.8	222.5
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	207.0^{r}	172.7^{r}	241.3	221.3
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	216.1^{r}	193.4^{r}	238.7	228.2
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	216.7^{r}	189.9^{r}	243.4	229.2
	J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	215.5^{r}	180.9^{r}	250.0	229.7
	J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	213.1^{r}	176.7^{r}	249.5	229.6
	A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0^{r}
	S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3
	O	210.8	225.7	240.7	249.1	125.9	125.8	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
	N	211.3	226.5	240.8	250.0	126.0	125.7	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.1^{r}
	D	212.4	226.6	244.2	251.1	126.0	126.1	197.1	155.2	239.0	219.5
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim payments on wheat in February. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Prices for Western grains used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1954 were final prices. On the other hand, only initial prices have been available for wheat for the period August 1, 1954 to date and for oats and barley for the period August 1, 1955 to date. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION(2)					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION(2)		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	*5,761*	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1953	J	4,882	298	*5,181*	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
	A	4,718	372	*5,089*	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	*5,089*	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	*5,510*	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	*5,448*	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	*5,718*	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	*5,633*	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	*5,152*	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	*5,766*	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	*5,653*	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	*5,929*	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	*5,675*	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	*5,478*	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	*5,447*	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	*5,510*	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	*6,131*	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	*6,206*	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	*6,556*	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	*6,547*	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	*5,973*	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	*6,635*	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	*6,363*	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	*6,640*	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	6,044^{r}	387^{r}	281	6,150	5,954^{r}	196^{r}
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	6,242^{r}	518^{r}	424	6,336	6,130^{r}	205^{r}
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1)Less imports. (2)As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada(2)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1954		***5,545***	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955		***6,002***	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953	J	***4,972***	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
	A	***4,897***	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	***4,992***	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	***5,350***	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	***5,303***	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	***5,574***	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	***5,530***	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	***5,044***	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	***5,624***	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	***5,511***	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	***5,723***	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	***5,466***	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	***5,222***	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	***5,226***	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	***5,301***	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	***5,798***	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	***5,889***	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	***6,202***	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	***6,174***	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	***5,646***	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	***6,258***	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	***5,928***	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	***6,116***	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	***5,722***	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	***5,555***	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	***5,804***	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	***5,821***	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	***6,150***	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	***6,336***	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	***6,508***	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE(1)
		Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1953		957	200	168	***1,325***	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954		862	205	176	***1,243***	487	405	109	1,548^r	18	2,732^r	284
1953	S	920	215	189	***1,323***	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
	O	1,070	331	250	***1,651***	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	N	995	371	265	***1,631***	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	***1,653***	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	***1,627***	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	***1,376***	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	***1,268***	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	***1,121***	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	***973***	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	***1,069***	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	***870***	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	***796***	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	***1,258***	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	***1,417***	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	***1,591***	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	***1,548***	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	***1,450***	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	***1,277***	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	***1,401***	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	***946***	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	***1,028***	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	***941***	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	***785***	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667^r	89	65	***821***^{r}	296^r	246	149^r	2,140	30	2,930^r	346
	S	857	191	207	***1,256***	494	350	131	2,098	100	3,254	344
	O	901	275	233	***1,409***	487	481	129	1,993	72^r	3,331^r	363
	N	983	429	357	***1,770***	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1953		6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289r	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953	O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598(4)	5,890	6,708	1,782(4)	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421r	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D				16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310

(1)As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2)Includes gas used for house heating. (3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
		Thousand barrels								
1953		12,563	12,859	*12,170*	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954		14,121	14,126	*13,328*	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953	M	12,974	12,895	*12,433*	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	433	510
	J	14,714	13,187	*12,311*	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
	J	14,519	13,529	*13,181*	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
	A	14,127	14,327	*13,432*	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
	S	13,927	13,238	*12,755*	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
	O	13,436	13,642	*12,550*	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
	N	11,914	13,066	*12,636*	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
	D	11,429	13,534	*13,191*	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954	J	13,694	14,443	*13,560*	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	*12,783*	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	*11,932*	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	*10,090*	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	*13,894*	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	*14,221*	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	*14,581*	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	*14,598*	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	*13,229*	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	*14,251*	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	*13,521*	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	*13,276*	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	*14,283*	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	*13,219*	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	*14,173*	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,500*	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	*15,570*	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	*15,441*	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	*16,472*	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,074r*	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	*16,101*	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(1)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1953		12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954		13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953	M	12,705	6,620	3,161	2,136	29,172	12,847	5,402	7,244	3,857
	J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
	J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
	A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1953		42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954		50.5	35.5	42.2	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1953	O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3	15.1
	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7^{r}	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.1^{r}	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5^{r}	29.3	31.9^{r}	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8^{r}	27.2	27.2	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.6	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1953		67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1953	O	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,088	2,034
	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0^{r}	366	296	2,175	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,482	1,898
	S	71.6^{r}	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386^{r}	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,372	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2		326.4	380	300	2,389	2,237

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production⁽¹⁾	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1953		75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1953	O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0
	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5^{r}	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7^{r}	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6^{r}	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5
	D	81.8	106.9	328		0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	

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(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

		Inventories All Industries by Components(2)				Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)					
								Consumers' Goods			
						All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
		Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	**Invt.**	**Ship.**	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		Million dollars				December 1952=100					
1953		4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954		4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953	A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	100.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.0
	S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
	O	4,126.2	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
	N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
	D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	105.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954	J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
	F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
	M	4,161.5	1,653.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
	A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
	M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
	J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
	J	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
	A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	101.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
	S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
	O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
	N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
	D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955	J	4,059.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
	F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
	M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
	A	4,061.4	1,660.4	1,198.9	1,202.1	101.0	113.3	100.4	117.2	96.9	109.7
	M	4,055.9	1,652.1	1,198.9	1,204.9	100.7	120.6	100.5	120.1	96.5	116.7
	J	4,088.2	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5	124.2	101.6	124.5	98.6	123.3
	J	4,065.8	1,675.4	1,186.5	1,203.9	100.8	111.5	101.3	111.4	99.8	115.0
	A	4,042.0	1,649.9	1,191.8	1,200.3	100.4	118.2	101.7	118.2	100.6	123.6
	S	4,071.4	1,648.1	1,203.0	1,220.3	101.0	122.9	102.0	122.9	102.1	124.2
	O	4,109.8	1,679.4	1,223.9	1,206.5	101.8	119.8	103.5	122.0	105.4	122.2
	N	4,124.8				102.6	118.0r	104.8	121.0	106.5	122.9

		Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings(3)									
		Consumers' Goods									
		Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100									
1953		104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	108.8	148.4
1954		95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953	A	108.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
	S	105.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
	O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
	N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
	D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	108.8	105.2
1954	J	105.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
	F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
	M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
	A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
	M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
	J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
	J	101.5	78.7	111.8	86.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
	A	98.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	66.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
	S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
	O	94.0	108.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
	N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
	D	95.8	92.7	106.9	108.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
1955	J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0
	F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5
	M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5	158.5
	A	97.9	105.1	117.7	157.6	88.4	82.6	104.3	114.5	118.7	140.7
	M	99.9	102.3	116.3	152.3	87.9	85.6	103.9	124.9	117.0	191.7
	J	101.4	105.6	113.3	149.9	87.7	85.7	105.5	122.7	114.5	217.1
	J	100.2	88.9	107.6	124.0	83.9	84.2	106.8	109.0	111.2	184.1
	A	99.4	115.5	109.1	101.8	90.0	72.7	107.8	124.2	103.9	202.5
	S	97.5	131.5	108.9	108.0	82.9	78.6	108.8	133.2	104.3	190.1
	O	95.7	127.8	108.9	114.6	82.9	78.0	111.3	127.6	96.8	167.4
	N	97.1	120.6	110.9	114.4	82.7	80.9	111.8	130.8	96.0	131.6

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

INVENTORIES(1) AND SHIPMENTS

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups(3)

		Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel(4)		Machinery(5)		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus(6)	
		Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
		December 1952=100											
1953		103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9
1954		94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2
1953	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
1954	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
	F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
	M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
	A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
	M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
	J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
	J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
	A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
	S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
	O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
	N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
	D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955	J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0	136.1
	F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4	140.8
	M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2	160.4
	A	99.4	87.5	91.9	107.8	89.0	102.7	86.9	115.0	96.6	111.8	140.4	133.0
	M	101.5	91.5	94.8	96.7	90.5	117.4	87.4	122.8	96.9	117.4	145.5	133.8
	J	103.1	98.7	97.6	93.3	93.1	127.4	87.4	120.2	97.7	113.3	143.8	136.9
	J	100.0	80.5	99.6	72.6	94.4	118.4	80.5	99.4	100.9	104.1	139.3	118.2
	A	99.3	94.7	99.9	120.3	94.5	133.7	80.3	97.3	103.5	114.2	140.5	149.4
	S	98.7	107.2	94.6	145.7	94.4	142.1	82.6	111.5	103.4	126.3	133.3	191.5
	O	98.0	107.4	88.9	138.7	96.6	132.9	82.3	111.0	105.3	123.6	127.0	171.5
	N	97.9	105.3	89.6	126.0	99.5	134.5	77.4	123.6	101.7	129.0	127.4	173.9

ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS*

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
		Million Dollars								
1953		***4,442.8***	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175:2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954		***4,377.5***	885.6	56.5	66.0	51.1	160.4	196.4	306.0	409.3
1953	2nd	***4,697.3***	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
	3rd	***4,458.7***	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
	4th	***4,324.9***	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954	1st	***4,232.0***	809.9	51.6	63.0	57.8	161.6	204.6	266.2	387.2
	2nd	***4,515.4***	905.0	59.1	67.4	49.9	157.9	173.6	309.2	416.1
	3rd	***4,367.8***	900.4	53.6	67.5	52.9	155.9	206.1	363.2	409.4
	4th	***4,389.8***	927.0	61.6	66.2	43.8	166.0	201.3	285.4	424.6
1955	1st	***4,457.1***	871.4	55.2	71.3	58.7	183.6	201.2	309.5	400.3
	2nd	***5,083.9***	997.8	63.5	76.5	54.7	181.2	183.4	379.1	444.5

		Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
		Million Dollars								
1953		135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954		144.7	483.4	429.6	316.7	216.0	107.1	254.7	230.3	63.8
1953	2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
	3rd	136.9	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
	4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954	1st	141.5	458.0	540.7	284.7	201.8	82.3	242.2	224.8	58.8
	2nd	143.8	510.0	496.9	338.0	213.5	118.2	242.8	251.6	62.2
	3rd	145.5	498.8	327.9	312.5	200.9	125.8	259.3	220.7	67.5
	4th	147.8	466.8	352.7	331.7	247.6	102.2	274.6	223.9	66.7
1955	1st	149.0	471.4	463.6	311.0	253.9	78.6	265.2	249.1	64.0
	2nd	152.6	572.1	627.5	333.6	252.6	132.3	270.1	295.1	67.4

*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS(1) AND NEW ORDERS(2)

		All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
		Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
		Million dollars									
1953		2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954		2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953	A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
	S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
	O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
	N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
	D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954	J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
	F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
	M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
	A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
	M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
	J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
	J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
	A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
	S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
	O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
	N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
	D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955	J	2,596.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0	343.6	79.3	1,133.4	1,147.6
	F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3	683.8	118.6	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
	M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
	A	2,519.2	1,537.4	496.4	179.3	667.5	212.9	330.7	85.1	1,024.7	1,060.1
	M	2,548.9	1,716.8	527.7	222.1	671.9	213.2	332.8	90.1	1,016.3	1,188.6
	J	2,533.1	1,722.4	537.0	205.1	646.8	179.9	336.6	91.3	1,012.7	1,246.0
	J	2,567.5	1,594.0	557.9	204.1	665.7	208.3	333.5	66.4	1,010.5	1,115.2
	A	2,591.1	1,677.2	585.6	226.1	664.7	115.1	340.6	95.6	1,000.3	1,240.4
	S	2,551.3	1,679.7	572.2	193.6	637.4	92.2	364.9	128.2	976.7	1,265.7
	O	2,521.6	1,646.6	593.0	228.6	619.1	114.2	361.2	91.5	948.3	1,212.4
	N	2,564.5	1,696.4	610.8	216.9	623.4	138.2	362.3	97.6	968.0	1,243.7

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS(1) AND NEW ORDERS(2)

		All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries		
		Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
		December 1952 = 100											
1953		105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9
1954		102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.6	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3
1953	A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
	S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
	O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
	N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
	D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
1954	J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
	F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
	M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
	A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
	M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
	J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
	J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
	A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
	S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
	O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
	N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
	D	101.8	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955	J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
	F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
	M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
	A	113.3	79.1	97.1	97.4	61.5	81.2	124.4	86.8	73.1	120.8	101.4	108.8
	M	120.6	80.0	108.8	94.0	69.3	96.3	140.1	85.6	89.1	131.5	97.5	118.5
	J	124.2	79.5	109.2	96.7	75.2	95.7	150.2	83.3	94.8	122.1	95.9	116.3
	J	111.5	80.6	101.0	76.6	76.2	70.7	131.5	84.2	86.1	106.4	94.1	100.2
	A	118.2	81.4	106.3	107.7	76.9	97.3	148.3	77.6	90.4	118.9	93.9	117.2
	S	122.9	80.1	106.5	126.2	73.9	108.1	143.4	72.6	88.5	128.3	93.9	127.7
	O	119.8	79.2	104.4	122.3	73.6	108.9	135.1	67.9	83.4	125.0	91.5	116.5
	N	118.2	80.5	107.5	115.3	78.7	111.8	129.6	66.4	82.2	129.6	92.9	132.2

(1) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over $50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. (2) Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1953		2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954		2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953	S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	..	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	*13.70*	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	*13.38*	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1953	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	*13.23*	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	*13.66*	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	*13.97*	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	*13.72*	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	*12.64*	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	*14.70*	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	*14.60*	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	*13.38*	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	*13.89*	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	*14.47*	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	*10.66*	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	*10.69*	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	*14.04*	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	*12.89*	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	*14.57*	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	*13.97*	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	*13.73*	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	*15.54*	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	*16.82*	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D		21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1953		*511.7*	*504.5*	213.8	282.6	*1,156.6*	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	*1,089.9*	*4,176.4*
1954		*513.3*	*500.3*	160.3	318.7	*1,008.8*	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	*1,101.7*	*3,037.7*
1953	S	*528.0*	*513.5*	148.1	357.0	*1,311.8*	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	*1,662.1*	*4,485.5*
	O	*542.9*	*450.8*	148.1	295.4	*1,438.6*	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	*1,523.3*	*4,400.8*
	N	*574.6*	*382.3*	121.1	251.6	*1,146.7*	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	*1,198.3*	*4,349.2*
	D	*541.4*	*432.7*	192.3	229.4	*660.8*	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	*833.6*	*4,176.4*
1954	J	*515.6*	*465.9*	213.9	245.1	*637.2*	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	*502.5*	*4,287.6*
	F	*579.8*	*473.3*	255.9	206.3	*984.5*	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	*1,027.8*	*4,244.3*
	M	*579.6*	*482.2*	245.2	225.9	*1,251.6*	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	*1,331.5*	*4,164.5*
	A	*551.7*	*602.8*	249.5	340.4	*1,035.6*	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	*898.0*	*4,301.7*
	M	*566.8*	*661.0*	206.9	440.4	*885.9*	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	*523.1*	*4,664.5*
	J	*587.3*	*552.1*	166.1	369.6	*906.7*	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	*638.3*	*4,932.9*
	J	*466.9*	*543.0*	127.3	400.6	*556.8*	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	*747.6*	*4,742.1*
	A	*349.8*	*496.7*	79.5	370.1	*1,099.9*	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	*1,470.5*	*4,371.2*
	S	*522.7*	*490.9*	84.1	346.4	*1,223.3*	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	*1,946.0*	*3,648.5*
	O	*458.2*	*410.8*	76.2	306.8	*1,319.3*	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	*1,666.0*	*3,301.8*
	N	*507.4*	*396.3*	96.2	283.3	*1,242.9*	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	*1,339.1*	*3,205.6*
	D	*474.0*	*428.3*	122.8	288.8	*961.7*	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	*1,129.5*	*3,037.7*
1955	J	*509.2*	*600.3*	152.3	421.6	*1,035.3*	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	*552.8*	*3,604.6*
	F	*590.0*	*518.3*	192.5	303.2	*1,249.6*	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	*1,044.1*	*3,810.1*
	M	*639.5*	*505.2*	261.8	214.6	*1,382.1*	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	*1,233.9*	*3,959.1*
	A	*588.4*	*591.5*	277.8	298.9	*1,187.6*	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	*937.0*	*4,209.7*
	M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
	J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1953	D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,169	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954	J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
	F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1953		726	1,560	139	569	246	*3,239*	2,689	550
1954		676	1,472	131	579	239	*3,097*	2,571	526
1953	S	757	1,572	152	580	252	*3,313*	2,503	810
	O	750	1,480	150	657	284	*3,322*	2,431	891
	N	667	1,315	139	647	236	*3,004*	2,259	745
	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	*2,682*	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	*2,801*	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	*3,192*	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	*3,790*	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	*3,513*	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	*3,101*	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	*3,168*	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	*2,357*	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	*3,226*	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	*3,377*	2,589	788
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	*3,042*	2,217	824
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	*2,996*	2,229	768
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	*2,597*	2,142	455
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	*2,843*	2,609	234
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric(4)	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1953		13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953	J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918		2,081	8,058
	D		32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883			9,062
1956	J		32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Revised series. Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1953		235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1952	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1953		443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

Million feet, board measure

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
1953		*608.8*	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954		*611.3*	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953	O	*483.0*	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
	N	*369.1*	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
	D	*414.3*	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	J	*427.0*	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
	F	*546.8*	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
	M	*626.0*	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
	A	*460.7*	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
	M	*613.3*	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
	J	*785.9*	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
	J	*788.0*	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
	A	*767.5*	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
	S	*691.9*	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
	O	*572.5*	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
	N	*496.0*	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
	D	*506.2*	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	J	*636.3*	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
	F	*634.7*	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
	M	*731.7*	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
	A	*478.7*	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
	M	*681.3*	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
	J	*837.3*	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
	J	*774.3*	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
	A	*781.1*	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
	S	*751.5*	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8
	O	*595.9*	170.7	0.6	20.5	15.7	85.7	36.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	425.3
	N	*439.4*	117.0	0.3	11.9	11.2	45.6	26.9	0.4	3.3	17.4	322.5
	D	*517.4*	170.0	0.3	11.8	18.1	39.9	24.2	0.3	3.1	72.2	347.5

WOOD PULP(2) / NEWSPRINT

Thousand tons

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
1954		*806.1*^{r}	444.8	361.3^{r}	181.0	*500.1*^{r}	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9		*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1953	O	*798.9*	445.4	344.6	169.6	*510.8*	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
	N	*757.0*	425.5	322.7	183.6	*473.2*	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	*740.3*	421.3	310.5	180.2	*473.3*	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	*751.5*	418.3	325.1	146.2	*476.2*	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	*724.8*	401.5	315.3	156.7	*457.9*	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	*821.9*	459.5	353.4	192.6	*515.5*	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	*786.8*	440.9	337.5	168.4	*500.2*	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	*806.2*	446.8	350.7	195.0	*497.2*	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	*793.8*	436.7	348.6	195.6	*490.7*	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	*792.1*	444.7	339.3	163.1	*504.0*	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	*802.3*	446.7	346.6	189.6	*503.1*	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	*787.4*	432.8	346.2	201.8	*491.2*	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	*838.7*	462.7	367.3	180.5	*526.0*	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	*823.2*^{r}	461.0^{r}	353.9	194.6	*522.1*	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	*780.9*^{r}	439.7^{r}	333.3	188.1	*500.1*	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	*784.7*	433.2	343.6	164.7	*490.8*	466.3	32.2	434.1^{r}	149.6
	F	*759.6*	415.2	336.9	160.4	*479.3*	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	*864.5*	470.8	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	*823.7*	452.1	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. (1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1953		24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1953	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons									
1953		2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	*257.1*	119.2	12.6	*388.9*
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	*208.7*	105.9	5.1	*319.7*
1953	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	*260.2*	130.6	17.5	*408.3*
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	*227.7*	123.2	10.9	*361.8*
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	*241.2*	118.7	10.2	*370.1*
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	*255.6*	122.1	4.5	*382.3*
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	*284.5*	118.0	6.9	*409.4*
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	*265.6*	112.4	4.8	*382.8*
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	*252.0*	96.9	1.1	*350.1*
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	*229.6*	106.0	2.1	*337.7*
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	*210.7*	94.8	2.4	*307.9*
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	*227.0*	101.3	2.4	*330.7*
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	*214.5*	92.6	1.3	*308.4*
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	*215.2*	109.8	1.8	*326.8*
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	*227.5*	132.7	2.8	*363.1*
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	*199.3*	112.8	2.5	*314.6*
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	*202.4*	106.8	2.4	*311.6*
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	*193.0*	107.0	3.4	*303.3*
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	*207.1*	103.8	4.2	*315.1*
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	*202.4*	97.3	10.8	*310.5*
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	*175.8*	106.1	25.2	*307.1*
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	*185.3*	118.9	27.2	*331.3*
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	*216.3*	120.0	23.0	*359.3*
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1953		251.0	12.8	*343.0*	334.1	8.9	*269.7*	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954		184.5	9.2	*266.2*	259.5	6.7	*213.8*	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953	O	265.3	8.5	*362.5*	354.5	8.0	*291.4*	6.9	284.5	109.3
	N	254.6	8.8	*332.7*	324.5	8.2	*270.4*	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	*306.0*	296.1	9.9	*253.1*	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7(4)	*298.9*	290.5	8.4	*231.7*	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		*266.9*	258.8	8.1	*213.1*	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		*249.3*	240.5	8.8	*229.4*	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	*255.8*	247.9	7.9	*215.8*	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		*260.4*	253.0	7.4	*217.1*	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		*272.0*	264.5	7.5	*230.3*	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	*260.5*	255.3	5.1	*201.7*	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		*241.5*	236.0	5.5	*204.8*	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		*247.4*	241.6	5.8	*196.3*	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	*279.3*	274.4	4.9	*211.3*	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		*287.2*	282.1	5.1	*213.2*	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	185.6		*275.1*	269.3	5.7	*201.0*	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1^{r}	*316.8*	310.9	6.0	*212.4*	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		*321.2*	314.7	6.6	*239.3*	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		*384.6*	376.9	7.7	*290.4*	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5^{r}	*360.8*	353.4	7.4	*287.6*	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		*378.9*	371.8	7.1	*328.5*	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		*389.3*	381.4	7.9	*336.7*	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8^{r}	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		*423.1*	414.7	8.4				

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales(2)			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1953		*40.50*	*40.08*	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	*32.26*	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954		*29.34*	*29.76*	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	*26.49*	0.61	25.88	10,508
1953	N	*20.43*	*19.93*	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	*24.44*	3.20	21.24	10,255
	D	*35.48*	*35.08*	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	*20.00*	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	*40.22*	*41.61*	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	*18.98*	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	*45.12*	*44.27*	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	*24.37*	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	*45.44*	*45.63*	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	*37.08*	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	*46.63*	*45.62*	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	*40.04*	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	*38.21*	*37.28*	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	*38.06*	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	*30.26*	*30.23*	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	*32.42*	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	*26.34*	*26.13*	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	*28.93*	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	*13.53*	*17.25*	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	*22.11*	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	*8.93*	*13.98*	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	*23.69*	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	*12.08*	*10.62*	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	*16.25*	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	*17.26*	*18.18*	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	*16.38*	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	*26.15*	*26.28*	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	*19.58*	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	*28.92*	*29.40*	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	*18.01*	0.20	17.81	5,966
	F	*33.08*	*31.83*	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	*23.84*	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	*50.45*	*32.38*	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	*31.72*	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	*54.02*	*66.94*	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	*46.67*	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	*58.35*	*60.88*	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	*52.96*	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	*56.18*	*56.69*	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	*46.38*	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.78*	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.52*	4.62	24.91	13,993
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	9,910
	D	*28.27*	*28.19*	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17			*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,003

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(6)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1953		22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954		19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1953	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18		0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74		0.77

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports(5)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4		1.0	4,204	27,463

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Includes television sets. (6) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1954		*9,461*	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	*8,497*	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	*68,641*
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,629*	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	*79,716*
1953	O	*10,307*	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	*12,109*	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	*71,340*
	N	*8,339*	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	*10,608*	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	*68,013*
	D	*4,092*	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	*11,715*	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	*59,923*
1954	J	*2,983*	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	*8,315*	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	*54,248*
	F	*3,057*	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	*6,116*	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	*51,127*
	M	*5,682*	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	*5,896*	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	*51,070*
	A	*8,692*	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	*6,774*	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	*52,978*
	M	*13,398*	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	*8,424*	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	*57,816*
	J	*12,586*	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	*6,047*	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	*64,262*
	J	*14,191*	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	*8,383*	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	*69,874*
	A	*10,978*	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	*7,718*	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	*72,150*
	S	*12,760*	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	*8,615*	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	*75,310*
	O	*13,097*	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	*13,039*	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	*75,456*
	N	*9,764*	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	*11,246*	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,606	980	*73,746*
	D	*6,339*	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	*11,392*	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	*68,641*
1955	J	*3,963*	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	*9,037*	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	*63,525*
	F	*4,006*	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	*7,544*	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	*59,814*
	M	*4,879*	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	*7,732*	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	*57,960*
	A	*9,085*	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*58,862*
	M	*15,043*	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	*8,332*	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	*65,543*
	J	*21,021*	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*75,684*
	J	*15,358*	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*81,363*
	A	*15,435*	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*85,938*
	S	*13,837*	140	691	4,063	5,420	2,261	1,262	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*88,183*
	O	*18,491*	264	1,071	5,224	6,714	3,357	1,761	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*89,219*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,777*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,716*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1954		*60,897*	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		*70,681*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1953	S	*72,484*	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
	O	*82,100*	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	*59,944*	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	*43,327*	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	*24,177*	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	*27,115*	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	*60,870*	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	*67,587*	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	*70,896*	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	*75,545*	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	*73,055*	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	*75,783*	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	*61,574*	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	*71,903*	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	*63,543*	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	*58,713*	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	*30,699*[r]	263	699	7,198[r]	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	*31,154*	367	941	12,259[r]	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,696[r]	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800[r]	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112[r]	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473[r]	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831[r]	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017[r]	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,155*	1,366	1,950[r]	39,284[r]	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958[r]	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032[r]	19,173[r]	7,123[r]	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458[r]	24,870[r]	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980[r]	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*45,909*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 823 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1953		*118,532*	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954		*126,764*	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953	A	*118,106*	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
	S	*139,084*	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
	O	*146,862*	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
	N	*120,126*	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D	*77,953*	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J	*47,761*	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
	F	*55,248*	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
	M	*123,731*	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
	A	*138,051*	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
	M	*160,275*	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
	J	*170,868*	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
	J	*164,395*	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
	A	*158,833*	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
	S	*141,486*	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
	O	*137,190*	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
	N	*128,420*	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D	*94,907*	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J	*59,843*	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
	F	*60,769*	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	*112,146*	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	*170,097*	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
	M	*219,199*	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	*201,111*	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
	J	*176,060*	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
	A	*217,352*	2,036	84	1,725	1,510	49,461	83,936	8,673	8,493	40,610	20,823
	S	*172,723*	561	140	2,287	4,133	31,698	80,141	8,480	5,646	17,133	22,504
	O	*159,536*	713	55	1,551	1,013	38,555	65,907	10,777	7,333	17,899	15,735
	N	*152,952*^{r}	781	124	1,026^{r}	3,132^{r}	33,570^{r}	72,591^{r}	6,899	2,111^{r}	8,385^{r}	24,335^{r}
	D	*87,545*	123	49	1,162	1,204	24,749	40,643	1,282	5,034	4,111	9,189

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1953		62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954		68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953	A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
	S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
	O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
	N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
	M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
	A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
	M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
	J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
	J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
	A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
	S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
	O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
	N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
	D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955	J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
	F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
	A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
	M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
	J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
	J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
	A	105,785	2,094	21,651	49,523	20,987	11,530	6,687	31,930	27,573	43,866	1,509
	S	97,058	1,946	17,758	48,277	17,897	11,181	7,138	15,954	24,482	25,253	2,839
	O	89,292	1,917	17,716	39,060	20,677	9,922	6,452	17,778	23,701	20,833	1,480
	N	67,926^{r}	1,155^{r}	14,584^{r}	36,171^{r}	9,285^{r}	6,732^{r}	4,083^{r}	18,482^{r}	27,438^{r}	33,520^{r}	1,502^{r}
	D	33,470	457	5,998	20,169	2,245	4,602	1,780	9,076	16,593	26,130	497

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 823, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. (2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5·29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1953	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506 2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	595.9	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79r	439.4	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7		
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.32	517.4	315.9			7.0		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1953		2,447	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1953	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N			6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D				28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836

(1)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1953		***694.00***	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		***594.46***	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.29	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	***627.85***	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	***946.94***	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	***555.73***	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	***629.96***	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	***680.17***	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	***983.45***	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	***534.39***	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	***651.57***	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	***777.81***	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	***812.23***	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	***506.22***	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	***554.53***	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	***596.51***	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	***720.57***	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	***467.29***	70.65	50.18	3.54	16.93	76.56	9.24	4.05	61.84	176.22
	2nd	***572.09***	163.10	120.97	11.43	30.70	15.46	9.25	5.27	—	184.51
	3rd	***628.09***	167.19	117.35	9.47	40.37	44.07	8.22	35.69	—	210.17

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.50	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.83	79.73	3.02	29.37	9.34	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.96	124.96	5.65	27.69	20.86	26.53	3.35
	3rd	90.16	69.56	3.74	46.71	132.35	26.28	29.29	14.06	4.42	0.27

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.50	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36
1955	1st	6.71	8.57	10.19	75.45	186.31	25.58	56.11	78.36	20.01
	2nd	7.83	10.90	12.50	111.09	150.61	43.12	120.47	93.00	22.56
	3rd	5.18	11.90	10.47	111.99	190.40	47.29	125.26	94.49	31.11

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1954		136	68	47	390	26.3^{r}	4.0	3.1	34.5^{r}	11.6^{r}	26.7
1955		142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1953	A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
	S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3^{r}	4.0	3.1	34.5^{r}	11.6^{r}	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4^{r}	3.2	2.5	39.0^{r}	12.2	24.9^{r}
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0
	O	143	58	92	459	26.4	6.6	2.4	26.9	12.1	18.0
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.9	34.4	14.7	30.5
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	91.4	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946^{r}
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.5^{r}	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.0	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815

(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1953		27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954		17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953	D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
	F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955	J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
	F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
	M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.81^r	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.55	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.08	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	3.07	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect aetual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954		1,407	425	26.10^r	7.11^r	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955				26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1953	O	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54
	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
	D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	J	917	423	10.82^r	1.99^r	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
	F	863	400	9.91^r	1.88^r	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
	M	1,109	451	14.72^r	3.14^r	29.86	1,819^r	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.67^r	5.08^r	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,696	425	34.15^r	9.43^r	55.06^r	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,026	413	46.55^r	13.84^r	63.14	3,842^r	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,950	422	43.87^r	12.88^r	56.13	4,388^r	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,794	415	39.66^r	11.93^r	48.72^r	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,608	413	34.44^r	10.35^r	40.89	2,373^r	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,373	436	25.53^r	7.78^r	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,105	431	16.92^r	4.38^r	24.05	1,686^r	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,007	447	13.01^r	2.67^r	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955	J	932	434	10.97^r	1.94^r	20.59	1,381^r	80.37^r	40.15^r	51.08^r
	F	866	413	9.49^r	1.68^r	21.39^r	1,392^r	68.87	36.17	39.72
	M	1,091	466	13.71^r	2.70^r	27.52	1,884^r	58.76	32.26	31.26
	A	1,364	447	22.33^r	4.81^r	39.42^r	2,444^r	58.21	31.00	32.71
	M	1,781	439	36.18^r	9.46^r	55.03^r	3,458^r	67.92	31.22	46.43
	J	2,071	434	47.65^r	13.09^r	61.57^r	4,362^r	89.98	36.40	64.59
	J	1,847	433	40.50^r	10.28^r	49.97^r	5,244^r	106.02	39.93	74.23
	A	1,821	451	39.23^r	10.21^r	51.26^r	4,795^r	118.51	42.55	84.42
	S	1,732	442	36.64^r	10.44	53.28^r	2,656^r	126.61	45.93	94.22
	O	1,494	455	28.59^r	7.86^r	42.43^r	1,905^r	127.77	45.15	95.37
	N	1,161	445	18.43^r	4.25^r	24.92^r	1,639^r	113.54	40.85	81 52
	D			14.15^r	2.52^r	25.68	1,512^r	100.57^r	38.27^r	73.47
1956	J			11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.19	36.08	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dsiry Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(4)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1953		*6,362*	144.5	99.3	45.2	*43.5*	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954		*7,162*^{r}	160.3^{r}	110.4^{r}	49.9^{r}	*47.9*	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1953	N	*3,802*	159.4	51.5	107.9	*46.2*	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5
	D	*4,081*	117.5	36.7	80.8	*35.5*	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	*2,554*	91.7	31.2	60.5	*37.1*	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	*1,722*	58.6	29.6	28.9	*40.4*	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	*2,636*	96.5	34.7	61.8	*45.1*	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	*3,501*	72.5	68.5	4.0	*39.5*	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	*9,052*	151.7	136.3	15.4	*37.1*	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	*10,195*	190.5	176.9	13.6	*42.2*	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	*15,255*	371.9	326.5	45.4	*47.4*	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	*14,370*	262.4	206.4	56.0	*55.2*	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	*11,504*	190.6	140.7	50.0	*71.3*	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	*6,779*	182.7	69.4	113.3	*54.1*	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	*3,792*	137.9	59.5	78.3	*62.7*	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	*4,364*^{r}	119.1	43.6^{r}	75.5	*42.8*	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	*3,226*	132.1	33.0	99.0	*37.4*	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
	F	*1,889*	56.7	33.1	23.6	*36.9*	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	*1,882*	46.6	40.9	5.7	*42.4*	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	*3,894*	83.2	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,113*	163.8	150.7	13.1	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,396*	185.2	172.6	12.6	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,791*	305.2	278.4	26.8	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*13,281*	241.1	179.2	61.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,793*	162.9	122.4	40.5	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,205*	96.4	82.1	14.3	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,876*	116.9	46.3	70.5	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,184*	154.2	33.3	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7

(1)Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955		72.0	1.68		10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1953	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55^{r}	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85^{r}	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.79	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.68	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.68	11.38	2.97	6.78					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.90	11.17	8.81	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.85	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	13.97	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70(3)	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1955		15.82	20.58	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
	4th	20.34	22.02	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	***119.7***	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	***132.6***	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1953	O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	***218.7***	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	***218.1***	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	***101.4***	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	***76.0***	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	***75.3***	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	***62.6***	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	***82.8***	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	***117.4***	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	***131.8***	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	***83.2***	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	***133.3***	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.5
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	***133.9***	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	***191.2***	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	***227.1***	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	***122.1***	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26·7	127.3	68.4	8.5	***76.9***	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3^{r}	10.9	***85.2***^{r}	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	***73.7***	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	***95.4***	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	***132.0***	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	***128.6***	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	***91.2***	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	***156.0***	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	***140.9***	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	***242.8***	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9

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(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(3)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1954		*1,005.5*^{r}	190.0^{r}	12.9^{r}	42.9	88.5^{r}	19.5^{r}	169.1^{r}	52.7^{r}	51.7^{r}	10.1^{r}	54.4^{r}
1955		*1,072.8*	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953	A	*1,012.8*^{r}	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	54.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
	S	*1,007.0*^{r}	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.8^{r}	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
	O	*1,095.3*^{r}	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
	N	*1,003.8*^{r}	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.3^{r}	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
	D	*1,172.4*^{r}	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	*802.0*	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
	F	*804.3*	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
	M	*943.0*	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
	A	*1,029.5*	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
	M	*1,070.7*	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
	J	*1,064.6*	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
	J	*1,063.8*	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
	A	*994.0*	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
	S	*1,011.2*	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
	O	*1,020.0*	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
	N	*1,013.7*	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
	D	*1,248.9*	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955	J	*840.1*	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
	F	*798.5*	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
	M	*915.9*	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
	A	*1,101.0*	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
	M	*1,124.0*	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
	J	*1,189.2*	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
	J	*1,112.3*	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
	A	*1,112.3*	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
	S	*1,121.8*	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
	O	*1,125.4*	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
	N	*1,094.6*	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
	D	*1,339.1*	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955		43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953	A	15.8^{r}	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.3^{r}	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
	S	15.9^{r}	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.3^{r}	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.2^{r}
	O	18.4^{r}	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.4^{r}	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
	N	16.8^{r}	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.8^{r}	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
	D	19.7^{r}	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.4^{r}	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
	F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
	M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
	A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
	M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
	F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
	M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
	A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
	M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
	J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
	J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
	A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
	S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
	O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
	N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
	D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6

Note: Series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (4)As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1953		85.6	204.5	24.8	49.8	10.4	27.6	5.2	3.6	4.9	16.6	16.0	47.5
1954		88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1
1953	A	70.0	252.4	18.7	71.4	6.5	36.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	18.0	16.5	51.2
	S	86.8	248.1	27.9	70.4	10.2	37.4	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.4	16.9	48.8
	O	97.0	268.1	30.8	75.0	12.9	40.4	5.6	4.0	5.4	18.3	18.2	51.0
	N	112.3	255.5	32.9	68.0	15.8	37.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.3
	D	141.6	204.5	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5
1954	J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7
	F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
	A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	13.8	55.4
	J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
	J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
	A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
	S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
	O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
	N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	J	69.0	237.3	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.2	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
	F	67.8	256.4	16.5	69.0	6.3	33.4	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.1	17.0	56.8
	M	81.8	267.9	23.9	72.4	8.7	35.6	5.8	4.4	4.7	18.6	17.5	58.8
	A	90.4	265.9	28.4	70.0	10.6	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.6	17.5	60.4
	M	93.2	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
	J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2
	J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2
	A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
	S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7
	O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
	N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1
	D	163.3		44.0		24.5		9.6		5.8		21.4	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1953		170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.2^{r}	15.7	26.3
1954		178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1953	A	165.2^{r}	..	61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2	10.6	..	7.0^{r}	..	13.9	31.4
	S	172.3^{r}	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.7^{r}	..	14.5	33.7
	O	194.9^{r}	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.3^{r}	..	16.5	36.7
	N	171.0^{r}	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.3^{r}	..	16.4	39.6
	D	227.0^{r}	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1^{r}	20.2^{r}	33.6	26.3
1954	J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
	F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
	M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
	A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
	M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
	J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
	J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
	A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
	S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
	O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
	F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
	M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
	A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
	M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
	J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
	J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
	A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
	S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
	O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
	N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
	D	290.0		97.6		9.3		6.6		5.5		11.1		37.5	

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1953		3,031.4	1,957.7	64·6	*1,073.8*	*35.4*	401·5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954		2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	*1,038.3*	*34.7*	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	*896.7*	*32.1*	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	*877.2*	*32.4*	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	*926.0*	*32.1*	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	*831.0*	*35.4*	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	*1,110.8*	*36.6*	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	*1,037.0*	*35.1*	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	*1,114.2*	*34.9*	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	*942.7*	*36.7*	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	*1,177.2*	*36.7*	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	*1,063.9*	*34.6*	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	*1,111.2*	*34.0*	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	*908.8*	*35.9*	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	*1,117.2*	*35.4*	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	*1,039.7*	*34.2*	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	*1,087.4*	*33.7*	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	*907.0*	*35.8*	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
	2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	*1,256.9*	*36.9*	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2
	3rd qtr.	3,320.0	2,071.7^{r}	62.4	*1,248.3*^{r}	*37.6*	461.8	13.9	786.5^{r}	23.7

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954		265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951	2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953	1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
	2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
	3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954	1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
	2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.0^{r}	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
	3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
	4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955	1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
	2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3
	3rd qtr.	253.9	102.1	183.6	140.7^{r}	32.5^{r}	36.9	122.0	84.6	128.7

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954		514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951	2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
	2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
	3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.8^{r}	46.3	29.2	158.4^{r}	36.4^{r}	21.9
	4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955	1st qtr.	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
	2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3
	3rd qtr.	661.5	363.3	100.8	146.1	44.3	28.6	166.9	47.1	26.7

Note.—The third quarter preliminary estimates were derived from a retail sample numerically larger and more diversified in certain trades, than the sample of establishments used for the previous quarterly estimates. In addition, a different procedure was used in making the actual estimates from the sample figures.

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
	Millions of Dollars					
1953	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1950 2nd qtr.	*959*	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	*1,042*	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	*1,135*	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	*1,146*	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	*1,154*	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	*1,102*	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	*1,120*	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	*1,059*	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	*1,257*	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	*1,385*	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	*1,534*	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	*1,576*	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	*1,752*	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	*1,804*	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	*1,798*	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	*1,890*	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	*1,913*	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	*1,907*^{r}	461	762	289	473	684^r
2nd qtr.	*2,089*^{r}	491	844	312	532	754^r
3rd qtr.	*2,212*	535	887	309	578	790

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(1)Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items' Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. (2)Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers' Newfoundland included from 1951. (3)Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. (4)Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. (5)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. (5)Retail credit outstanding at the end of the 3rd quarter 1955 is based on a new improved sample. On the new basis, the estimate of charge accounts at the end of the second quarter would have been about $8 million higher, and instalment credit $1 million lower than the published figures. Appropriate revisions to the earlier estimates are being prepared.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
	Million dollars												
1951	478.7	103.3	24.5	11.1	7.8	5.5	18.9	22.2	42.9	36.4	20.6	17.7	38.1
1952	500.5	107.0	25.2	11.7	10.5	6.0	18.7	21.8	42.2	44.7	22.0	18.9	43.7
1953	520.2	109.9	24.8	12.3	11.5	5.9	16.4	22.4	45.9	44.5	22.4	19.7	42.0
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1954 J	410.0	97.0	16.2	11.2	9.6	2.6	16.2	14.3	29.8	31.4	20.0	18.7	34.0
F	441.1	100.8	21.7	11.5	10.4	3.3	14.0	16.5	31.2	33.4	21.1	17.7	35.5
M	515.4	114.4	26.7	13.5	11.0	4.9	13.0	20.8	39.4	46.4	22.0	20.8	39.0
A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.7	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	448.6	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	461.1	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	548.1	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7

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(1)New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Domestic Exports**	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1953		*133.9*	*118.3*	*113.2*	*343.1*	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954		*126.2*	*115.1*	*109.6*	*323.4*	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953	J	*160.6*	*119.1*	*134.8*	*411.7*	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
	J	*153.4*	*118.6*	*129.3*	*393.1*	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	*133.7*	*118.7*	*112.6*	*342.6*	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	*132.0*	*118.8*	*111.1*	*338.2*	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	*134.0*	*118.3*	*113.3*	*343.4*	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	*136.9*	*117.1*	*116.9*	*350.7*	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	*138.8*	*116.1*	*119.6*	*355.8*	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	*101.7*	*115.8*	*87.8*	*260.7*	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	*107.2*	*115.7*	*92.7*	*274.7*	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	*123.2*	*115.5*	*106.7*	*315.7*	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	*114.1*	*116.2*	*98.2*	*292.4*	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	*138.4*	*116.0*	*119.3*	*354.7*	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	*133.4*	*116.6*	*114.4*	*341.8*	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	*126.4*	*115.4*	*109.5*	*323.9*	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	*125.9*	*115.0*	*109.5*	*322.0*	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	*129.1*	*114.4*	*112.8*	*330.8*	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	*122.6*	*114.7*	*106.9*	*314.3*	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	*142.5*	*114.5*	*124.5*	*365.1*	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	*150.3*	*114.5*	*131.3*	*385.3*	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	*119.3*	*115.5*	*103.3*	*305.7*	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	*115.8*	*116.0*	*99.8*	*296.8*	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	*136.1*	*116.5*	*116.8*	*348.8*	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	*131.1*	*117.4*	*111.7*	*335.8*	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	*143.2*	*117.3*	*122.1*	*367.1*	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	*147.3*	*118.1*	*124.7*	*377.7*	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	*135.9*	*117.5*	*115.7*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.0*	*126.2*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.6*	*126.3*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.5*	*122.1*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*119.5*	*126.1*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.1*^{p}	*123.1*^{p}	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
							Million dollars					
1953		9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953	J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1953		20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954		22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953	J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
	J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1953		10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953	J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
	J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3

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(1)Does not include re-exports.

(2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1953		*165.2*	*109.4*	*151.0*	*365.24*	13.92	[illegible].92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954		*154.4*	*109.5*	*141.0*	*341.10*	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953	M	*190.5*	*109.3*	*174.3*	*420.56*	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
	J	*184.2*	*109.9*	*167.6*	*406.28*	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	*182.6*	*109.9*	*167.6*	*405.43*	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	*156.2*	*110.2*	*141.7*	*345.24*	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	*165.8*	*111.0*	*149.4*	*367.49*	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	*161.6*	*110.7*	*146.0*	*358.27*	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	*159.5*	*110.1*	*144.9*	*351.40*	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	*153.1*	*110.0*	*139.2*	*338.44*	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	*127.2*	*109.4*	*116.3*	*280.22*	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	*132.8*	*109.0*	*121.8*	*292.61*	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	*160.3*	*108.9*	*147.2*	*353.04*	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	*157.8*	*110.1*	*143.3*	*348.48*	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	*163.4*	*110.4*	*148.0*	*359.71*	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	*188.7*	*110.6*	*170.6*	*416.05*	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	*154.3*	*110.7*	*139.4*	*341.25*	16.20	3.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	*151.3*	*110.3*	*137.2*	*335.20*	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	*145.4*	*109.8*	*132.4*	*324.78*	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	*150.8*	*109.4*	*137.8*	*333.07*	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	*168.6*	*109.1*	*154.5*	*372.13*	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	*152.3*	*109.2*	*139.5*	*336.66*	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	*139.0*	*109.1*	*127.4*	*306.64*	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	*139.3*	*109.6*	*127.1*	*307.87*	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	*168.6*	*110.3*	*152.9*	*376.20*	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	*172.9*	*110.7*	*156.2*	*382 58*	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	*195.7*	*109.7*	*178.4*	*433.99*	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	*180.6*	*109.8*	*164.5*	*402.13*	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	*169.7*	*109.4*	*155.1*	*372.64*	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	*195.8*	*109.4*	*179.0*	*429.83*	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	*188.7*	*111.0*	*170.0*	*414.19*	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	*208.0*	*112.2*	*185.4*	*456.74*	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	*201.8*	*112.6p*	*179.2p*	*443.05*	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
		Million dollars										
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953	M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2 67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4 22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5 03

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1953	A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.22	3.36

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1953	A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total[1]		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1953		343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954		323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953	J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
	A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
	S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
	O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
	J	377.71	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.20	63.86	62.79	45.43	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.30
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.05	80.66	64.38	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1953		4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953	J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
	A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
	S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.54	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.92	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1953		1,038	−1,053	36	−16	−111	−226	+ 33	+107	+ 40	− 35	1,818.5
1954		982	− 979	39	−20	−108	−203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	− 25	1,942.6
1950	1st	663	− 630	41	−13	− 45	− 76	+ 14	+ 35	− 10	+ 20	1,192.2
	2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	—23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	−35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−42	−176	−237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	− 74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−39	−189	−281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+39	+ 20	− 58	+ 68	+ 67	− 16	− 71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 86	−234	+109	+138	− 18	− 34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 961	38	−51	−155	−262	+ 82	+ 75	+ 4	+ 76	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,143	39	−52	−162	−288	+ 99	+ 85	− 68	+145	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,160	37	+26	− 89	−165	+ 74	+ 80	− 5	+ 14	1,936.7

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1953		217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954		201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1953	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145r	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319		
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385		
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506			

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1954		*307.7*	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1953	O	*361.7*	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	*330.3*	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	*298.4*	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	*266.4*	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	*272.7*	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	*298.3*	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	*286.6*	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	*295.5*	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	*325.9*	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	*331.0*	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	*317.2*	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	*328.5*	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	*327.6*	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	*342.7*	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	*299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	*285.7*	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	*268.1*	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.6*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.4*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.3*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.8*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*^{r}	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6^{r}	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2^{r}
1956	J	*318.6*	42.4	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	42.0	15.3	22.7	17.3

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1953	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.0	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.8	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3^{r}	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7^{r}	143.0
1956	J	29.1	29.4	13.3	8.6	7.7	9.0	3.2	22.5	54.3	145.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Operating Revenues					Revenue			
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	**Operating Income(2)**	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars					Millions			
1953		100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	*4.7*	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954		90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	*2.8*	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953	J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	*7.8*	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
	A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	*4.2*	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	*7.0*	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	*9.0*	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	*4.2*	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	*7.8*	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	*Dr 5.6*	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	*Dr 2.1*	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	*5.9*	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	*1.6*	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	*1.5*	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	*4.4*	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	*4.4*	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	*2.4*	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	*4.5*	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	*6.0*	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	*7.0*	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	*4.3*	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	*Dr 0.8*	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	*Dr 0.8*	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	*7.0*	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	*5.3*	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
	M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	*7.6*	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
	J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	*13.9*	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
	J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	*10.0*	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
	A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	*12.1*	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
	S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	*12.0*	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
	O	106.4	87.1	6.2	89.6	*13.0*	17.7	6,235	2.1	214

		CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
		Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
		Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
		Million dollars									
1953		39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954		35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953	J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
	A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
	A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
	M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
	J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
	J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
	A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
	S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2
	O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

		ASSETS								
		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1954		168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1953	O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	*2,282.1*	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
	N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	*2,273.4*	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	*2,270.2*	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	*2,208.9*	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	*2,275.7*	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	*2,189.1*	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	*2,271.8*	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	*2,260.9*	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	*2,270.5*	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	*2,143.9*	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	*2,162.9*	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	*2,195.8*	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	*2,225.4*	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	*2,271.2*	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	*2,115.2*	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	*2,127.8*	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	*2,139.3*	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9

			LIABILITIES							
			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1954		*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1953	O	*2,471.3*	211.2	1,344.7	*1,555.9*	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
	N	*2,424.3*	256.2	1,303.1	*1,559.3*	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
	D	*2,437.2*	263.8	1,335.3	*1,599.1*	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	*2,373.5*	225.8	1,293.4	*1,519.2*	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	*2,445.3*	201.6	1,304.6	*1,506.2*	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	*2,385.3*	242.9	1,269.7	*1,512.6*	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	*2,431.3*	211.0	1,324.7	*1,535.7*	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	*2,425.6*	258.1	1,288.5	*1,546.6*	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	*2,437.5*	227.2	1,326.3	*1,553.5*	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	*2,316.9*	217.9	1,354.2	*1,572.1*	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	*2,306.5*	258.9	1,314.1	*1,573.0*	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	*2,337.5*	261.3	1,324.0	*1,585.3*	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	*2,405.8*	220.2	1,359.6	*1,579.8*	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	*2,424.6*	261.8	1,325.3	*1,587.1*	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	*2,265.0*	255.9	1,289.9	*1,545.9*	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	*2,270.2*	235.5	1,306.2	*1,541.7*	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	*2,299.4*	228.3	1,324.6	*1,552.9*	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*			*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets

(4) Capital, rest iund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars									
1954		***852***	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	***9,683***
1955		***834***	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	***10,848***
1953	N	***892***	8,935	10·0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	***9,024***
	D	***896***	8,787	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	***9,111***
1954	J	***917***	8,871	10·3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	***8,950***
	F	***894***	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	***8,987***
	M	***902***	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	***8,990***
	A	***871***	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	***8,860***
	M	***885***	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	***8,976***
	J	***896***	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	***9,146***
	J	***834***	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	***9,030***
	A	***793***	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	***9,103***
	S	***795***	8,999	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	***9,312***
	O	***807***	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	***9,567***
	N	***820***	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	***9,556***
	D	***816***	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	***9,683***
1955	J	***848***	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	***9,521***
	F	***809***	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	***9,746***
	M	***805***	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	***9,774***
	A	***812***	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	***9,925***
	M	***808***	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	***10,094***
	J	***817***	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	***10,345***
	J	***840***	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	***10,339***
	A	***845***	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	***10,368***
	S	***845***	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	***10,547***
	O	***857***	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	***10,768***
	N	***861***r	10,383r	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	***10,650***
	D	***862***	10,490	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	***10,848***

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities(5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
		Million dollars									
1954		1,030	***11,433***	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	***4,107***	164
1955		1,056	***12,702***	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	***4,081***	207
1953	N	932	***10,546***	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	***3,510***	168
	D	963	***10,656***	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	***3,533***	161
1954	J	982	***10,531***	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	***3,617***	159
	F	964	***10,548***	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	***3,617***	148
	M	983	***10,561***	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	***3,530***	146
	A	1,019	***10,472***	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	***3,518***	151
	M	995	***10,579***	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	***3,538***	147
	J	990	***10,731***	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	***3,538***	157
	J	990	***10,629***	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	***3,815***	143
	A	990	***10,712***	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	***3,914***	141
	S	981	***10,921***	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	***4,022***	139
	O	986	***11,245***	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	***4,132***	154
	N	1,038	***11,326***	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	***4,152***	160
	D	1,030	***11,433***	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	***4,107***	164
1955	J	1,006	***11,259***	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	***4,300***	165
	F	998	***11,487***	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	***4,397***	173
	M	1,005	***11,528***	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	***4,463***	164
	A	1,002	***11,671***	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	***4,486***	176
	M	1,046	***11,889***	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	***4,562***	150
	J	1,027	***12,125***	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	***4,562***	158
	J	1,014	***12,109***	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	***4,657***	135
	A	1,032	***12,153***	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	***4,651***	134
	S	1,044	***12,353***	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	***4,544***	162
	O	1,048	***12,629***	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	***4,494***	176
	N	1,098	***12,557***	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	***4,289***	204
	D	1,056	***12,702***	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	***4,081***	207

(1)Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada									
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars									
1953		154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954		143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1953	N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
	D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	161	10,531
	F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
	M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
	A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	163	10,472
	M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	164	10,579
	J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	226	10,731
	J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
	A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	237	10,712
	S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
	O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	311	11,245
	N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	327	11,326
	D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	316	11,433
1955	J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
	F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
	M	129	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
	A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
	M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
	J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
	J	160	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	179	459	12,109
	A	140	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	181	459	12,153
	S	133	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	189	444	12,353
	O	147	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	200	508	12,629
	N	147	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	211	502	12,557
	D		4.503				282	518	203		12,702

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1953		1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1953	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	677	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Excluding Government of Canada. (6) Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*331.2*	*309.0*	*322.9*	*308.0*	*2,861.6*	*2,762.2*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	80.1	78.4	80.5	80.1	601.7	586.8
Other Collections	10.2	11.2	14.1	14.7	267.7	302.6
Corporation Income Tax	81.6	83.5	84.0	84.6	729.4	746.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.6	3.4	7.0	5.5	46.8	41.0
Succession Duties	5.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	41.4	30.9
Customs Import Duties	48.9	35.8	35.7	31.5	340.7	286.3
Excise Duties	21.0	24.0	22.3	21.3	195.2	179.9
Sales Tax	57.8	50.0	54.0	48.5	456.2	414.1
Other Excise Taxes	21.3	18.4	21.0	17.8	181.4	173.7
Other Indirect Taxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.7
Non-Tax Revenues	*22.3*	*20.3*	*49.0*	*55.0*	*217.4*	*199.3*
Postal Revenue	14.6	13.2	17.5	18.0	102.9	98.4
Return on Investments	0.4	0.5	26.5	32.2	47.6	52.8
Other Non-Tax Revenues	7.3	6.6	5.0	4.8	67.0	40.1
Total Ordinary Revenues	353.5	329.3	371.9	363.0	3,079.0	2,953.5
Special Receipts and Credits	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	7.6	19.7
Total Revenues	**354.3**	**330.0**	**372.6**	**363.6**	**3,086.6**	**2,973.3**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*152.5*	*148.9*	*152.7*	*148.7*	*1,196.9*	*1,121.5*
National Defence	*151.5*	*147.2*	*151.4*	*146.3*	*1,186.7*	*1,106.1*
Administration and General	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	14.4	15.1
Naval Service	26.6	22.4	26.4	22.7	220.9	173.5
Army Service	42.0	31.3	30.9	23.0	294.1	252.3
Air Force Service	33.2	66.5	62.2	55.0	476.7	458.5
Defence Research and Development	5.9	4.6	2.8	2.2	37.4	25.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.6	30.1	27.1
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries (including contribution towards military cost to NATO)	38.7	17.8	24.0	38.7	113.1	154.5
Defence Production	0.9	1.5	1.1	2.3	9.0	13.8
Civil Defence	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.6
Non-Defence Expenditures	*187.6*	*181.3*	*269.4*	*260.9*	*1,833.6*	*1,806.1*
Agriculture	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	51.9	58.1
Citizenship and Immigration	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.4	22.8	19.7
External Affairs	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	40.6	38.4
Finance	*49.7*	*47.2*	*130.6*	*128.5*	*678.2*	*683.1*
Administration and General	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	40.8	45.1
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.7	0.2	2.6	0.1	5.2	1.4
Interest on Public Debt	42.9	39.8	42.9	39.9	367.3	358.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	—	—	79.2	81.4	253.8	260.5
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.3	11.2	17.9
Fisheries	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	8.1	7.7
Justice	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	12.3	11.8
Labour	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	48.3	48.7
Legislation	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	5.0	4.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.4	27.2	30.9

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	November		December		April 1 to Dec. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*39.4*	*37.8*	*39.8*	*37.2*	*340.3*	*320.4*
Administration and General	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	18.1	17.3
Family Allowances	32.0	30.7	32.1	30.8	285.5	273.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.0	19.4	14.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	17.3	15.0
National Research Council	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	11.6	11.9
National Revenue	*4.6*	*4.6*	*4.6*	*4.6*	*41.6*	*40.7*
Customs and Excise Division	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	22.3	22.0
Taxation Division	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	19.3	18.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	14.0	13.2
Post Office	10.3	11.4	12.1	10.4	87.9	85.7
Privy Council	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.9	3.1
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.3
Public Works	*15.1*	*13.1*	*14.6*	*11.2*	*94.7*	*84.4*
Administration and General	1.9	0.3	2.3	0.3	9.0	4.3
Operation of Public Buildings	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.1	26.1	23.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.3	4.6	4.4	3.1	30.8	28.2
Engineering Works and Operations	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	20.6	22.6
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	8.1	5.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	25.6	25.5
Secretary of State	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.8
Trade and Commerce—	*0.9*	*1.4*	*2.0*	*1.3*	*12.8*	*12.5*
Administration and General	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	8.8	8.7
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.0	3.9
Transport	*10.6*	*10.7*	*13.0*	*13.8*	*85.1*	*89.9*
Administration and General	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	10.7	6.8
Canal Services	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	5.3	5.6
Marine Services	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	15.3	15.1
Railway and Steamship Services	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.4	20.1	28.3
Air Services	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	31.2	30.9
National Harbours Board	—	—	2.5	3.2	2.5	3.2
Veterans Affairs	*21.1*	*20.7*	*18.3*	*20.2*	*182.3*	*179.8*
Administration and General	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	10.1	10.3
Treatment Services	3.9	4.2	1.0	3.8	28.6	32.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.4	13.4	14.4	13.4	128.8	119.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	4.0	6.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.8	10.7
Other Departments	4.4	4.6	6.4	5.8	36.9	32.5
Total Expenditures	**340.2**	**330.2**	**422.1**	**409.6**	**3,030.4**	**2,927.6**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (–))	**+ 14.1**	**– 0.2**	**– 49.5**	**– 46.0**	**+ 56.1**	**+ 45.7**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1954		*12,339*	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1953	O	*11,936*	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
	N	*12,997*	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	*12,468*	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	*10,901*	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	*10,884*	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	*12,689*	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	*11,760*	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	*12,176*	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	*13,662*	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	*12,125*	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	*11,178*	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	*11,363*	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	*13,891*	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	*13,626*	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	*13,809*	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	*12,068*	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
	F	*11,065*	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	*13,423*	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
	A	*12,278*	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,198*	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
(1)Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		*189.5*^{r}	1.35^{r}	0.52^{r}	5.55^{r}	3.69^{r}	50.81^{r}	80.73^{r}	8.95^{r}	6.15^{r}	13.85^{r}	17.76^{r}
1955		*215.9*	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1953	N	*196.8*	1.33	0.58	4.93	4.01	54.36	85.11	8.84	7.37	13.84	16.44
	D	*189.5*	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
1954	J	*163.0*^{r}	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	*173.7*^{r}	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	*202.4*^{r}	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	*189.2*^{r}	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	*193.8*^{r}	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	*202.5*^{r}	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	*194.1*^{r}	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	*169.9*^{r}	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	*169.5*^{r}	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	*186.2*^{r}	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	*220.6*^{r}	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	*208.6*^{r}	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
*1955	J	*183.2*^{r}	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
	F	*195.4*^{r}	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	*224.3*^{r}	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	*211.2*^{r}	1.16	0.80	5.89	3:42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	*219.1*^{r}	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	*231.0*^{r}	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*208.7*^{r}	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*194.2*^{r}	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*199.5*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*218.0*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*254.9*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*250.9*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. (1)The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent on the revised basis. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	*22.53*	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	*25.22*	18.30	3.05	3.87
1953	S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	*21.70*	15.96	2.21	3.54
	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	*24.42*	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	*24.17*	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	*25.17*	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	*24.44*	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	*22.44*	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	*26.55*	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	*24.19*	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	*27.81*	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	*24.21*	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	*26.08*	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	*22.22*	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	*23.16*	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	*27.35*	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	*27.50*	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	*26.67*	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	*28.66*	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	*26.02*	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	*27.93*	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	*27.18*	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	*27.36*	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1953		*26.46*	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954		*28.31*	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953	1st	*26.02*	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
	2nd	*25.74*	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
	3rd	*25.32*	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
	4th	*28.75*	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954	1st	*28.46*	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
	2nd	*28.39*	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
	3rd	*27.42*	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
	4th	*28.96*	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955	1st	*29.88*	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

		Federal(1)		Provincial(1)		Corporations				**Total(2)**	
						New Issues			Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt(3)
		New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues	Retire-ments	New	Refunding	Retire-ments			
		Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1953		2,033	1,591	391	160	455	1	137	+319	*+991*	1,400
1954		3,400	3,766	496	199	581	51	193	+439	*+369*	1,530
1953	1st	377	391	156	43	181	—	43	+138	*+237*	1,550
	2nd	11	75	88	31	107	—	30	+ 77	*+ 70*	1,400
	3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	*+ 37*	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	94	—	36	+ 58	*+647*	1,400
1954	1st	201	596	212	32	195	1	27	+169	*− 46*	1,400
	2nd	850	919	123	50	157	14	68	+103	*+107*	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	94	94	—	28	+ 67	*+ 79*	1,465
	4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	135	35	70	+100	*+229*	1,530
1955	1st	—	83	156	51	124^{r}	6	56	+ 74^{r}	*+ 96*^{r}	1,590
	2nd	—	129	68^{r}	51	189^{r}	5^{r}	46^{r}	+148^{r}	*+ 37*^{r}	1,705
	3rd	700	662	107^{r}	62	55^{r}	9	53^{r}	+ 11^{r}	*+ 95*^{r}	1,775

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1954		*181.2*	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	*91.3*	64.8	151.9	*170.2*
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.1	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1953	N	*154.2*	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	*83.7*	60.1	137.6	*161.6*
	D	*153.6*	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	*79.9*	57.3	131.5	*161.7*
1954	J	*157.4*	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	*81.9*	60.3	131.2	*162.6*
	F	*163.2*	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	*83.4*	62.1	132.0	*163.6*
	M	*165.0*	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	*84.3*	61.5	136.5	*165.4*
	A	*173.6*	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	*89.3*	64.8	145.5	*168.0*
	M	*179.5*	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	*89.4*	64.4	146.5	*169.7*
	J	*180.5*	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	*90.0*	63.9	149.7	*170.7*
	J	*182.3*	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	*92.0*	64.9	154.0	*171.3*
	A	*187.0*	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	*95.6*	67.8	159.2	*173.0*
	S	*189.5*	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	*96.4*	68.3	160.8	*173.4*
	O	*190.2*	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	*95.0*	66.2	161.0	*174.1*
	N	*199.5*	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	*97.0*	65.6	168.7	*175.4*
	D	*206.8*	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	*100.9*	67.6	177.2	*175.4*
1955	J	*207.3*	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	*102.7*	68.3	181.3	*175.6*
	F	*214.7*	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	*106.4*	69.3	191.3	*176.0*
	M	*213.7*	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	*105.7*	69.0	189.6	*176.2*
	A	*216.5*	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	*110.2*	71.1	199.8	*175.4*
	M	*222.1*	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	*114.2*	72.8	209.0	*176.1*
	J	*237.1*	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	*121.5*	75.9	226.0	*177.9*
	J	*246.5*	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	*125.7*	75.0	241.8	*179.5*
	A	*245.3*	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	*129.1*	76.3	250.0	*179.9*
	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemi-cals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1953		*645*	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	63	92	73
1954		*598*	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1951	2nd qtr.	*784*	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
	3rd qtr.	*686*	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	*632*	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	*581*	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	*731*	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	*710*	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	*648*	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	*606*	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	*757*	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	*671*	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	*546*	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	*533*	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	*664*	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	*632*	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	*561*	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	*570*	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	*819*	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	*847*	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1953		*138*	54	30	54	*2,735*	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954		*190*	81	35	74	*4,429*	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	O	*205*	76	51	78	*3,496*	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	*167*	60	28	79	*3,297*					
	D	*158*	60	43	55	*2,082*					
1954	J	*196*	86	39	71	*5,705*	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	*238*	104	43	91	*5,728*					
	M	*246*	109	45	92	*5,327*					
	A	*192*	88	34	70	*5,200*	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	*146*	61	33	52	*4,852*					
	J	*201*	85	33	83	*5,156*					
	J	*152*	53	29	70	*3,393*	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	*165*	68	33	64	*3,908*					
	S	*170*	70	29	71	*3,387*					
	O	*190*	86	32	72	*3,595*	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	*191*	81	31	79	*3,437*					
	D	*191*	82	35	74	*3,454*					
1955	J	*220*	90	40	90	*4,998*	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	*211*	78	40	93	*4,793*					
	M	*230*	85	37	108	*5,067*					
	A	*194*	88	33	73	*5,011*	158	2,850	1,311	295	239
	M	*199*	87	30	82	*5,832*					
	J	*201*	68	19	114	*3,716*					
	J	*161*	50	20	91	*2,660*	224	1,602	823	297	120
	A	*176*	55	26	95	*3,537*					
	S	*197*	69	15	113	*3,000*					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Long-Term Bond yields	Dividend Payments (1)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
				Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		1935–39=100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954		101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955		99.8	54.50	27.93		1,867		96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1953	S	121.5	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	34.8	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60	70.0
	O	120.8	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	36.5	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62	64.3
	N	118.8	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	36.7	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	70.1
	D	117.3	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	70.2
1954	J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
	F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
	M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
	A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	33.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.6	44.70	188.4
	D	110.2	129.03	33.78		1,242		74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	108.5	66.48			1,427		82.4			112.4	43.69	219.6

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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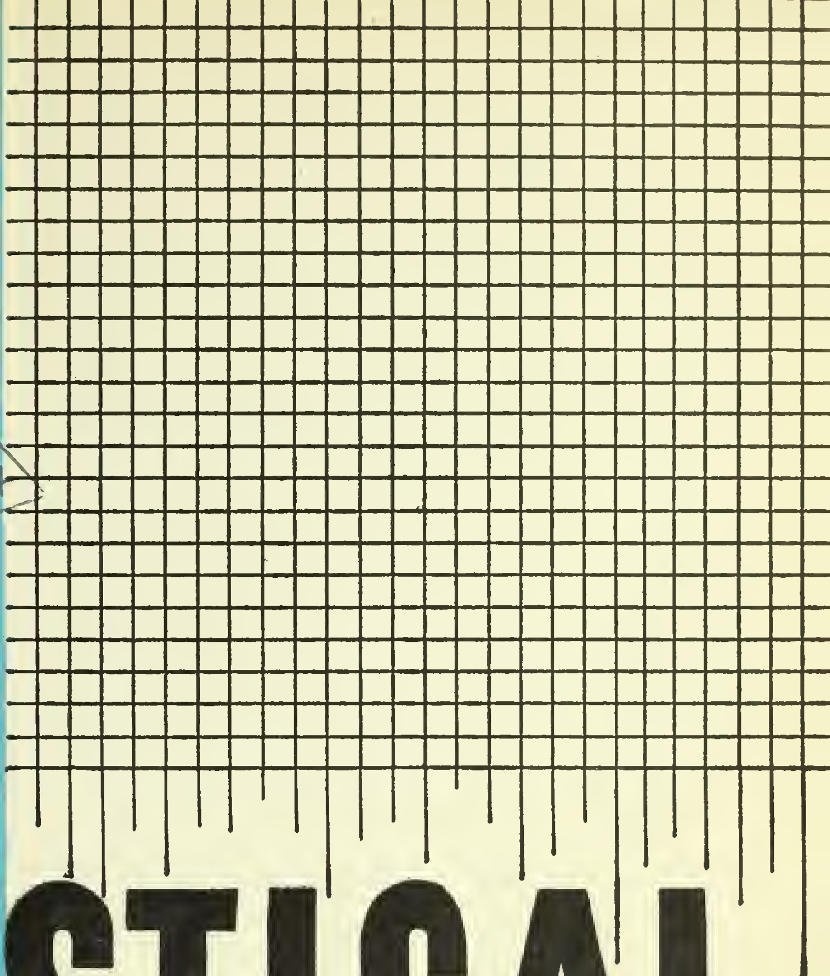
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*: (p) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.*



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MARCH 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 3

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

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MARCH 1956

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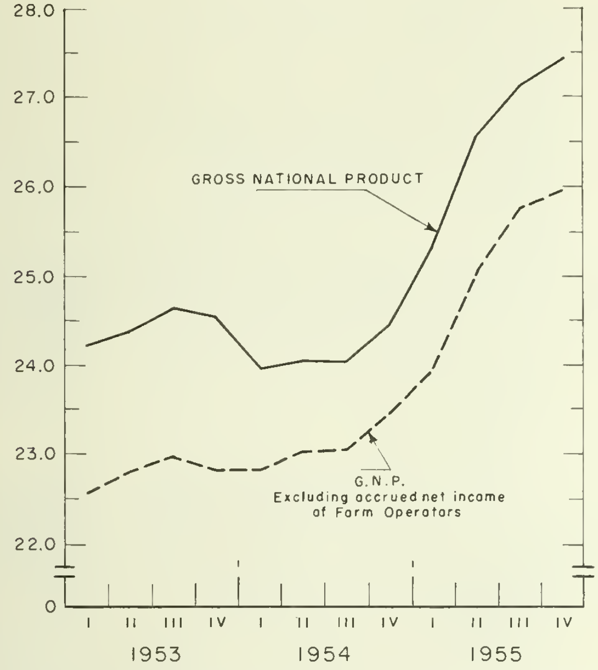
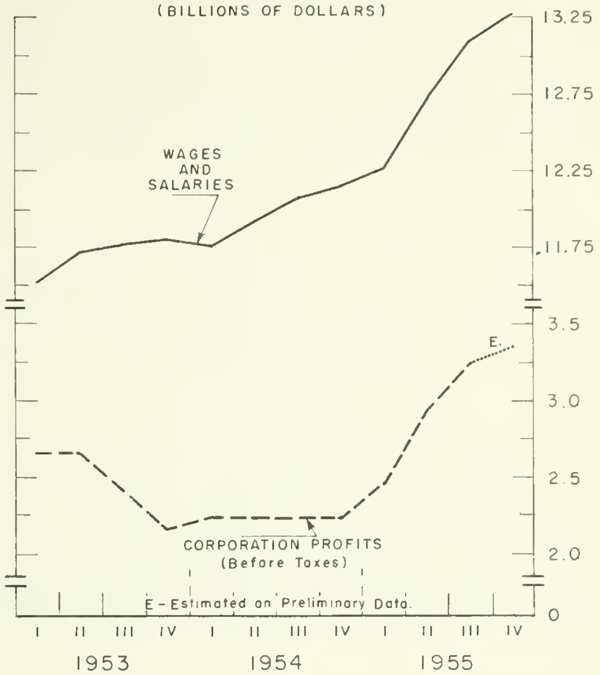
Current Economic Conditions

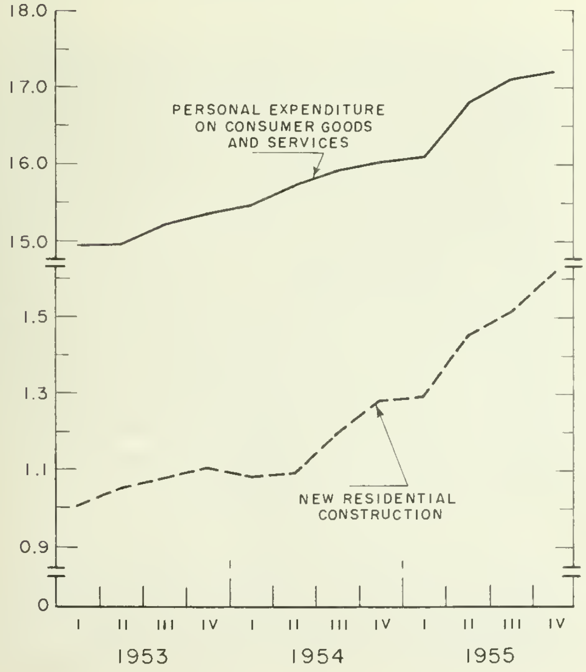
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AVERAGED $26.6 BILLION IN 1955
(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



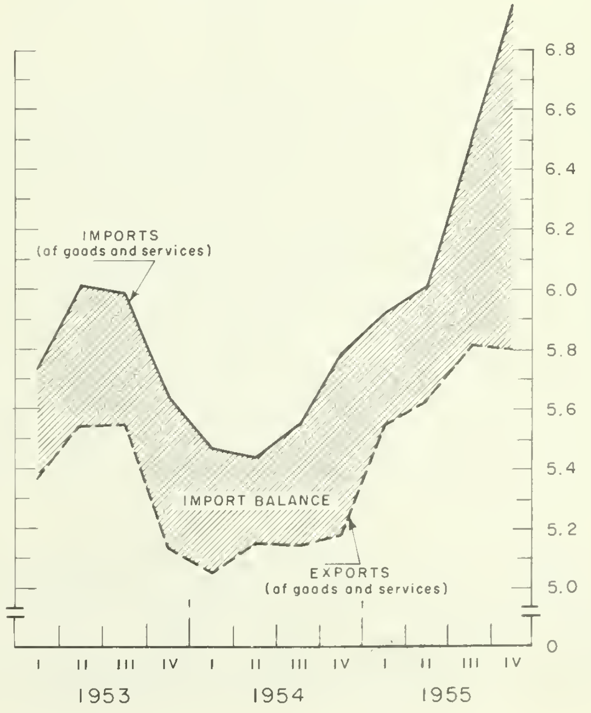
GAINS IN WAGES AND SALARIES AND CORPORATION PROFITS WERE THE MAJOR FACTORS IN THE RISE IN INCOME
(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



OUTLAYS FOR CONSUMER GOODS AND INVESTMENT IN NEW HOUSING ACCOUNTED FOR HALF OF THE GROWTH IN FINAL PURCHASES IN 1955
(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



BOTH EXPORTS AND IMPORTS INCREASED MARKEDLY IN 1955
(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



Gross National Product At Record Level In 1955

Canada's gross national product reached record heights in 1955. The year witnessed a sharp recovery from the mild contraction in economic activity which had characterized the period mid-1953 to mid-1954. Output of goods and services, which was beginning to rise in the latter part of 1954, expanded rapidly throughout 1955, and for the year as a whole was approximately 10 per cent higher than in the full year 1954. The upswing lifted the gross national product to $26.6 billion in 1955, compared with $24.1 billion in the previous year.

With final product prices relatively stable, this increase reflected almost entirely an expansion in the volume of production, which showed the largest gain of any single post-war year. It may be recalled that in 1954 the volume of output declined by 3 per cent while some increases in the labour force and productive capacity were taking place. These developments made possible the very sharp increase in the volume of output in 1955. The increase over the year 1953, which was the previous peak year in terms of volume of production, is estimated to be of the order of 6 per cent. By the end of 1955, gross national product, seasonally adjusted, was running at a rate 11 per cent above the peak third quarter of 1953, in value terms.

Several important expansionary factors contributed to the $2.5 billion growth in output over the course of the year 1955. Of primary importance was the rise in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, which led the advance in final purchases with a gain of $1.0 billion. All segments of consumer outlays showed increases, with a major advance recorded in the durable goods group. It is interesting to note that per capita consumption in volume terms was about 12 per cent above the 1949 level in 1955, and that one-third of this increase occurred between 1954 and 1955. Per capita consumption of durable goods was 40 per cent above the year 1949. Accompanying this advance in the consumer sector, residential construction outlays showed a sharp rise in 1955, with a gain of $0.3 billion or about 25 per cent. This increase reflected both the sharp rise in personal incomes as well as the ready availability of mortgage funds. Consumer outlays and housing expenditures together accounted for more than one-half of the increase in gross national expenditure in 1955.

Exports of goods and services, which declined in 1954, recovered strongly in 1955, rising by $0.6 billion or by 11 per cent. This strength in foreign demand for Canadian goods and services was associated with marked recovery of business activity in the United States and the rising level of activity in overseas countries. The bulk of the gain in exports was concentrated in wood and wood products, iron and its products, and non-ferrous metals, with declines occurring in the agricultural products groups.

Turning to the investment sector, business outlays for plant, machinery and equipment absorbed $0.3 billion of the $2.5 billion increase in total output in 1955. It may be recalled that business investment outlays for new construction, and machinery and equipment declined late in 1953 and early in 1954, after which time they remained relatively stable. During 1955, in response to a sharp rise in profits and the growing pressure of demand on existing capital facilities, business investment outlays began to rise and were moving upward strongly at year end. Imports of machinery and equipment items were especially heavy in the last half of the year. The outlook for 1956 is for a very pronounced increase in all types of investment in durable assets.

Additional expansionary factors in 1955 were government expenditures for goods and services, which rose by $0.3 billion, with gains occurring at all three major levels; the larger grain crop, which contributed about $0.3 billion to the gain in total gross national product; and the swing in business inventories from liquidation in 1954 to net accumulation in 1955, amounting to $0.4 billion. Under these various stimuli, Canadian production rose at an uninterrupted pace throughout 1955, although a considerable part of both final and inventory demand was channelled into imports which rose by more than $0.7 billion over the year 1954.

These changes in the pattern of final expenditures between 1954 and 1955 are shown in the table below. Also shown are the shifts in the demand pattern during the course of the 1953-1954 downturn, the subsequent recovery in the last half of 1954, and the sharp advance from the fourth quarter of 1954 through to the final quarter of 1955. During the course of the downturn, all components of demand were declining with the exception of consumer expenditure which continued to rise in response to the small but steady growth of personal income. In the last half of 1954 most of the major segments of demand which had previously been declining had either stablized or were moving upward again, and during 1955 all of these major demand categories rose at sharply accelerated rates.

During the first half of 1955, the increase in final purchases was closely paralleled by the rise in Canadian production, with imports showing only a moderate increase. In the last half of the year, however, imports rose very sharply and a substantial portion of the gain in final purchases as well as the stepped-up inventory demand were met from foreign sources of supply. Thus, the rise in Canadian production in the last half of 1955 was somewhat smaller than that which occurred earlier in the year. This development reflects the fact that in the latter part of 1955 the Canadian economy was approaching capacity production in some lines and the quarter-to-quarter increases in output were accordingly less substantial.

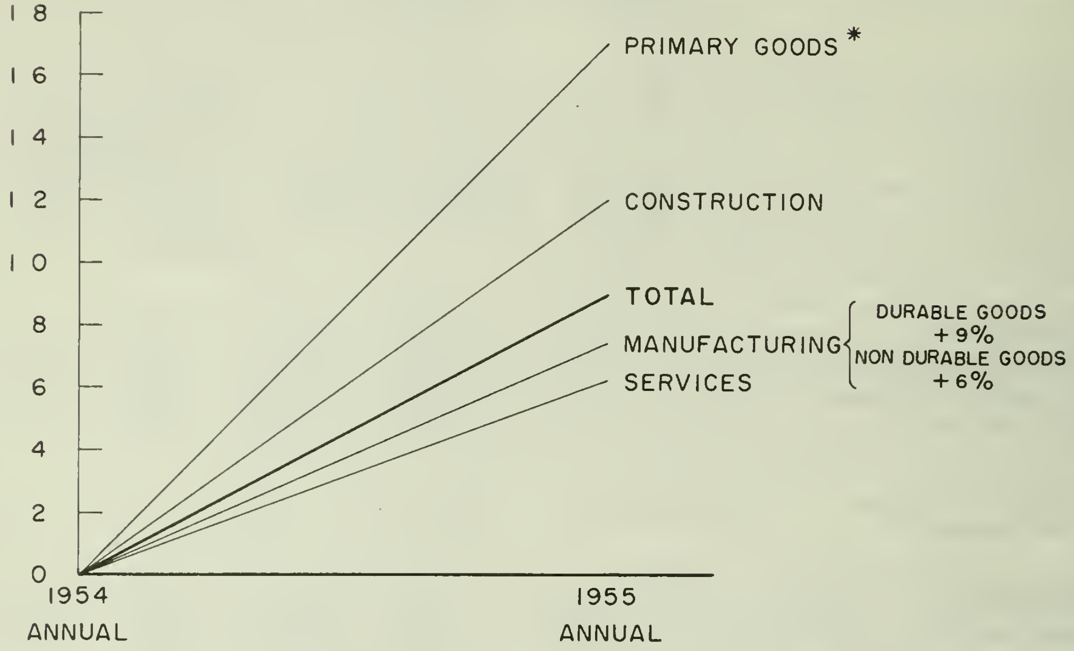
	$ Billions		Changes in $ Billions (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)			
	1954	1955	1954 to 1955	3rd Q. 53 to 2nd Q.54	2nd Q. 54 to 4th Q. 54	4th Q. 54 to 4th Q. 55
Personal Expenditure	15.8	16.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.2
Government Expenditure	4.4	4.6	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Residential Construction	1.2	1.5	0.3	–	0.2	0.3
Non-Residential Construction	1.7	1.8	0.1	-0.2	–	0.3
Machinery and Equipment	1.8	2.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.5
Exports	5.1	5.7	0.6	-0.4	–	0.6
Total Final Purchases (ex. inventories)	30.0	32.4	2.5	-0.7	0.5	3.1
Change in Inventories	-0.3	0.5	0.7	-0.7	0.4	0.7
(Business only)	(-0.1)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(-0.7)	(0.4)	(0.5)
Imports	-5.6	-6.3	+(-0.8)	-(-0.6)	+(-0.3)	+(-1.2)
Error	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3
Gross National Expenditure	24.1	26.6	2.5	-0.6	0.4	2.9
Gross Available Supply (G.N.E. plus imports)	29.7	33.0	3.3	-1.1	0.8	4.1

Note. Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

This strength in end-product demand in 1955 was reflected in the expansion of the various industrial sectors, where production increases over 1954 were widely dispersed and substantial in size. Manufacturing production showed an increase of about 7 per cent, with durable goods production up by about 9 per cent and non-durable goods production up by about 6 per cent. Substantial increases occurred in almost all of the manufacturing groups which had been affected by the earlier contraction in activity, including iron and steel products (up 14 per cent), electrical apparatus and supplies (up 12 per cent) and textiles (up 15 per cent). Sharp gains were also recorded in wood products, non-ferrous metal products, and non-metallic mineral products. The only major group to show a decline over the year was transportation equipment which was down about 2 per cent in spite of a 30 per cent increase in motor vehicle output. It may be noted that, despite these large gains in the manufacturing sub-groups, certain industries remained below the level of output which they achieved in 1953. Among these groups were clothing and textiles, transportation equipment, and iron and steel products.

Related indicators suggest that in the construction industry, a gain of about 12 per cent occurred, reflecting the record year in housing and the recovery of non-residential construction. In the services group taken as a whole, the advance amounted to about 6 per cent in 1955, marking a continuation of a general upward trend in these areas of economic activity. In the primary industries group, a large gain is indicated for agriculture, while forestry, public utilities, and mining have shown increases ranging from 7 to 16 per cent. Output of electric power showed an advance of 10 per cent, while within the mining group, metals, non-metals, and fuels advanced by 11, 15 and 28 per cent, respectively; these latter gains were partly related to strong foreign demand, and the coming into production of new sources of supply.

THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION
MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE CHANGE)



(BASED ON RELATED INDICATORS)

* INCLUDES AGRICULTURE, FISHING AND TRAPPING, MINING, FORESTRY AND PUBLIC UTILITIES.

Accompanying these developments on the production side in 1955, both personal and business incomes continued to expand, reflecting for the most part advances in wages and salaries and in investment income including corporation profits. The successive quarter-to-quarter gains in these two important income categories accounted for the greater part of the enlarged flow of income during the course of the year. Thus, wages and salaries were approximately 7 per cent above the level of the year 1954, while investment income was about 20 per cent higher, with corporation profits rising by about 24 per cent. At the same time, account must be taken of the important increase in net income of farm operators resulting from the substantially higher level of crop production in 1955. National income as a whole was approximately 11 per cent above the previous year.

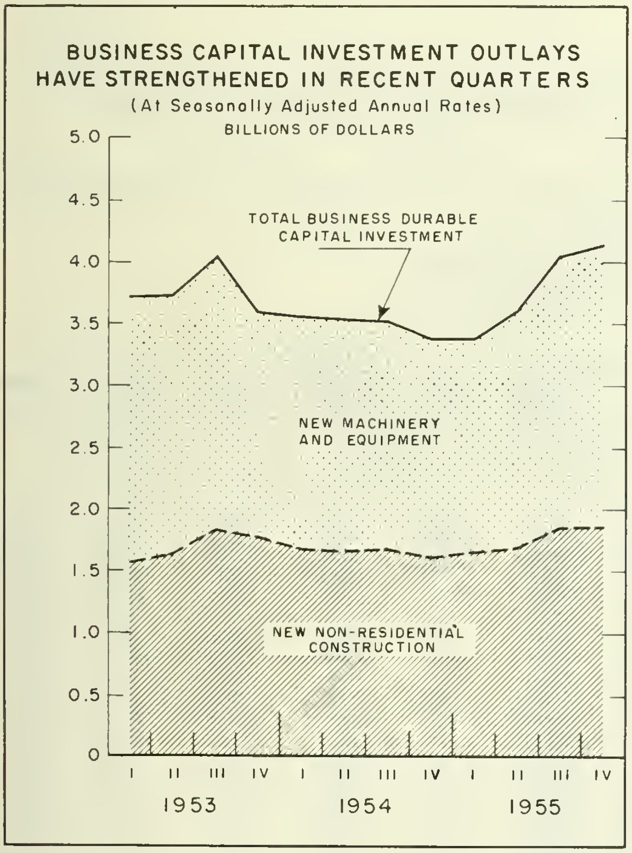
The rising tempo of economic activity in 1955 was accompanied by a substantial increase in employment, and a decline in unemployment. At year-end, the number of persons with jobs was about 4 per cent higher than in the same period of 1954, while the number of persons without jobs and seeking work in Canada was almost 20 per cent below the level of December 1954, or 3.6 per cent of the total labour force. The number of persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector rose by 7 per cent during the period. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing increased during the year by about 1 per cent.

Prices on average were relatively stable during the course of 1955. However, prices of non-agricultural primary materials began to edge upward, more noticeably after mid-year, while agricultural prices continued to decline. In particular, prices of non-grain exports products (especially non-ferrous metals) showed increases, and the export price index of goods rose by 2 per cent. As the price of imported goods showed a smaller advance, a slight improvement in Canada's terms of trade took place in 1955. Construction material prices also increased somewhat in 1955, especially in the latter half of the year. The continued decline in agricultural prices in 1955 reflected the large stocks of grains and ample supplies of other agricultural products in Canada and abroad. The wholesale price index rose by 3 per cent during the year, while the consumer price index showed little change.

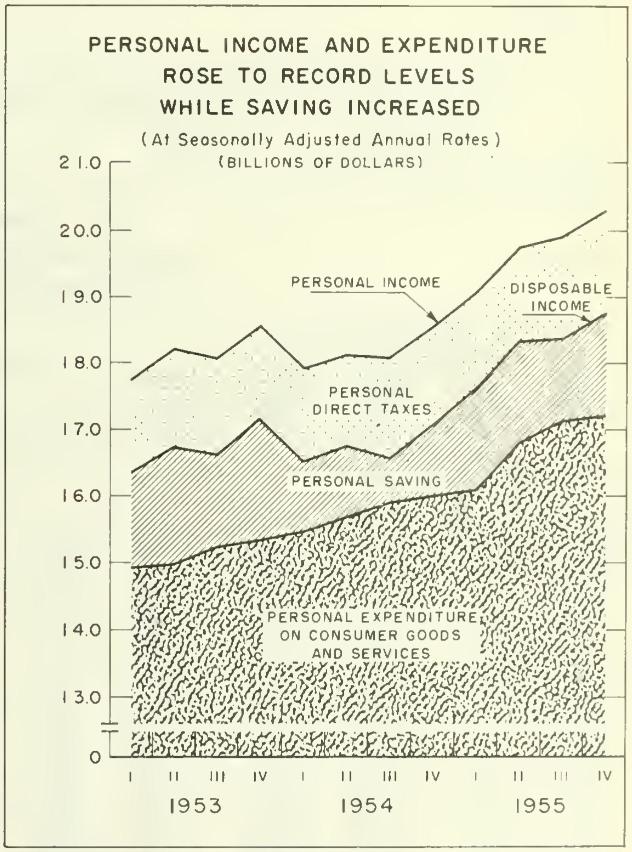
Gross national product was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $27.4 billion in the fourth quarter of 1955, an increase of about 1 per cent over the third quarter rate. The increase in the fourth quarter was the smallest since the upturn in economic activity began in mid-1954. The most recent increase has brought the rate of gross national product to a level about 3 per cent above the annual average for the year 1955 as a whole.

Almost all major segments of income and expenditure (seasonally adjusted) showed further gains in the fourth quarter, with the most prominent movement in expenditure occurring in the inventory sector where a build-up occurred in manufacturing and in wholesale trade. Present available data indicate that approximately one-half of this accumulation was accounted for by higher prices; the value of physical change of business inventories was smaller than that shown by the book value change. At the same time, a further sharp rise in imports of goods and services occurred, associated with the build-up of inventory stocks, growing strength in investment in plant, machinery and equipment, and higher levels of activity in durable goods production. The level of imports was in fact about 20 per cent above the same period of the preceding year in the last half of 1955.

The gain in production in the fourth quarter was concentrated almost entirely in mining, durable goods manufacturing, and the trade groups. Within manufacturing, a major gain occurred in output of electrical apparatus and supplies, while output of iron and steel products showed a further large advance; production of transportation equipment was slightly lower in the fourth quarter than in the third, after allowing for seasonal factors.


BUSINESS CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS HAVE STRENGTHENED IN RECENT QUARTERS

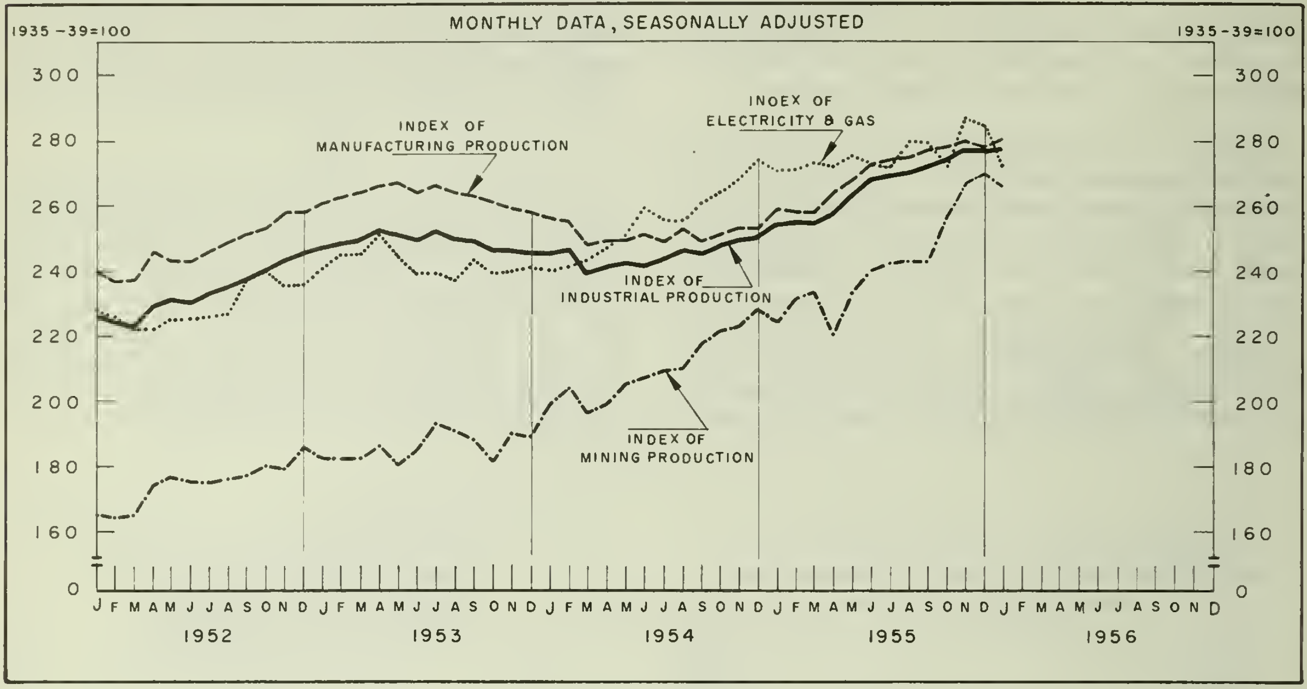
(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)


PERSONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ROSE TO RECORD LEVELS WHILE SAVING INCREASED

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose in January, although water shortages in certain areas reduced output of electric power.



PRODUCTION

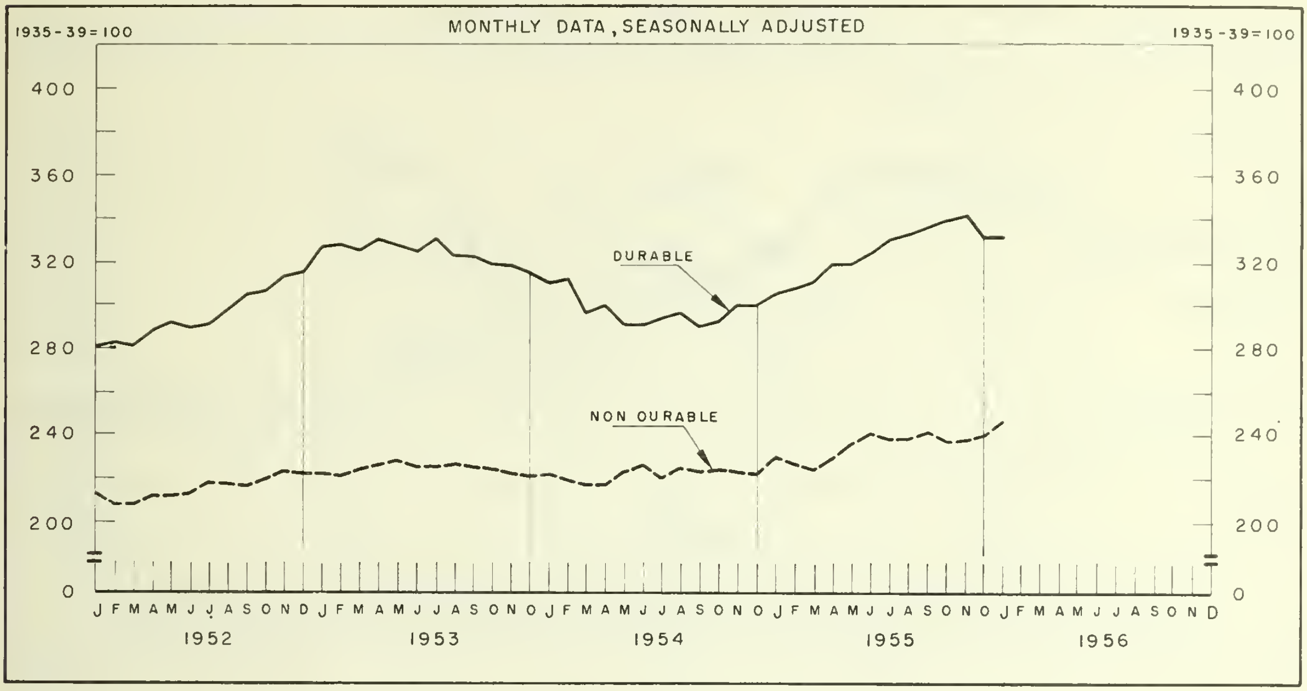
Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1953	24,449	22,796	248.4	185.8	263.0	323.9	224.1	225.2	269.6	264.2	136.7	187.6
1954	24,148	23,090	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1953 J	24,632	22,992	252.0	193.2	266.3	330.8	225.1	225.6	291.0	264.2	135.8	195.8
A			249.5	190.8	263.7	322.7	226.0					190.5
S			249.1	188.0	263.2	323.0	225.0					183.7
O	24,548	22,824	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3
N			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6
D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1
1954 J	23,980	22,832	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
F			245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3					149.1
M			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5					151.6
A	24,076	23,008	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
M			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5					157.5
J			241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5					157.7
J	24,048	23,040	242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
A			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0					173.5
S			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5					169.2
O	24,488	23,480	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
N			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7					163.1
D			250.3	228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4					176.4
1955 J	25,364	23,956	254.4	224.4	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
F			254.7	231.0	258.2	307.3	226.9					178.6
M			254.5	232.9	257.5	309.9	224.0					182.8
A	26,580	25,088	257.2	220.2	264.0	318.5	229.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
M			262.7	232.5	268.2	319.1	235.6					186.6
J			267.6	239.7	273.2	323.6	241.0					194.9
J	27,124	25,784	268.8	242.2	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
A			270.3	243.5	275.3	333.3	238.2					194.7
S			272.6	242.9	277.0	335.6	242.4					178.6
O	27,428	25,984	273.5	257.0	277.3	339.5	237.5	232.8	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
N			277.7	267.2	279.1	342.4	238.6					188.0
D			276.2	269.6	277.2	333.3	241.3					192.4
1956 J			277.1	265.4	280.2	332.4	246.9					183.0

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Non-durable goods manufacturing production continued to rise, while offsetting movements within the durable goods group left it almost unchanged.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

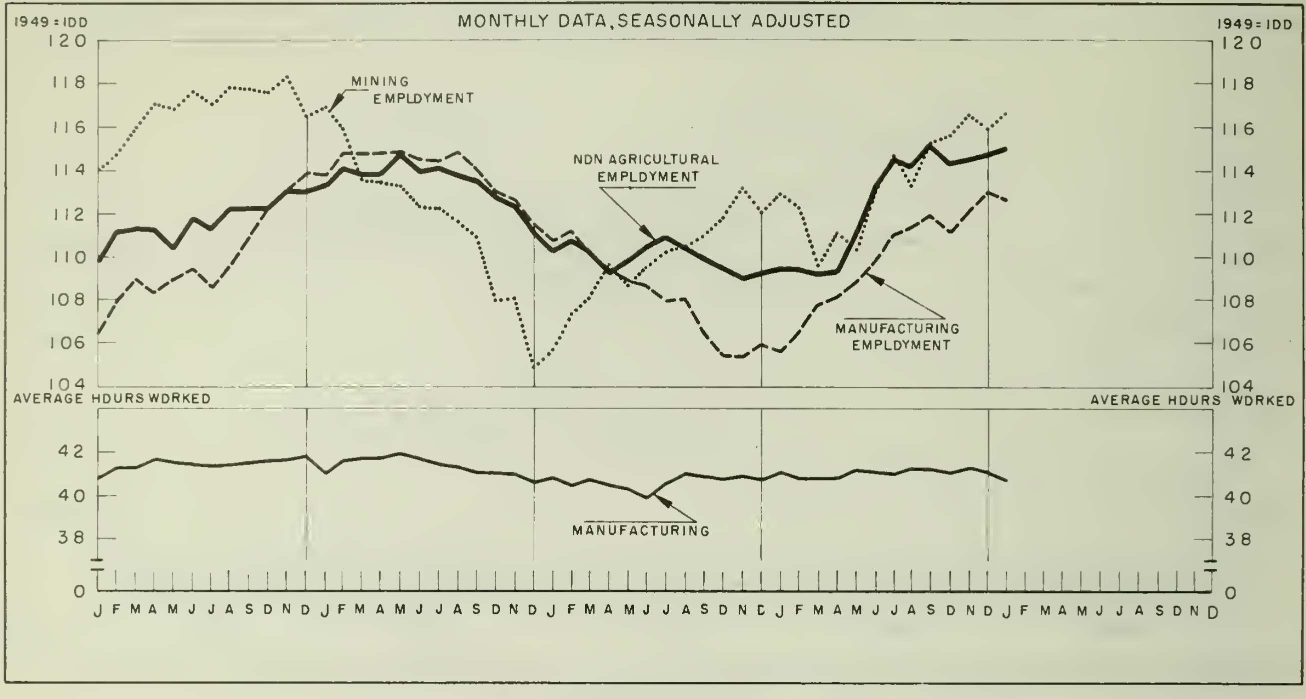
		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100											
1953		167.3	244.7	204.8	324.3	284.4	235.3	290.8	436.3	243.3	486.7	399.0	241.9
1954		145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1953	J	168.0	248.2	204.1	323.2	287.0	233.2	287.7	489.4	242.2	497.6	407.5	238.9
	A	168.6						289.1	427.3		484.3		237.4
	S	166.1						288.9	422.9		500.9		242.5
	O	160.5	249.1	208.0	329.4	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3	237.9	505.4	405.6	238.9
	N	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
	D	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954	J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
	F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
	M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
	A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
	M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
	J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
	J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
	A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
	S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
	O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
	N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
	D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955	J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
	F	145.5						261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
	M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
	A	143.1	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
	M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
	J	146.5						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
	J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
	A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
	S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
	O	154.4	273.3	224.2	390.8	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
	N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
	D	158.8						311.0	345.5		558.6		284.1
1956	J	161.4						334.0	321.7		536.1		271.6

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

The recent small gains in non-agricultural employment continued into January.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

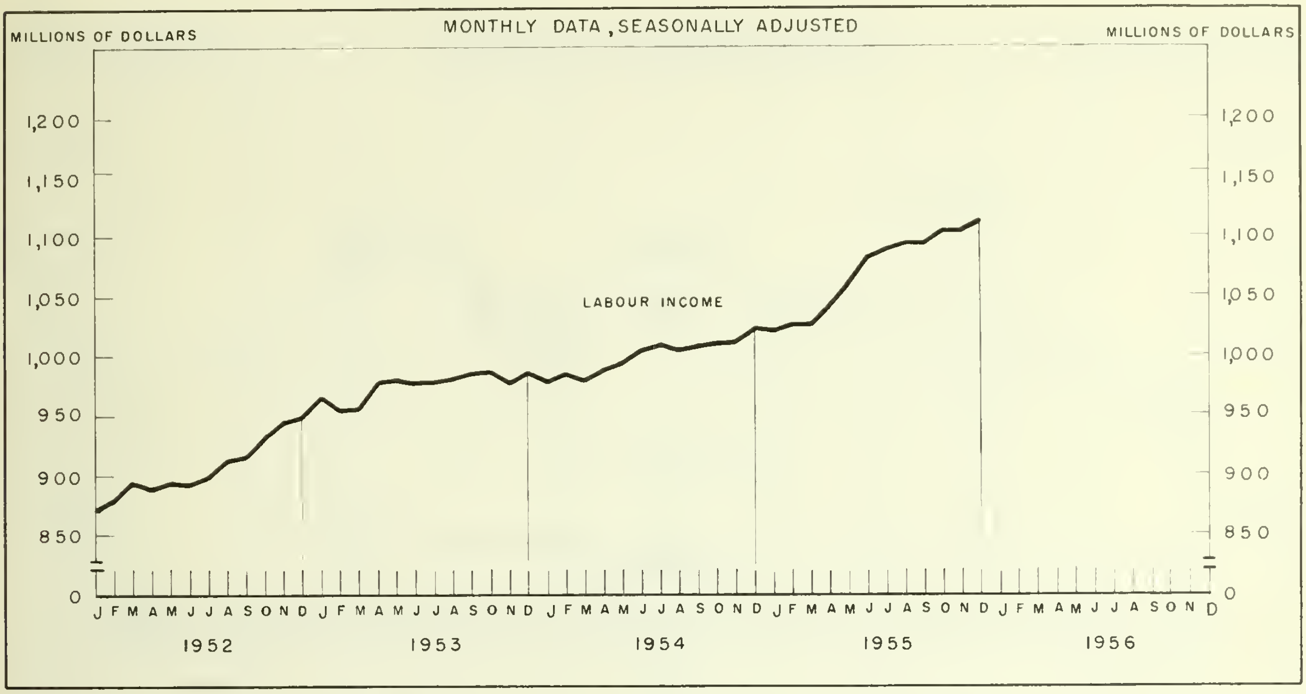
Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

		Industrial Composite Employment	Manufacturing			Construction: Buildings and Structures	Mining	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(2)	Non-Agricultural(2)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1953		113.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	128.2	111.7	5,383	4,521
1954		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1953	J	114.1	114.4	124.7	104.0	131.6	112.2		
	A	113.7	114.8	125.4	104.2	132.6	111.6	5,428	4,587
	S	113.5	114.0	124.0	104.0	132.3	110.9		
	O	112.7	113.0	122.4	103.6	130.3	107.9		
	N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409	4,546
	D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7		
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398	4,535
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6		
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1	5,418	4,537
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5	5,439	4,564
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476	4,558
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507	4,679
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543	4,679
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7		
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604	4,799
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6		
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6	5,620	4,812
	D	114.7	113.0	119.7	106.2	120.3	115.9		
1956	J	115.0	112.6	120.9	104.2	120.5	116.6		

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

The steady rise in labour income, composed of higher employment and rates of pay continued to the end of 1955.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

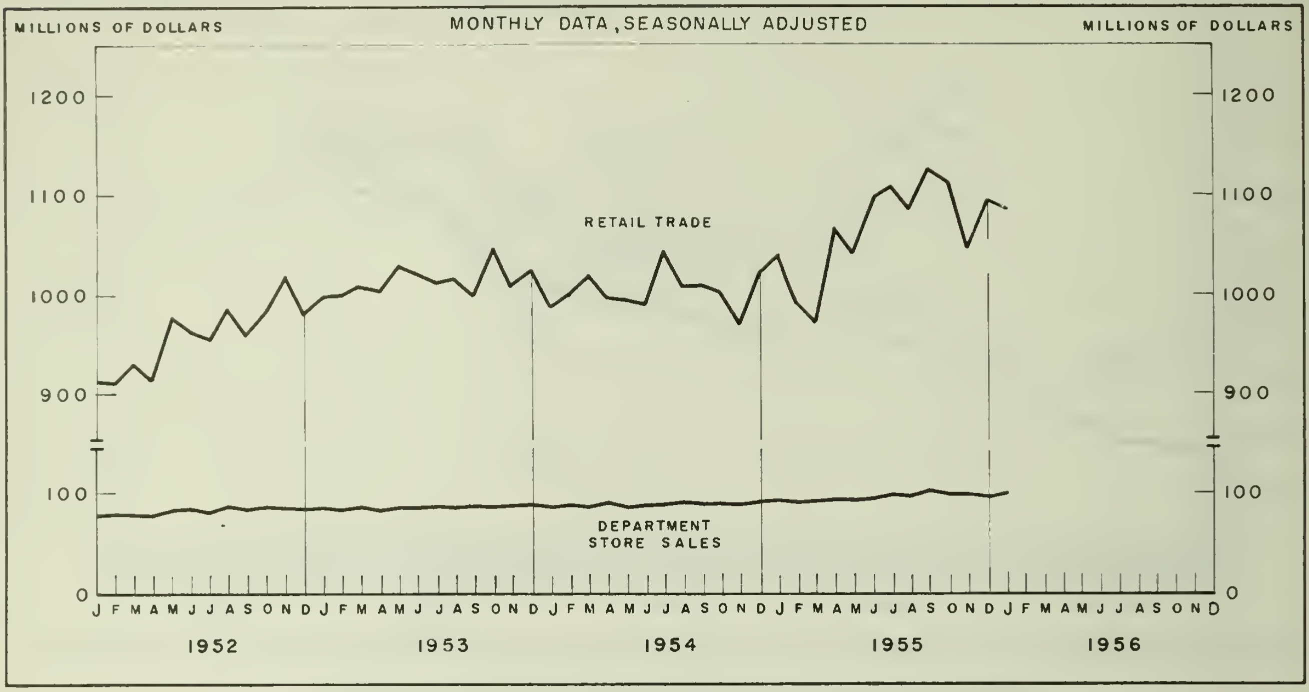
		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week		
		Persons with Jobs							
		Non-agricultural(2)	Construction(2)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(2)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	Total Labour Income
		Thousands							Million dollars
1953		4,387	352	3,853	137	278	41.6	40.9	976
1954		4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1953	J				135	262	41.7	41.0	978
	A	4,452	362	3,917	147	276	41.8	40.8	980
	S				140	297	41.3	40.6	986
	O				164	311	41.3	40.7	987
	N	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	978
	D				188	350	41.1	40.1	986
1954	J				197	351	41.2	40.4	978
	F	4,302	328	3,774	208	357	40.7	40.2	985
	M				212	360	41.0	40.4	979
	A				223	391	40.7	40.3	987
	M	4,315	335	3,795	247	385	40.6	39.9	993
	J				266	405	40.1	39.6	1,004
	J				254	413	40.8	40.3	1,009
	A	4,344	343	3,826	276	428	41.4	40.6	1,004
	S				279	413	41.1	40.6	1,007
	O				264	396	41.0	40.6	1,010
	N	4,326	342	3,826	246	383	41.3	40.4	1,011
	D				245	378	41.0	40.4	1,022
1955	J				255	389	41.8	40.3	1,021
	F	4,383	360	3,839	251	399	41.0	40.6	1,026
	M				263	396	41.0	40.6	1,027
	A				238	400	41.0	40.6	1,042
	M	4,460	358	3,955	236	345	41.2	41.1	1,061
	J				226	334	41.4	40.8	1,083
	J				222	330	40.9	41.0	1,090
	A	4,621	380	4,120	208	309	41.4	41.0	1,095
	S				230	311	41.3	41.1	1,095
	O				209	311	41.4	40.7	1,104
	N	4,631	382	4,115	186	304	41.5	41.0	1,104
	D				198	323	41.2	40.9	1,113
1956	J				201	326	41.2	40.3	

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Total retail trade has been relatively steady during the past few months, although well above year-ago levels.



RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages⁽¹⁾ or Calendar Months

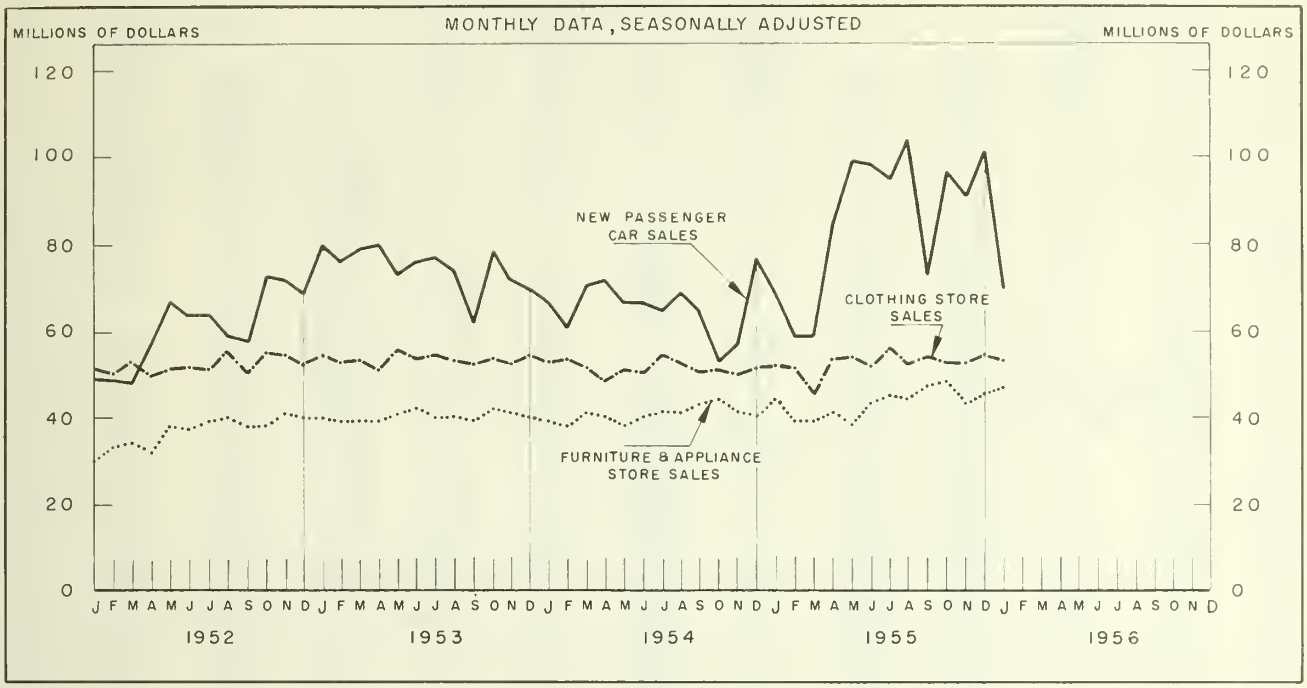
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1953		1,010.5	177.7	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	75.0	21.9
1954		1,005.5	187.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	66.4	16.0
1953	J	1,011.2	179.0	43.4	86.7	18.6	189.9	76.8	21.3
	A	1,014.0	179.0	43.9	85.5	18.4	191.7	73.8	18.9
	S	997.8	175.9	43.9	85.9	18.6	180.3	61.6	19.3
	O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	79.2	21.7
	N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	71.6	20.7
	D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	69.5	20.2
1954	J	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	67.1	16.3
	F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	60.8	18.4
	M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	71.4	20.2
	A	989.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	72.3	17.8
	M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	66.8	15.7
	J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	66.7	15.8
	J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	64.6	14.6
	A	998.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	69.1	15.0
	S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	65.3	12.8
	O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	53.4	13.7
	N	960.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	56.8	15.7
	D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	77.4	15.5
1955	J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	68.8	13.8
	F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	59.1	13.8
	M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	58.5	12.4
	A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	85.0	19.3
	M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	98.7	18.9
	J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	98.1	23.3
	J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	95.1	23.0
	A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	103.8	23.2
	S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	72.8	21.4
	O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	97.4	21.6
	N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	91.2	18.0
	D	1,094.3	208.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	101.0	22.8
1956	J	1,085.3	198.6	44.8	99.6	21.9	191.0	69.6	21.3

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales fell in January, partly related to the labour dispute in the plants of a major producer.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

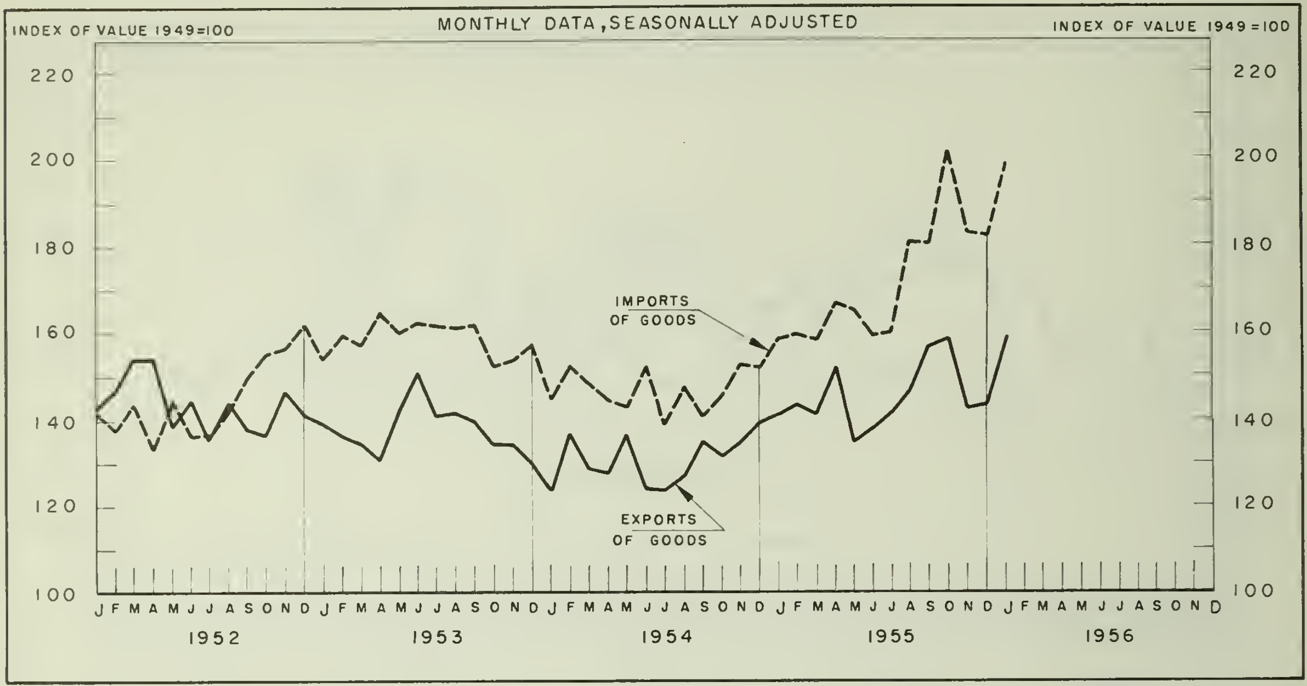
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1953		46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1
1954		46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6	39.2	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8
1953	J	47.0	54.7	10.5	56.0	40.0	39.3	19.6	23.4	10.2
	A	47.4	53.2	10.1	55.7	39.7	39.8	19.2	24.0	10.2
	S	46.2	52.6	9.9	55.1	38.5	40.0	19.0	23.6	10.0
	O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
	N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
	D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954	J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
	F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
	M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
	A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
	M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
	J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
	J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
	A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
	S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
	O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
	N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
	D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955	J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
	F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
	M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
	A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
	M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
	J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
	J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
	A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
	S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
	O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
	N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
	D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956	J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Recent high levels in both exports and imports of goods were well maintained in January.



MISCELLANEOUS

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(3)	Value of Building Permits				Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
				Industrial(4)	Institutional and Government (4)	Residential (4)	Commercial (4)		
		Million dollars		Thousand dollars				1949=100	
1953		16,725	645	16,732	17,772	62,644	15,910	137.6	158.7
1954		16,747	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1953	J	16,624	634	16,973	20,466	62,589	15,248	140.8	161.6
	A			17,682	20,911	65,436	13,525	141.5	161.0
	S			18,384	18,343	64,963	16,026	139.8	161.7
	O	17,184	582	20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
	N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
	D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954	J	16,540	598	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
	F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
	M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
	A	16,764	598	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
	M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
	J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
	J	16,592	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
	A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
	S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
	O	17,092	597	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
	N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
	D			16,767	23,455	82,103	15,162	139.2	151.8
1955	J	17,620	641	18,232	22,158	76,636	17,503	141.2	158.1
	F			15,764	22,116	72,121	16,340	143.6	159.3
	M			13,244	20,873	69,810	18,323	141.1	158.1
	A	18,352	738	12,771	27,332	76,100	21,242	151.9	166.8
	M			14,903	28,532	80,677	24,249	134.4	165.1
	J			18,653	25,140	83,006	21,697	137.9	159.2
	J	18,380	800	23,889	26,001	84,223	22,940	141.5	159.9
	A			22,325	25,527	85,649	22,445	146.7	180.7
	S			20,122	27,097	86,195	22,867	156.7	180.1
	O	18,788		15,819	24,201	81,416	21,013	158.6	201.3
	N			13,677	26,271	77,313	20,553	142.5	182.9
	D			16,244	28,991	79,455	31,701	143.4	182.1
1956	J							158.8	198.9p

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Quarterly averages or quarters. (4)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1953		24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954		24,148ʳ	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953	S	24,632	257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367
	O	24,548	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016	546	116.7	220.4	1,860	343	358
	N		250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001		116.2	218.7		351	351
	D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	23,980ʳ	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
	F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
	A	24,076ʳ	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
	M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
	J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	24,048ʳ	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
	A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
	O	24,488ʳ	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
	N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	25,364ʳ	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991	570	116.4	215.7	1,907	306	307
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996		116.3	217.4		297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
	A	26,580ʳ	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013	819	116.1	218.5	2,089	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,124ʳ	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,093	847	116.0	218.4	2,212	348	373
	A		271.7ʳ	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,126		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,428	284.0ʳ	5,477	142	2.5	1,139		116.9	220.0		374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,133		116.9	220.7		386	443
	D		265.5ᵖ	5,388	200	3.6	1,125		116.9	221.4		376	386
1956	J		259.3ᵖ	5,231	286	5.2			116.8	222.0		360	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	December 1952=100			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953		694.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954		594.46	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953	S	777.81	1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0
	O	812.23	2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5
	N		2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4
	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	506.22	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5
	F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.9	108.3	140.4	40.7
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1
	A	554.53	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	596.51	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5
	A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7
	S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	O	720.57	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3
	N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	467.29	949	132.4ʳ	202.0	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
	F		706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5	114.5	102.5	100.9	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	572.09	529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	113.3	101.0	97.1	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	120.6	100.7	108.8	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	124.2	101.5	109.2	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	628.09	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	111.5	100.8	101.0	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	241.1	261.8ʳ	6,052	275.5	118.2	100.4	106.3	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	162.9	275.7ʳ	6,002	284.3ʳ	122.9	101.0	106.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9ʳ	119.8	101.8	104.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	118.2	102.6	107.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.2	252.1	6,900	265.7				112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J			137.7	238.9ᵖ	6,512	261.8ᵖ				109.8	147.4	39.1

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) End of period. (5) Average of weekly rates. (6) Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1953		2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.7	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954		2,842	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953	D		59,923	9,029	1,172.4	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954	J	2,760	54,248	7,679	802.0	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
	F		51,127	7,967	804.3	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
	M		51,070	8,700	943.0	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	2,748[r]	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	2,888[r]	69,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A		72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	2,904[r]	75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N		73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	2,960[r]	63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F		59,814	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	3,164[r]	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,380[r]	81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,500	89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		85,777	11,780[r]	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		79,716	9,383[p]	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J			9,617[p]	880.0	132.0	5,604	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130	11,654	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955		50,968	22,933	192	136		151	149	335.5	242.1	324.1		2,120
1953	D	50,674	22,288	345	122[r]		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954	J		22,288	376	129[r]	2,682	139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1	266	2,543
	F		22,275	358	131[r]		139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
	M		22,274	323	133[r]		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
	A		22,344	302	125[r]	2,910	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
	M		22,430	255	134[r]		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	118[r]	3,045	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	114[r]		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	134[r]		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	139[r]	3,217	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	140[r]		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,714	280	131[r]		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	135	2,905	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3	256(4)	2,763
	F		22,722	300	140		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	142		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.5[r]		2,667
	A		22,817	230	134	3,119[r]	152	147	329.5	244.8	319.5[r]	289(4)	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.2[r]		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,222[r]	153	150	337.6	223.0	339.0[r]	311(4)	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		153	150	338.1	243.2	304.8[r]		2,345
	O		23,101	222	145[r]		153	152	340.5	267.8	333.8[r]		2,297
	N		23,136	220	146		154	154	343.3	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		22,998[r]		136		154	154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		22,986				156	153		257.9	346.3		2,149

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1953		159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	29.5	1,315	906
1954		162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1953	N	160.7	359.9	129	62.3	1.7	204.6	30.9	115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
	D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907
1954	J	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	J	163.9	375.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	871
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	966
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	939
	J	165.2	392.0	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	44.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.2		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	959
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249	945
	O	166.0	397.3	143	65.2	2.1	220.4		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395	1,010
	N	166.3		143^{r}	64.8	2.4	222.4		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,309^{r}	1,064^{r}
	D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0^{r}		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,363	
1956	J	166.7		144	62.9	2.9	222.7		114.6	111.8			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935–39 =100
1953		136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0
1954		127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1953	N	131	24.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5
	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
1954	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730	134.8	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829	122.6	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	105.8^{r}	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	145^{r}	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4^{r}	1.93	41.2	2,632	90.0	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	146^{r}	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3^{r}	1.93	41.3^{r}	2,410	75.0	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956	J	145	27.1	46.2	28.1	107.5	1.93	40.6	2,124	74.0		47,711	322.9

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1954		*15,195*	414	*36,262*	*10,377*	25,885	*154,227*	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	*10,699*
1955		*15,601*	406	*36,674*	*10,548*	26,126	*109,946*	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	*10,488*
1953	A			*35,973*	*9,927*	26,046	*46,762*	11,526	2,462	12,132	5,697	5,157	*15,539*
	S	*14,893*	72	*35,775*	*9,728*	26,047							*14,696*
	O			*34,618*	*10,585*	24,033	*43,770*	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	*14,490*
	N			*32,800*	*10,183*	22,617							*9,176*
	D	*15,005*	112	*33,891*	*10,713*	23,178							*8,015*
1954	J	*15,035*	30	*34,985*	*11,498*	23,487	*28,223*	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	*5,308*
	F			*32,705*	*9,830*	22,875							*6,539*
	M	*15,083*	48	*37,355*	*10,442*	26,913							*4,755*
	A			*36,802*	*10,637*	26,165	*57,542*	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	*8,068*
	M			*38,329*	*10,664*	27,665							*11,506*
	J	*15,195*	112	*37,527*	*10,202*	27,325							*15,861*
	J	*15,236*	41	*38,332*	*10,045*	28,287	*41,088*	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	*17,589*
	A			*36,882*	*9,698*	27,184							*12,854*
	S	*15,313*	77	*37,375*	*9,534*	27,841							*14,888*
	O			*35,807*	*10,603*	25,204	*27,374*	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	*14,042*
	N			*34,221*	*10,400*	23,821							*8,873*
	D	*15,410*	97	*34,822*	*10,967*	23,855							*8,102*
1955	J	*15,439*	29	*36,784*	*11,264*	25,520	*17,627*	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	*6,949*
	F			*32,785*	*11,122*	21,663							*7,113*
	M	*15,482*	43	*37,470*	*11,265*	26,205							*5,370*
	A			*34,458*	*9,838*	24,620	*40,790*	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	*6,763*
	M			*38,992*	*11,354*	27,638							*9,189*
	J	*15,601*	119	*38,980*	*10,548*	28,432							*11,456*
	J	*15,637*	36	*37,298*	*10,206*	27,092	*28,190*	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	*13,942*
	A			*41,598*	*10,533*	31,065							*13,086*
	S	*15,706*	69	*35,035*	*9,765*	25,270							*15,982*
	O			*37,020*	*10,040*	26,980	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*15,631*
	N			*36,683*	*10,674*	26,009							*12,595*
	D	*15,792*	86	*32,989*	*9,961*	23,028							*7,775*
1956	J	*15,818*	26	*40,141*	*11,957*	28,184							*8,285*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955		412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66		1,688
	S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
	M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
	O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
	D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956	J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955		444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953	M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
	N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
	D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1956	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955		5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065
1953	M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
	N		11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078
	D		9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644		1,724
1956	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955		541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953	A	742	569		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
	F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
	D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956	J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1954		11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	***18,774***	2,914	2,511	− 51^{r}	***24,148***^{r}
1955		12,861	394	4,471	1,421	1,753	***20,900***	3,177	2,679	−132	***26,624***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	***4,537***	725	574	+ 35	***5,871***
1953	1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	***4,113***	691	543	− 8	***5,339***
	2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	***4,539***	732	601	− 88	***5,784***
	3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	***5,933***	742	603	+ 10	***7,288***
	4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	***4,571***	736	664	+ 67	***6,038***
1954	1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	***4,157***	716	575	− 17^{r}	***5,431***^{r}
	2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	***4,549***	734	639	− 72^{r}	***5,850***^{r}
	3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	***5,350***	728	630	− 20^{r}	***6,688***^{r}
	4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	***4,718***	736	667	+ 58^{r}	***6,179***^{r}
1955	1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	***4,351***	750	609	− 37^{r}	***5,673***^{r}
	2nd	3,153	100	1,184	146	450	***5,033***	778	672	− 38^{r}	***6,445***^{r}
	3rd	3,327^{r}	101	1,267	1,076^{r}	479^{r}	***6,250***^{r}	816^{r}	674	− 44^{r}	***7,696***^{r}
	4th	3,397	100	1,113	178	478	***5,266***	833	724	− 13	***6,810***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	***19,124***	2;796	2,192	− 84	***24,028***
1953	1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	***19,052***	2,868	2,288	+ 12	***24,220***
	2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	***19,224***	2,964	2,392	−184	***24,396***
	3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	***19,124***	2,940	2,424	+144	***24,632***
	4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	***19,224***	2,832	2,540	− 48	***24,548***
1954	1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	***18,532***	2,904	2,420	+124^{r}	***23,980***^{r}
	2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	***18,704***	2,984	2,544	−156^{r}	***24,076***^{r}
	3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	***18,776***	2,884	2,536	−148^{r}	***24,048***^{r}
	4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	***19,084***	2,884	2,544	− 24^{r}	***24,488***^{r}
1955	1st	12,296^{r}	372	3,940	1,408^{r}	1,672	***19,688***^{r}	3,052	2,564	+ 60^{r}	***25,364***^{r}
	2nd	12,744^{r}	400	4,512	1,492^{r}	1,716	***20,864***^{r}	3,164	2,672	−120^{r}	***26,580***^{r}
	3rd	13,120^{r}	404	4,708^{r}	1,340^{r}	1,784^{r}	***21,356***^{r}	3,236^{r}	2,708	−176^{r}	***27,124***^{r}
	4th	13,284	400	4,724	1,444	1,840	***21,692***	3,256	2,772	−292	***27,428***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1954		15,776^r	4,361	1,166	1,659^r	1,841^r	− 280	5,136	−5,562	+ 51^r	24,148^r
1955		16,811	4,614	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 450	5,696	−6,347	+132	26,624
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	− 193	1,409	−1,368	− 29	5,401
	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	−1,353	− 3	6,937
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	− 455	1,500	−1,477	− 34	5,871
1953	1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	− 149	1,154	−1,335	+ 9	5,339
	2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	− 48	1,399	−1,597	+ 88	5,784
	3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	−1,496	− 10	7,288
	4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	− 380	1,369	−1,415	− 68	6,038
1954	1st	3,615^r	1,121	206	332^r	460^r	− 136	1,089	−1,272	+ 16^r	5,431^r
	2nd	3,949^r	874	283	410^r	544^r	− 118	1,278	−1,442	+ 72^r	5,850^r
	3rd	3,825^r	1,183	334	486^r	434^r	+ 394	1,397	−1,386	+ 21^r	6,688^r
	4th	4,387^r	1,183	343	431^r	403^r	− 420	1,372	−1,462	− 58^r	6,179^r
1955	1st	3,749^r	1,167	245^r	327^r	417^r	− 120	1,212^r	−1,361^r	+ 37^r	5,673^r
	2nd	4,230^r	950	377	419^r	568^r	+ 29	1,417^r	−1,584^r	+ 39^r	6,445^r
	3rd	4,123^r	1,260^r	422	534^r	525^r	+ 871^r	1,560^r	−1,643^r	+ 44^r	7,696^r
	4th	4,709	1,237	432	495	507	− 330	1,507	−1,759	+ 12	6,810
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	−5,152	−180	22,952
	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	−5,416	− 36	23,124
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	−5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953	1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	−5,728	− 8	24,220
	2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	−6,012	+180	24,396
	3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	−5,992	−144	24,632
	4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	−5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954	1st	15,476^r	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,884^r	+ 172	5,060	−5,472	−124^r	23,980^r
	2nd	15,704^r	4,312	1,092	1,656^r	1,872^r	− 428	5,156	−5,440	+152^r	24,076^r
	3rd	15,908^r	4,472	1,200	1,688^r	1,836^r	− 808	5,148	−5,548	+152^r	24,048^r
	4th	16,016^r	4,436	1,288	1,616^r	1,772^r	− 56	5,180	−5,788	+ 24^r	24,488^r
1955	1st	16,100^r	4,472	1,296^r	1,664^r	1,724^r	+ 556^r	5,544^r	−5,928^r	− 64^r	25,364^r
	2nd	16,800^r	4,620	1,460^r	1,704^r	1,896^r	+ 368^r	5,624	−6,012^r	+120^r	26,580^r
	3rd	17,128^r	4,728^r	1,520^r	1,860^r	2,188^r	+ 200^r	5,816^r	−6,492^r	+176^r	27,124^r
	4th	17,216	4,636	1,628	1,872	2,260	+ 676	5,800	−6,956	+296	27,428

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1954		13,350^r	3,324	910	1,260^r	1,523^r	− 285	4,665	−5,038	+ 41^r	19,750^r
1955		14,257	3,409	1,122	1,293	1,636	+ 364	5,025	−5,657	+108	21,557
1949	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	3,788
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	− 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	− 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	− 176	1,017	−1,220	+ 7	4,357
	2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	− 132	1,255	−1,442	+ 73	4,732
	3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	−1,352	− 8	6,374
	4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	− 426	1,247	−1,283	− 56	4,890
1954	1st	3,066^r	859	162	248^r	383^r	− 159	990	−1,159	+ 13^r	4,403^r
	2nd	3,349^r	660	222	311^r	448^r	− 154	1,151	−1,298	+ 59^r	4,748^r
	3rd	3,220^r	907	260	372^r	361^r	+ 545	1,264	−1,250	+ 17^r	5,696^r
	4th	3,715^r	898	266	329^r	331^r	− 517	1,260	−1,331	− 48^r	4,903^r
1955	1st	3,153^r	873	190	244^r	343^r	− 217	1,093^r	−1,224^r	+ 30^r	4,485^r
	2nd	3,597^r	702	290	310^r	470^r	− 42	1,248^r	−1,421^r	+ 32^r	5,186^r
	3rd	3,506^r	932^r	319	390^r	428^r	+1,050^r	1,368^r	−1,468^r	+ 36^r	6,561^r
	4th	4,001	902	323	349	395	− 427	1,316	−1,544	+ 10	5,325

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1954	11,989	−395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
1955	12,861	−416	394	1,396	1,753	2,010	1,706	34	28	19,766
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 3rd	2,782	− 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	− 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	− 94	70	− 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	− 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	− 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	−100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	− 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	− 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	− 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	−101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	−101	93	− 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153	−102	100	163	450	501	410	10	7	4,692
3rd	3,327^r	−104	101	1,063^r	479^r	501^r	391^r	9	7	5,774^r
4th	3,397	−109	100	171	478	532	383	9	8	4,969
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	10,900	−356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	−376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	−372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	−388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	−396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	−404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	−376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	−396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	−404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	−404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,296^r	−396	372	1,324^r	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	28^r	19,084^r
2nd	12,744^r	−412	400	1,556^r	1,716	1,952	1,728	40	28	19,752^r
3rd	13,120^r	−420	404	1,288^r	1,784^r	2,008^r	1,660^r	36	28	19,908^r
4th	13,284	−436	400	1,416	1,840	2,092	1,660	36	28	20,320

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1954	18,173	−1,426	16,747	15,776^r	1,682	8,980^r	5,114	971^r	− 145	1,116^r
1955	19,766	−1,481	18,285	16,811	1,873	9,493	5,445	1,474	+ 213	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 3rd	5,290	− 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	− 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	− 14	− 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	− 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	− 269	378
2nd	4,243	− 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	− 184	225
3rd	5,514	− 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	− 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	− 83	− 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	− 338	3,793	3,615^r	394	1,975^r	1,246	178^r	− 196	374^r
2nd	4,366	− 388	3,978	3,949^r	474	2,184^r	1,291	29^r	− 84	113^r
3rd	5,063	− 341	4,722	3,825^r	397	2,191^r	1,237	897^r	+ 452	445^r
4th	4,613	− 359	4,254	4,387^r	417	2,630^r	1,340	− 133^r	− 317	184^r
1955 1st	4,331	− 359	3,972	3,749^r	381^r	2,025^r	1,343^r	223^r	− 203	426^r
2nd	4,692	− 377	4,315	4,230^r	539^r	2,318^r	1,373^r	85^r	− 64	149^r
3rd	5,774^r	− 368^r	5,406^r	4,123^r	462^r	2,348^r	1,313^r	1,283^r	+ 772^r	511^r
4th	4,969	− 377	4,592	4,709	491	2,802	1,416	− 117	− 292	175
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	16,948	−1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	−1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	−1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	−1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	−1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	− 196	1,592
4th	18,588	−1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	−1,396	16,540	15,476^r	1,728	8,820^r	4,928	1,064^r	− 220	1,284^r
2nd	18,120	−1,356	16,764	15,704^r	1,656	8,964^r	5,084	1,060^r	− 212	1,272^r
3rd	18,076	−1,484	16,592	15,908^r	1,728	9,008^r	5,172	684^r	− 108	792^r
4th	18,560	−1,468	17,092	16,016^r	1,616	9,128^r	5,272	1,076^r	− 40	1,116^r
1955 1st	19,084^r	−1,464^r	17,620^r	16,100^r	1,668^r	9,104^r	5,328^r	1,520^r	+ 156^r	1,364^r
2nd	19,752^r	−1,400	18,352^r	16,800^r	1,864^r	9,524^r	5,412^r	1,552^r	+ 216^r	1,336^r
3rd	19,908^r	−1,528^r	18,380^r	17,128^r	2,020^r	9,644^r	5,464^r	1,252^r	+ 68^r	1,184^r
4th	20,320	−1,532	18,788	17,216	1,940	9,700	5,576	1,572	+ 412	1,160

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial Production	Mining										
			Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight		**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955		265.9^p	242.6	137.9	108.2	114.6	180.6	509.6	93.3	3,169.9	304.4	268.0	476.4
1953	A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
	S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
	O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	271.7^r	261.8^r	147.4^r	107.9	115.4	179.4^r	507.2^r	63.8^r	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	281.2	275.7^r	149.3^r	114.1	118.0^r	171.8^r	511.9^r	94.2^r	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	284.0^r	285.3	147.1^r	110.5	115.2^r	174.4^r	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	283.7^r	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4^r	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	265.5^p	252.1	131.1^r	106.1	128.5	180.0	641.1	121.5	3,901.8	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	259.3^p	238.9^p	127.9^p	103.9^p	117.0^p	181.1^p	643.2^p	118.6^p		286.8^p	255.3	379.1^p

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight		**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955		270.1^p	235.2^p	237.1	203.1	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1953	A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
	S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
	O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	284.3^r	250.2^r	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	284.9^r	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	284.6	248.6	248.3^r	209.5^r	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	265.7	229.7^p	214.0^r	187.5^r	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1^r	65.7	26.2
1956	J	261.8^p	223.9^p	195.3^p	174.3^p	217.5	190.6	177.7	156.7	55.1	21.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954		193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955		189.8	178.0	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1953	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5^{r}	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0^{r}	246.9^{r}	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	187.0^{r}	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6^{r}	208.9^{r}	133.6	308.6^{r}	300.2
1956	J		188.1^{p}	129.5	49.2	117.4	172.2	190.2	109.2	270.5	280.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954		191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1953	A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
	N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
	D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5^{r}	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.6			122.9	178.1^{p}	136.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5		184.1		291.8
1953 A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	148.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2[r]	185.2	513.8[r]	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1[r]	191.3	464.6[r]	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.1	192.2	496.1	294.7[r]
D	359.0	154.8	260.3[r]	246.3	181.8	228.0[r]		191.0		283.2[r]
1956 J	284.0	156.6[p]	267.6	253.4	190.0	227.5		196.3		289.6

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	**Durable Manufactures**		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	*297.7*	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1953 A	*311.7*	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	*324.9*	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	*324.2*	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	*315.5*	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	*304.4*	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	*299.7*	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	*310.5*	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	*305.1*	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	*307.6*	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	*299.9*	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	*302.6*	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	*284.3*	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	*286.4*	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	*291.2*	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	*295.8*	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	*299.1*	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	*290.1*	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	*294.5*	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	*306.1*	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	*318.0*	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	*326.8*	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	*330.3*	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	*336.5*	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2[r]	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4[r]	319.2[r]	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2[r]	223.3	278.5[r]
D	*322.0*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8[r]	215.5	260.4[r]
1956 J	*321.1*[p]	242.1[p]	319.3[p]	391.5	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1	253.0[p]

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	*254.6*	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.1	471.6	486.2		472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1953	A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	*218.4*	227.1	123.1
	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	*226.7*	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	*237.7*	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	*244.4*	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	*248.0*	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	*246.0*	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	*250.6*	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	*250.6*	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	*262.6*	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	*256.0*	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	*253.1*	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	*235.7*	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	*233.6*	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	*244.7*	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	*263.6*	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	*276.6*	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292 2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9^{r}	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8^{r}	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	595.5	428.6	354.1		426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	222.7^{p}	534.5^{p}	428.0^{p}	444.2		375.9	253.0	*278.9*^{p}	291.5^{p}	140.5

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1954		10,300	*5,426*	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	Jan. 23	10,232	*5,297*	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
	Feb. 20	10,242	*5,285*	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	*5,291*	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	*5,312*	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	*5,413*	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	*5,483*	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	*5,577*	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	*5,591*	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	*5,505*	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	*5,482*	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	*5,438*	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	*5,435*	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	*5,366*	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	*5,391*	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	*5,400*	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	*5,450*	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	*5,537*	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1954		72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1955		74	344	78	276	262	38	1,072
1953	D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954	J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
	F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
	M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
	A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
	M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
	J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
	J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
	A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
	S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
	O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
	N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
	D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955	J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
	F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
	M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
	A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
	M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
	J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091
	J	80	346	86	283	260	38	1,093
	A	81	353	92	282	261	39	1,108
	S	81	355	93	285	273	39	1,126
	O	82	358	99	289	271	40	1,139
	N	83	357	89	290	274	40	1,133
	D	81	363	80	290	272	39	1,125

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954		109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953	N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
	D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954	J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
	F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
	O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
	N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955	J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
	F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
	M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
	A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	117.9^{r}	170.9^{r}	62.02^{r}	139.5^{r}	217.1^{r}	62.14^{r}	116.5^{r}	173.1^{r}	76.32^{r}
1956	J	114.7	162.5	60.61	134.9	217.7	64.44	114.4	163.9	73.65

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
				Wages and salaries	Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls		Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71^r	145.7	124.6	119.9^r	177.4^r	69.44^r	105.8	155.3	60.10^r
1956	J	109.8	157.0	62.50	138.2	118.3	118.6	167.5	66.26	102.2	146.6	58.74

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1953	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5^r	53.03^r	94.6^r	123.3^r	42.07^r	107.7^r	157.4^r	57.03^r
1956	J	87.3	116.8	50.62	91.6	109.9	38.72	104.0	144.9	54.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954		114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7[r]	176.8[r]	77.04[r]	107.1	161.4[r]	73.04[r]	128.2[r]	183.2[r]	71.81[r]
1956	J	118.6	171.6	75.48	106.3	153.6	69.97	129.2	172.2	67.01

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954		133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2[r]	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2[r]	213.8[r]	69.50[r]	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2[r]	191.3[r]	63.33[r]
1956	J	143.6	203.0	66.74	122.8	183.1	71.11	106.2	151.1	58.97

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954		115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953	O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
	N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7^{r}	197.2^{r}	68.80^{r}	112.7^{r}	154.4^{r}	65.74^{r}	120.1^{r}	182.2^{r}	72.18^{r}
1956	J	110.7	153.7	61.85	111.5	151.5	65.23	119.7	179.5	71.43

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954		114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953	O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
	N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8^{r}	178.8	51.99^{r}	132.0	181.0	57.92^{r}	116.3	167.9^{r}	42.04^{r}
1956	J	128.6	182.5	52.73	132.0	181.3	58.06	115.4	165.0	41.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953		140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954		128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	51.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9^{r}
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9^{r}	207.0^{r}	55.11	120.9^{r}	163.5^{r}	45.59^{r}	100.5^{r}	137.0^{r}	51.01^{r}	110.2^{r}
1956	J	125.5	177.1	52.95	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.4	132.7	49.94	107.4

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1953		131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954		130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8^{r}	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7^{r}	51.68^{r}	119.7^{r}	174.8^{r}	59.93^{r}	117.1	170.9^{r}	64.55^{r}	108.5^{r}	149.1^{r}
1956	J	152.3	53.60	115.9	165.2	58.49	115.3	163.6	62.82	105.5	144.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1953	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45^r	121.6^r	172.8^r	58.79^r	137.5^r	198.0^r	63.94^r	116.6^r	171.1^r	66.93^r
1956	J	58.28	113.3	159.4	58.16	133.4	188.5	62.71	111.5	159.3	65.17

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115 4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7^r	173.5^r	60.97^r	111.9^r	164.7^r	52.23^r
1956	J	119.9	162.1	48.10	116.1	163.7	58.84	107.2	150.1	49.69

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954		120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953	A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
	S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
	O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
	N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2^{r}	186.0	65.25^{r}	117.6^{r}	171.0^{r}	57.18^{r}	111.6	161.7^{r}	67.17^{r}
1956	J	125.4	180.1	63.57	115.9	165.9	56.27	110.0	155.9	65.67

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953		111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954		93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953	A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
	S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
	O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
	N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01^{r}	108.7^{r}	152.1^{r}	55.50^{r}	112.3	166.1^{r}	64.77^{r}
1956	J	108.1	132.3	61.62	105.5	146.8	55.19	110.8	159.6	63.06

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products			
		Cents per hour										
1953		***153.8***	156.5	150.4	***135.8***	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954		***157·3***	161.4	148.4	***140.8***	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953	O	***154.8***	159.1	150.3	***136.6***	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	***155.9***	160.2	151.8	***137.4***	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	***157.3***	161.2	153.8	***138.4***	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	***158.3***	162.3	151.7	***140.4***	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	***158.3***	160.9	152.6	***140.4***	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	***157.5***	160.9	149.4	***140.6***	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	***157.3***	160.7	147.1	***141.0***	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	***158.0***	162.2	147.5	***141.8***	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	***157.0***	161.7	146.5	***142.2***	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	***156.1***	160.8	146.3	***141.6***	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	***155.8***	160.0	146.5	***140.9***	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	***155.8***	160.4	146.1	***139.5***	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	***157.0***	161.3	148.7	***139.7***	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	***158.4***	162.8	148.4	***140.5***	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	***158.6***	162.7	149.7	***141.2***	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	***160.6***	164.4	149.3	***142.8***	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	***160.3***	163.6	147.9	***142.7***	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	***160.6***	164.3	146.3	***143.5***	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	***160.4***	163.6	147.4	***144.3***	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	***160.3***	165.3	146.7	***145.4***	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	***160.0***	164.5	147.6	***145.5***	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	***159.9***	164.6	147.0	***145.0***	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	***160.5***	164.5	147.6	***145.1***	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	***160.5***	164.9	147.5	***143.8***	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	***161.9***	166.6	148.5	***144.8***	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	***163.4***	168.2	150.4	***145.4***	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	***165.2***^{r}	170.4^{r}	150.9^{r}	***146.1***	157.4	134.2^{r}	127.4^{r}	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5^{r}
1956	J	***165.1***	169.4	151.5	***147.4***	157.3	136.7	131.3	153.1	135.8	150.5	103.9

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1953		107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3^{r}	112.6	97.2^{r}	130.6	139.6^{r}	119.3	170.5^{r}	183.4^{r}	176.2^{r}	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.3	111.1	97.6	130.9	140.6	118.3	170.9	183.2	175.9	166.5	188.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1953		160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	*143.7*	156.8
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	*148.3*	160.6
1953	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	*146.6*	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	*146.5*	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	*147.3*	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	*148.2*	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	*151.5*	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	*151.6*	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	*152.8*	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	*151.3*	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	*148.6*	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	*147.5*	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	*145.4*	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	*144.2*	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	*144.7*	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	*145.7*	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	*147.5*	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	*149.1*	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	*152.8*	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2^{r}	150.4^{r}	147.7^{r}	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2^{r}
1956	J	170.9	165.9	161.6	176.2	168.8	149.8	149.5	199.4	154.7	*156.1*	169.3

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953		*42.7*	44.4	37.9	*41.3*	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954		*42.6*	44.1	38.3	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1953	S	*43.0*	44.4	38.1	*41.0*	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
	O	*43.2*	44.6	39.1	*41.5*	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	*43.0*	44.0	39.9	*41.4*	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	*43.9*	45.1	41.6	*41.2*	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	*40.5*	42.1	36.9	*38.5*	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	*42.6*	44.6	37.7	*40.7*	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	*42.4*	43.6	38.3	*41.1*	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	*41.6*	44.0	34.4	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	*42.1*	43.7	37.8	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	*42.7*	44.4	38.1	*39.8*	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	*42.8*	44.1	39.4	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	*42.8*	44.0	38.7	*40.7*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	*42.6*	44.1	38.0	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	*43.3*	44.4	40.4	*41.3*	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	*43.8*	45.0	40.1	*41.3*	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	*43.8*	44.9	40.3	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	*41.3*	42.1	38.8	*39.3*	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1^{r}	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*^{r}	44.8^{r}	42.2^{r}	*41.6*	41.7^{r}	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2^{r}	43.3^{r}	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.1*	39.1	39.0	38.5	39.6	37.4	40.8	34.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1954		41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	*40.3*	39.8
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1953	S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	*43.3*	42.2
	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	*43.4*	42.6
	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	*42.4*	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	*41.6*	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	*35.1*	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	*39.7*	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	*41.6*	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	*40.4*	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	*39.5*	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	*38.7*	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	*41.0*	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	*42.0*	42.0
	S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	*41.8*	41.5
	O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	*41.8*	41.6
	N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	*41.6*	41.6
	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	*40.6*	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	*35.1*	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0[r]	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6[r]	41.7	41.7[r]	43.6[r]	41.3	*40.1*	40.1[r]
1956	J	39.5	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	41.2	41.0	*35.6*	34.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1953	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	*22.8*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	*22.7*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	*22.9*
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	*22.3*
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	*22.2*
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	*22.0*
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	*22.3*
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	*22.5*
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	*22.8*
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	*22.9*
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	*22.9*
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	*23.1*
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Benefit Payments(1)						Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.4	247.2	..	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	F	558.7	213.7	427.3	9,807	..	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	561.5	211.3	432.0	12,460	..	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	378.9	149.4	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	293.2	87.5	246.2	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4) Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5) Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1954		*1,475.2*	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955		*1,865.6*	26.0	3.9	1.0	9.8	49.3	34.8	6.9	15.0	1,195.0	193.1
1953	D	*265.3*	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954	J	*157.1*	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	*52.3*	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	*14.6*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	*25.1*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	*31.8*	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	*86.7*	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	*54.1*	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	*48.2*	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	*127.6*	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	*310.0*	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	*326.8*	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	*240.9*	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	*218.1*	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	*20.1*	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	*14.0*	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	*25.9*	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.6*	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
	J	*47.4*	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.3*	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.5*	8.1	—	—	3.3	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*212.4*	3.7	—	—	2.0	—	5.0	0.5	3.1	138.0	40.0
	O	*378.8*	—	3.9	1.0	—	—	—	0.5	3.1	277.4	38.0
	N	*379.2*	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	2.1	304.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	287.1	—
1956	J	*338.3*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	300.0	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		133.0	5.4	21.3	93.7	32.0	—	4.6	12.4	23.6	5.0
1953	N	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	0.1	2.2	15.5	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
	F	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.1	0.7	—	6.6	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.8	3.1	—	—	—	9.0	1.0
	S	4.1	—	—	1.9	5.5	—	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.4
	O	32.1	—	—	5.9	15.1	—	—	0.3	1.5	—
	N	43.7	—	—	8.2	0.7	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	33.1	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	22.5	—	—	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1954		*116.2*	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4r	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1953	N	*116.2*	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
	D	*115.8*	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954	J	*115.7*	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
	F	*115.7*	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	*115.5*	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	*115.6*	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	*115.5*	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.1*	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.2*	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	*117.0*	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	*116.8*	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	*116.8*	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	*116.8*	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
	D	*116.6*	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955	J	*116.4*	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	*116.3*	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.0*	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	*116.1*	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0			
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39 = 100									
1953		*220.7*	*199.0*	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954		*217.0*	*196.8*	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1953	O	*220.4*	*196.8*	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
	N	*218.7*	*196.1*	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	*219.0*	*197.7*	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	*219.8*	*201.3*	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	*219.1*	*200.6*	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	*218.7*	*199.7*	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	*218.0*	*196.0*	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	*217.9*	*196.5*	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	*217.6*	*194.2*	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	*217.4*	*196.6*	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	*215.8*	*197.1*	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	*215.3*	*194.2*	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	*214.3*	*194.6*	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	*214.9*	*195.3*	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	*215.4*	*195.9*	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	*215.7*	*197.2*	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5	219.7
	F	*217.4*	*198.2*	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1	234.8
	M	*217.4*	*196.8*	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	*218.5*	*199.0*	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.5*	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.8*	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4	293.9
	A	*219.6*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.4*	*192.9*	186.6	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.8*	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.3*	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39 = 100									
1953		*241.7*	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954		*236.0*	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1953	O	*246.5*	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
	N	*239.0*	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	*239.1*	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	*245.0*	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	*244.2*	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	*242.6*	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	*241.5*	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	*243.9*	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	*245.0*	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	*240.0*	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	*229.7*	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	*228.9*	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	*221.8*	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	*224.4*	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	*225.4*	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	*226.5*	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	*226.7*	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	*226.1*	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*227.9*	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.1*	273.9	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*220.8*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	251.6	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.4*	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6

The data for 1955 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39 = 100									
1953		239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954		231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953	O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
	N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
	D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954	J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
	F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
	M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
	A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
	M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
	J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
	J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
	A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
	S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
	O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
	N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
	D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955	J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
	F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
	M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
	A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
	M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
	J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
	J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
	A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
	S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
	O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
	N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
	D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956	J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4^{r}
	F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39 = 100									
1953		419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954		419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953	O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
	N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
	D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954	J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
	N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
	D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955	J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
	F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
	M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	226.7	266.0	213.9	236.9	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	227.1	266.0	213.9	239.6	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	227.6	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
	D	445.4	220.3	229.3	266.0	213.9	240.6	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1953		269.3	258.9	*176.9*	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954		278.7	260.6	*177.0*	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1953	A	276.6	256.4	*178.9*	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
	S	271.2	245.4	*179.0*	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
	O	266.5	243.0	*178.7*	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N	271.4	246.1	*178.4*	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	*179.1*	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J	266.3	241.0	*179.2*	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F	257.5	235.9	*179.3*	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	*179.0*	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	*178.3*	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	*176.7*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	*176.2*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	*176.4*	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	*175.8*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	*175.9*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N	297.2	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	*176.0*	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	*176.4*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	153.8
	F	297·2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.5*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.2*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.3*	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.4*	231.2	175.7	229.8	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.8*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*178.7*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1953		267.1	*175.7*	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954		267.1	*176.4*	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
	S	267.1	*175.3*	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
	O	267.1	*173.6*	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
	N	267.1	*173.7*	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D	267.1	*174.2*	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J	267.1	*175.4*	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F	267.1	*175.4*	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M	267.1	*176.3*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	A	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	S	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	O	267.1	*177.0*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N	267.1	*176.9*	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D	267.1	*176.9*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
	F	267.1	*177.1*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
	M	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.2*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.4*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	S	265.5	*176.7*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	O	265.5	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.3	163.0
	N	265.5	*177.9*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	D	265.5	*178.1*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	126.2	163.0
1956	J	283.6	*178.3*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5^{r}	124.1	159.0
	F	283.6	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Field	Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1953		207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	211.8^r	167.4^r	256.2	234.8^r
1953	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.6
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	211.8	175.3	248.2	235.5^r
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	208.0	170.4	245.5	230.8^r
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	205.0	169.6	240.5	223.3^r
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	207.5	171.9	243.1	222.7^r
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	208.6	171.2	245.9	223.2^r
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	210.3	172.2	248.4	224.2^r
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	210.0	174.2	245.8	225.5^r
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	207.0	172.7	241.3	224.2^r
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	216.1	193.4	238.7	231.1^r
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	216.7	189.9	243.4	232.1^r
	J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	215.5	180.9	250.0	232.6^r
	J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	213.1	176.7	249.5	232.6^r
	A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.1^r
	S	212.2	226.4	241.4	248.0	125.7	125.8	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.5^r
	O	210.8	225.7	240.7	249.1	125.9	125.8	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.9^r
	N	211.3	226.5	240.8	250.0	126.0	125.7	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.3^r
	D	212.4	226.6	244.2	251.1	126.0	126.1	197.1	155.2	239.0	219.7^r
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.3
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim payments on wheat in February. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Prices for Western grains used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1954 were final prices. For the period August 1, 1954 to July 31, 1955 Western wheat prices were initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1955 only initial prices have been available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION(2) Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary	EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION(2) Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	*5,761*	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1953	A	4,718	372	*5,089*	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
	S	4,671	418	*5,089*	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
	O	5,065	445	*5,510*	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	*5,448*	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	*5,718*	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	*5,633*	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	*5,152*	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	*5,766*	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	*5,653*	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	*5,929*	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	*5,675*	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	*5,478*	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	*5,447*	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	*5,510*	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	*6,131*	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	*6,206*	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	*6,556*	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	*6,547*	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	*5,973*	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	*6,635*	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	*6,363*	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	*6,640*	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,123	389	*6,512*	6,148	364	227	6,285	6,078	207

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1)Less imports. (2)As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada(2)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1954		*5,545*	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955		*6,002*	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953	A	*4,897*	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
	S	*4,992*	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	*5,350*	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	*5,303*	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	*5,574*	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	*5,530*	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	*5,044*	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	*5,624*	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	*5,511*	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	*5,723*	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	*5,466*	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	*5,222*	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	*5,226*	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	*5,301*	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	*5,798*	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	*5,889*	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	*6,202*	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	*6,174*	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	*5,646*	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	*6,258*	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	*5,928*	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	*6,116*	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	*5,722*	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,285*	84.46	3.71	112	65	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE(1)
		Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1954		862	205	176	*1,243*	487	405	109	1,548r	18	2,732r	284
1955		860	183	191	*1,234*	478	371	121	1,624	49	2,809	336
1953	N	995	371	265	*1,631*	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	D	1,039	320	295	*1,653*	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	*1,627*	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	*1,376*	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	*1,268*	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	*1,121*	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	*973*	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	*1,069*	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	*870*	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	*796*	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	*1,258*	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	*1,417*	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	*1,591*	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	*1,548*	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	*1,450*	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	*1,277*	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859r	191	207	*1,257r*	494	351r	131	2,098	100	3,255r	344
	O	901	275	233	*1,409*	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,331	363
	N	983	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	1,123	249	355	*1,727*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,860	354
1956	J	973	370	325	*1,667*	511	627	132	721	76	2,312	355

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1953		6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953	N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598(4)	5,890	6,708	1,782(1)	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,890^{r}	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090			16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J				17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296

(1) As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2) Includes gas used for house heating. (3) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
		Thousand barrels								
1953		12,563	12,859	*12,170*	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954		14,121	14,126	*13,328*	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953	J	14,714	13,187	*12,311*	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	549	682
	J	14,519	13,529	*13,181*	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	474	811
	A	14,127	14,327	*13,432*	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
	S	13,927	13,238	*12,755*	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
	O	13,436	13,642	*12,550*	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
	N	11,914	13,066	*12,636*	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
	D	11,429	13,534	*13,191*	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954	J	13,694	14,443	*13,560*	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	*12,783*	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	*11,932*	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	*10,090*	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	*13,894*	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	*14,221*	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	*14,581*	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	*14,598*	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	*13,229*	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	*14,251*	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	*13,521*	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	*13,276*	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	*14,283*	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	*13,219*	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	*14,173*	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,500*	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	*15,570*	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	*15,441*	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	*16,472*	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,074*	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	*16,090*^{r}	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	*15,378*	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(1)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1953		12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954		13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953	J	11,956	6,465	2,902	1,853	30,292	12,191	5,437	8,649	4,059
	J	12,504	7,273	2,742	1,742	31,616	11,390	5,586	10,155	3,686
	A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1^{r}	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955		54.1	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5
1953	N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8	13.2
	D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0^{r}	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.2	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8^{r}	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J		42.1	53.5	32.0		30.2	31.8	14.8	24.4	9.8

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,300	1,873
1953	N	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182ʳ	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,386	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,270	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481ʳ	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,372	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,389	2,237
1956	J	74.6	65.0	43.4	31.1		376.4		315		1,803

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884ʳ	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1955		88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4
1953	N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5
	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	475ʳ	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	291ʳ	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,675ʳ	1,067ʳ	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5
	D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7		1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Month (3)	**Total Owned**(4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1952		*1,411.6*	1,354.7(5)	3,578.4	*3,510.9*	410.0	3,920.9	1,841.4	966.2	1,113.3
1953		*1,480.1*	1,428.4	2,797.4	*3,698.6*	520.6	4,219.2	1,865.1	1,130.2	1,223.9
1954		*1,459.2*	1,448.0	2,635.8	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1953	O	*1,528.1*	1,459.6	2,445.9	*3,673.9*	533.9	4,207.7	1,847.7	1,146.5	1,213.5
	N	*1,407.8*	1,528.7	2,566.8	*3,667.8*	552.9	4,220.6	1,840.0	1,166.5	1,214.2
	D	*1,395.1*	1,433.9	2,605.6	*3,698.6*	520.6	4,219.2	1,865.1	1,130.2	1,223.9
1954	J	*1,297.0*	1,430.5	2,739.1	*3,696.4*	535.0	4,231.4	1,832.7	1,163.3	1,235.5
	F	*1,388.8*	1,523.4	2,873.7	*3,695.1*	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
	M	*1,556.6*	1,457.7	2,774.9	*3,658.3*	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
	A	*1,482.8*	1,385.6	2,667.7	*3,583.3*	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
	M	*1,488.1*	1,454.5	2,644.1	*3,591.7*	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
	J	*1,543.5*	1,541.1	2,641.7	*3,609.4*	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
	J	*1,413.0*	1,405.8	2,634.5	*3,576.3*	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
	A	*1,430.7*	1,379.5	2,583.3	*3,554.5*	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
	S	*1,515.8*	1,553.0	2,620.5	*3,537.0*	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
	O	*1,457.2*	1,341.5	2,504.8	*3,535.3*	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
	N	*1,483.5*	1,452.7	2,473.9	*3,542.1*	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
	D	*1,453.2*	1,450.3	2,471.0	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	J	*1,391.5*	1,459.5	2,538.6	*3,542.6*	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
	F	*1,447.8*	1,489.2	2,580.0	*3,562.9*	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
	M	*1,603.5*	1,563.0	2,539.5	*3,606.7*	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
	A	*1,582.2*	1,558.0	2,515.3	*3,541.6*	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
	M	*1,685.1*	1,748.9	2,579.1	*3,543.1*	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
	J	*1,745.5*	1,725.0	2,558.5	*3,550.9*	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
	J	*1,583.9*	1,611.9	2,586.5	*3,537.1*	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
	A	*1,685.0*	1,724.2	2,625.7	*3,522.3*	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
	S	*1,766.4*	1,746.3	2,605.7	*3,556.9*	552.9	4,109.8	1,719.6	1,181.2	1,208.9
	O	*1,718.3*	1,680.8	2,568.1	*3,586.1*	564.7	4,150.8	1,761.9	1,202.2	1,186.7
	N	*1,697.9*	1,734.0	2,604.3	*3,606.9*	555.3	4,162.3	1,788.2	1,183.7	1,190.3
	D	*1,651.5*	1,650.4	2,603.2	*3,652.8*	535.4	4,188.2	1,809.7	1,178.0	1,200.6

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1952		305.6	687.2	42.5	116.8	62.9	196.6	71.1	179.9	221.9	535.9	177.9	562.6
1953		308.9	704.8	42.2	121.5	58.4	197.9	71.5	188.4	234.2	536.0	174.9	564.4
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1953	O	334.0	717.4	43.2	114.5	57.3	199.5	85.5	181.4	244.0	531.7	176.8	572.0
	N	322.6	718.2	36.2	116.6	52.0	199.2	67.9	179.4	220.2	512.6	159.2	570.1
	D	326.6	704.8	34.1	121.5	47.3	197.9	51.0	188.4	206.8	536.0	150.9	564.4
1954	J	266.8	692.1	35.9	120.7	52.4	196.6	51.4	193.0	202.1	530.5	137.6	569.9
	F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
	M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.1	115.4	69.3	189.0	95.9	178.2	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.0	721.8	48.7	115.5	68.8	188.9	88.4	168.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.6
	N	336.7	719.3	46.0	121.4	68.1	189.4	83.4	164.1	267.1	493.7	206.0	505.8
	D	337.1	720.9	42.1	128.2	66.2	190.5	65.1	169.1	253.4	507.3	201.1	512.8

Note: New series covering period 1952-1955. All estimates are now given in current dollar values, rather than the former presentation which was chiefly in the form of index numbers. Industry data have been combined into sub-totals using the major groupings of the Standard Industrial Classification. The shipments series are now identical, on a monthly basis, with the data formerly published in the Quarterly Report on Manufacturers' Shipments. The quarterly series has therefore been discontinued. The classification of industries on the basis of economic use has been thoroughly revised.

For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, reference should be made to the December, 1955 report of "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries."

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1952		150.1	278.9	100.9	208.8	57.7	207.4	29.2	59.2	65.6	206.9	66.4	175.9
1953		174.1	312.7	103.3	207.1	70.7	248.2	34.1	64.6	67.4	223.6	73.5	224.5
1954		143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1953	S	157.2	292.8	102.8	214.1	75.6	242.5	38.6	61.4	76.5	231.1	76.7	198.9
	O	152.4	294.5	103.9	214.2	75.7	243.9	38.7	62.6	74.9	232.2	72.0	207.2
	N	134.1	300.1	98.2	215.7	72.9	242.8	34.6	61.4	70.0	233.9	71.0	214.7
	D	171.5	312.7	97.1	207.1	78.3	248.2	29.4	64.6	71.4	223.6	63.7	224.5
1954	J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
	F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
	M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
	A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
	M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
	J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
	J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
	A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
	S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
	O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
	N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
	D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955	J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
	F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
	M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
	A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
	M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
	J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
	J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
	A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
	S	123.5	271.8	140.0	220.0	105.4	241.2	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
	O	131.3	275.8	138.6	223.5	96.3	240.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.7	227.4
	N	137.9	291.1	146.4	216.7	96.0	241.9	38.4	64.7	108.5	252.6	87.9	236.2
	D	152.6	291.3	143.2	217.2	93.1	245.9	31.4	69.9	111.3	246.7	82.3	243.2

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1952		399.8	945.4	410.3(5)	257.5	549.0	259.1(5)	101.1	265.1	103.5(5)	41.2	131.3	47.6(5)
1953		419.8	1,016.9	418.7	264.8	577.4	264.7	102.3	278.6	99.7	52.8	160.8	54.3
1954		419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1953	S	460.3	1,021.4	443.6	276.3	580.9	278.7	125.1	278.8	105.0	58.9	161.7	59.8
	O	467.1	1,016.3	452.6	289.3	588.9	287.7	118.2	266.4	100.4	59.6	161.0	64.5
	N	429.8	1,007.7	444.5	277.6	584.4	275.6	94.2	265.2	108.4	58.0	158.0	60.4
	D	414.1	1,016.9	410.9	283.1	577.4	280.4	74.3	278.6	82.3	56.8	160.8	48.3
1954	J	360.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
	F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
	M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
	A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
	M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
	J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
	J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
	A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
	S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
	O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
	N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
	D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955	J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
	F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
	M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
	A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
	M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
	J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
	J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
	A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
	S	526.2	1,026.3	524.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	135.6	266.5	121.8	80.0	159.3	94.1
	O	498.0	1,031.3	499.0	299.8	618.5	302.1	124.8	255.7	124.9	73.5	157.2	72.0
	N	485.3	1,022.0	489.3	295.1	611.1	293.0	117.7	252.4	132.1	72.5	158.5	64.2
	D	455.4	1,029.9	453.0	294.4	607.3	291.4	94.2	261.3	96.4	66.8	161.2	65.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1952		137.6	426.2	84.8(5)	61.1	127.4	14.9(5)	76.6	298.7	69.9(5)	99.3	268.6	97.3(5)
1953		152.2	427.7	118.4	76.6	134.4	40.8	75.6	293.4	77.6	108.0	291.1	103.4
1954		132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1954	J	119.4	426.7	186.7	62.6	135.7	138.0	56.7	290.9	48.7	80.0	302.6	72.2
	F	137.8	442.0	305.7	71.9	142.2	246.6	66.0	299.7	59.1	87.1	316.1	78.0
	M	167.1	429.6	110.3	90.7	133.0	44.7	76.4	296.6	65.6	99.5	328.8	110.8
	A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
	M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
	J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
	J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
	S	132.6	350.1	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.4	229.3	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
	O	125.9	355.4	105.0	54.4	121.0	21.9	71.6	234.4	83.1	149.8	290.2	153.8
	N	129.5	355.2	165.2	56.0	126.2	80.4	73.5	229.0	84.8	132.6	296.2	139.5
	D	143.2	354.1	130.0	71.5	122.9	55.4	71.7	231.2	74.6	126.2	311.8	133.5

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1952		251.5	625.0	231.9(5)	111.3	208.9	114.8(5)	211.1	556.0	206.5(5)	203.5	481.7	209.1(5)
1953		256.1	617.7	260.0	118.9	236.4	116.1	206.5	549.9	195.8	218.6	559.4	216.0
1954		265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1954	J	222.9	597.8	278.0	115.7	232.3	115.8	186.2	533.8	220.1	212.9	570.3	207.1
	F	237.6	587.8	222.8	126.2	235.0	125.0	188.7	515.1	182.2	217.4	565.9	213.2
	M	270.6	571.1	267.2	132.6	231.2	121.5	204.1	495.6	203.5	234.2	564.6	226.3
	A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
	M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
	J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
	J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
	O	311.6	596.5	279.8	104.9	211.2	107.1	248.7	503.6	253.1	279.3	597.9	282.9
	N	306.8	589.6	296.9	108.1	225.4	105.1	250.6	521.5	256.7	285.0	597.1	281.4
	D	299.4	596.4	294.5	105.6	232.2	110.0	245.3	536.6	244.7	276.5	592.1	284.7

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (5)Average of eleven months. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954		2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955		1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1953	O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	*13.38*	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955			19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1953	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	*13.66*	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	*13.97*	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	*13.72*	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	*12.64*	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	*14.70*	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	*14.60*	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	*13.38*	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	*13.89*	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	*14.47*	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	*10.66*	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	*10.69*	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	*14.04*	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	*12.89*	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	*14.57*	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	*13.97*	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	*13.73*	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	*15.54*	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	*16.82*	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D		21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J		21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.27	1.43	0.47	12.60	18.45

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES[1]				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production[2]	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1954		*513.3*	*500.3*	160.3	318.7	*1,008.8*	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	*1,101.7*	*3,037.7*
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1953	N	*574.6*	*382.3*	121.1	251.6	*1,146.7*	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	*1,198.3*	*4,349.2*
	D	*541.4*	*432.7*	192.3	229.4	*660.8*	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	*833.6*	*4,176.4*
1954	J	*515.6*	*465.9*	213.9	245.1	*637.2*	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	*502.5*	*4,287.6*
	F	*579.8*	*473.3*	255.9	206.3	*984.5*	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	*1,027.8*	*4,244.3*
	M	*579.6*	*482.2*	245.2	225.9	*1,251.6*	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	*1,331.5*	*4,164.5*
	A	*551.7*	*602.8*	249.5	340.4	*1,035.6*	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	*898.0*	*4,301.7*
	M	*566.8*	*661.0*	206.9	440.4	*885.9*	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	*523.1*	*4,664.5*
	J	*587.3*	*552.1*	166.1	369.6	*906.7*	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	*638.3*	*4,932.9*
	J	*466.9*	*543.0*	127.3	400.6	*556.8*	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	*747.6*	*4,742.1*
	A	*349.8*	*496.7*	79.5	370.1	*1,099.9*	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	*1,470.5*	*4,371.2*
	S	*522.7*	*490.9*	84.1	346.4	*1,223.3*	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	*1,946.0*	*3,648.5*
	O	*458.2*	*410.8*	76.2	306.8	*1,319.3*	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	*1,666.0*	*3,301.8*
	N	*507.4*	*396.3*	96.2	283.3	*1,242.9*	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	*1,339.1*	*3,205.6*
	D	*474.0*	*428.3*	122.8	288.8	*961.7*	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	*1,129.5*	*3,037.7*
1955	J	*509.2*	*600.3*	152.3	421.6	*1,035.3*	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	*552.8*	*3,604.6*
	F	*590.0*	*518.3*	192.5	303.2	*1,249.6*	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	*1,044.1*	*3,810.1*
	M	*639.5*	*505.2*	261.8	214.6	*1,382.1*	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	*1,233.9*	*3,959.1*
	A	*588.4*	*591.5*	277.8	298.9	*1,187.6*	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	*937.0*	*4,209.7*
	M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
	J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J					*833.1*	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	*578.4*	*3,788.3*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
	F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1953		726	1,560	139	569	246	*3,239*	2,689	550
1954		676	1,472	131	579	239	*3,097*	2,571	526
1953	O	750	1,480	150	657	284	*3,322*	2,431	891
	N	667	1,315	139	647	236	*3,004*	2,259	745
	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	*2,682*	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	*2,801*	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	*3,192*	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	*3,790*	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	*3,513*	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	*3,101*	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	*3,168*	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	*2,357*	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	*3,226*	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	*3,377*	2,589	788
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	*3,042*	2,217	824
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	*2,996*	2,229	768
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	*2,597*	2,142	455
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	*2,843*	2,609	234
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric(4)	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953	A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956	J		32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719			7,014
	F		34,232	16,419		14,446			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. Monthly data not available prior to 1954. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats[1]
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129 0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1953		235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1952	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	20.1	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1

		MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other[2]	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1953		443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
						Million feet, board measure						
1953		*608.8*	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954		*611.3*	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953	N	*369.1*	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
	D	*414.3*	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	J	*427.0*	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
	F	*546.8*	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
	M	*626.0*	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
	A	*460.7*	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
	M	*613.3*	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
	J	*785.9*	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
	J	*788.0*	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
	A	*767.5*	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
	S	*691.9*	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
	O	*572.5*	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
	N	*496.0*	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
	D	*506.2*	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	J	*636.3*	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
	F	*634.7*	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
	M	*731.7*	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
	A	*478.7*	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
	M	*681.3*	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
	J	*837.3*	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
	J	*774.3*	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
	A	*781.1*	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
	S	*751.5*	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8
	O	*595.9*	170.7	0.6	20.5	15.7	85.7	36.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	425.3
	N	*439.4*	117.0	0.3	11.9	11.2	45.6	26.9	0.4	3.3	17.4	322.5
	D	*517.4*	170.0	0.3	11.8	18.1	39.9	24.2	0.3	3.1	72.2	347.5
1956	J	*576.7*	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
						Thousand tons				
1954		*806.1*	444.8	361.3	181.0	*500.1*	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1953	N	*757.0*	425.5	322.7	183.6	*473.2*	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
	D	*740.3*	421.3	310.5	180.2	*473.3*	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	*751.5*	418.3	325.1	146.2	*476.2*	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	*724.8*	401.5	315.3	156.7	*457.9*	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	*821.9*	459.5	353.4	192.6	*515.5*	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	*786.8*	440.9	337.5	168.4	*500.2*	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	*806.2*	446.8	350.7	195.0	*497.2*	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	*793.8*	436.7	348.6	195.6	*490.7*	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	*792.1*	444.7	339.3	163.1	*504.0*	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	*802.3*	446.7	346.6	189.6	*503.1*	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	*787.4*	432.8	346.2	201.8	*491.2*	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	*838.7*	462.7	367.3	180.5	*526.0*	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	*823.2*	461.0	353.9	194.6	*522.1*	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	*780.9*	439.7	333.3	188.1	*500.1*	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	*786.2*r	434.7r	343.6	164.7	*490.8*	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	*759.6*	415.2	336.9	160.4	*479.3*	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	*864.5*	470.8	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	*823.7*	452.1	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*843.0*	456.0	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1953	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons									
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	*208.7*	105.9	5·1	*319.7*
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1953	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	*227.7*	123.2	10.9	*361.8*
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	*241.2*	118.7	10.2	*370.1*
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	*255.6*	122.1	4.5	*382.3*
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	*284.5*	118.0	6.9	*409.4*
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	*265.6*	112.4	4.8	*382.8*
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	*252.0*	96.9	1.1	*350.1*
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	*229.6*	106.0	2.1	*337.7*
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	*210.7*	94.8	2.4	*307.9*
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	*227.0*	101.3	2.4	*330.7*
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	*214.5*	92.6	1.3	*308.4*
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	*215.2*	109.8	1.8	*326.8*
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	*227.5*	132.7	2.8	*363.1*
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	*199.3*	112.8	2.5	*314.6*
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	*202.4*	106.8	2.4	*311.6*
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	*193.0*	107.0	3.4	*303.3*
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	*207.1*	103.8	4.2	*315.1*
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	*202.4*	97.3	10.8	*310.5*
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	*175.8*	106.1	25.2	*307.1*
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	*185.3*	118.9	27.2	*331.3*
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	*216.3*	120.0	23.0	*359.3*
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1954		184.3^{r}	9.7^{r}	266.3^{r}	259.5	6.8^{r}	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1953	N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
	D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7(4)	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3^{r}		276.0^{r}	269.3	6.7^{r}	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1		433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	12,712
1953	D	35.48	35.08	7.34	8.46	28.15	26.62	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954	J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	5,963^{r}
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.78	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.52	4.62	24.91	13,993
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	9,910
	D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,003
1956	J	29.70	26.16	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54			16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(6)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1954		19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1953	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
	D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61			27.30	22.08	30.73		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (5)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568
1953	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956	J	41.6	57.6	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	135.4			2,363	15,508

(1)As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2)End of period. (3)Does not include apartment-type machines. (4)Electric and other. (5)Includes television sets. (6)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							**Under Construction end of Period**
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1954		*9,461*	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	*8,497*	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	*68,641*
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,629*	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	*79,716*
1953	O	*10,307*	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	*12,109*	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	*71,340*
	N	*8,339*	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	*10,608*	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	*68,013*
	D	*4,092*	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	*11,715*	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	*59,923*
1954	J	*2,983*	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	*8,315*	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	*54,248*
	F	*3,057*	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	*6,116*	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	*51,127*
	M	*5,682*	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	*5,896*	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	*51,070*
	A	*8,692*	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	*6,774*	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	*52,978*
	M	*13,398*	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	*8,424*	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	*57,816*
	J	*12,586*	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	*6,047*	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	*64,262*
	J	*14,191*	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	*8,383*	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	*69,874*
	A	*10,978*	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	*7,718*	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	*72,150*
	S	*12,760*	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	*8,615*	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	*75,310*
	O	*13,097*	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	*13,039*	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	*75,456*
	N	*9,764*	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	*11,246*	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	*73,746*
	D	*6,339*	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	*11,392*	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	*68,641*
1955	J	*3,963*	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	*9,037*	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	*63,525*
	F	*4,006*	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	*7,544*	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	*59,814*
	M	*4,879*	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	*7,732*	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	*57,960*
	A	*9,085*	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*58,862*
	M	*15,043*	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	*8,332*	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	*65,543*
	J	*21,021*	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*75,684*
	J	*15,358*	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*81,363*
	A	*15,435*	380	951	3,799	6,145	2,834	1,326	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*85,938*
	S	*13,837*	140	691	4,063	5,420	2,261	1,262	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*88,183*
	O	*18,491*	364	1,071	5,224	6,714	3,357	1,761	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*89,219*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,777*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,716*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa –Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1954		*60,897*	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		*70,895*^{r}	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1953	O	*82,100*	519	2,976	21,081	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
	N	*59,944*	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	*43,327*	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	*24,177*	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	*27,115*	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	*60,870*	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	*67,587*	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	*70,896*	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	*75,545*	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	*73,055*	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	*75,783*	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	*61,574*	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	*71,903*	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	*63,543*	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	*58,713*	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	*30,699*^{r}	263	699	7,198^{r}	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	*31,154*	367	941	12,259^{r}	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,696^{r}	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800^{r}	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112^{r}	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473^{r}	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831^{r}	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017^{r}	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,155*	1,366	1,950^{r}	39,284^{r}	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958^{r}	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032^{r}	19,173^{r}	7,123^{r}	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458^{r}	24,870^{r}	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980^{r}	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*^{r}	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,747	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	568	13,763

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 902 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains (3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell (4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954		17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954	J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
	F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955	J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
	F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
	M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82^{r}	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09^{r}	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.09^{r}	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	3.08^{r}	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings (1)		
		Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter (3)	Factory Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954		1,409^{r}	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955		1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1953	N	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94
	D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	J	917	423	10.82	1.99	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
	F	863	400	9.91	1.88	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
	M	1,110^{r}	451	14.72	3.14	29.86	1,819	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,699^{r}	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,029^{r}	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,952^{r}	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,797^{r}	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,611^{r}	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,374^{r}	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,106^{r}	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,008^{r}	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955	J	929^{r}	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.08
	F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98^{r}	36.79^{r}	39.66^{r}
	M	1,085^{r}	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.76	32.26	31.26
	A	1,358^{r}	448^{r}	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.21	31.00	32.71
	M	1,770^{r}	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	67.92	31.22	46.43
	J	2,072^{r}	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	89.98	36.40	64.59
	J	1,858^{r}	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.02	39.93	74.23
	A	1,831^{r}	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.51	42.55	84.42
	S	1,726^{r}	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.61	45.93	94.22
	O	1,482^{r}	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.77	45.15	95.37
	N	1,152^{r}	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.54	40.85	81.52
	D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956	J			11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32^{r}	36.19^{r}	61.92
	F			10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	75.17	31.50	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		*7,162*	160.3	110.4	49.9	*47.9*	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		*6,467*	145.6	104.6	41.1	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1953	D	*4,081*	117.5	36.7	80.8	*35.5*	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9
1954	J	*2,554*	91.7	31.2	60.5	*37.1*	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	*1,722*	58.6	29.6	28.9	*40.4*	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	*2,636*	96.5	34.7	61.8	*45.1*	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	*3,501*	72.5	68.5	4.0	*39.5*	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	*9,052*	151.7	136.3	15.4	*37.1*	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	*10,195*	190.5	176.9	13.6	*42.2*	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	*15,255*	371.9	326.5	45.4	*47.4*	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	*14,370*	262.4	206.4	56.0	*55.2*	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	*11,504*	190.6	140.7	50.0	*71.3*	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	*6,779*	182.7	69.4	113.3	*54.1*	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	*3,792*	137.9	59.5	78.3	*62.7*	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	*4,364*	119.1	43.6	75.5	*42.8*	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	*3,258*r	132.4r	33.2r	99.1r	*37.4*	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5r
	F	*1,889*	56.7	33.1	23.6	*36.9*	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
	M	*1,882*	46.6	40.9	5.7	*42.4*	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	*3,894*	83.2	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,113*	163.8	150.7	13.1	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,396*	185.2	172.6	12.6	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,791*	305.2	278.4	26.8	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*13,281*	241.1	179.2	61.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,793*	162.9	122.4	40.5	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,205*	96.4	82.1	14.3	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,876*	116.9	46.3	70.5	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,184*	154.2	33.3	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,502*	137.7	43.4	94.2	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7

(1)Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955		72.0	1.68		10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1953	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70	0.19
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69r	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.68	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.68	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.99	6.12					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91^r	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953	3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79^r	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45^r	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70(3)	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1955		15.82	20.58	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953	3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
	4th	20.34	22.02	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	*119.7*	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1953	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	*218.1*	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
	D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	*101.4*	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	*76.0*	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	*75.3*	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	*62.6*	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	*82.8*	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	*117.4*	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	*131.8*	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	*83.2*	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	*133.3*	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	*133.9*	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	*191.2*	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	*227.1*	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	*122.1*	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26·7	127.3	68.4	8.5	*76.9*	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	*85.2*	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	*73.7*	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	*95.4*	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	*132.0*	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	*128.6*	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0

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(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(3)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1954		*1,005.5*	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955		*1,072.8*	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953	S	*1,007.0*	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.8	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
	O	*1,095.3*	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
	N	*1,003.8*	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.3	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
	D	*1,172.4*	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	*802.0*	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
	F	*804.3*	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
	M	*943.0*	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
	A	*1,029.5*	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
	M	*1,070.7*	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
	J	*1,064.6*	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
	J	*1,063.8*	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
	A	*994.0*	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
	S	*1,011.2*	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
	O	*1,020.0*	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
	N	*1,013.7*	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
	D	*1,248.9*	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955	J	*840.1*	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
	F	*798.5*	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
	M	*915.9*	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
	A	*1,101.0*	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
	M	*1,124.0*	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
	J	*1,189.2*	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
	J	*1,112.3*	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
	A	*1,112.3*	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
	S	*1,121.8*	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
	O	*1,125.4*	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
	N	*1,094.6*	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
	D	*1,339.1*	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956	J	*880.0*	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955		43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953	S	15.9	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.3	233.1	377.4	213.9	100.2
	O	18.4	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.4	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
	N	16.8	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.8	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
	D	19.7	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.4	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
	F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
	M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
	A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
	M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
	F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
	M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
	A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
	M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
	J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
	J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
	A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
	S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
	O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
	N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
	D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956	J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0

Note: Series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (4)As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1954		*88.5*	*234.9*	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1
1955		*95.9*	*238.2*	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1
1953	S	*86.8*	*248.1*	27.9	70.4	10.2	37.4	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.4	16.9	48.8
	O	*97.0*	*268.1*	30.8	75.0	12.9	40.4	5.6	4.0	5.4	18.3	18.2	51.0
	N	*112.3*	*255.5*	32.9	68.0	15.8	37.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.3
	D	*141.6*	*204.5*	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5
1954	J	*62.6*	*206.9*	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7
	F	*66.0*	*233.2*	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	*80.4*	*251.3*	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
	A	*86.7*	*255.4*	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	*84.7*	*250.0*	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4
	J	*84.3*	*236.4*	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
	J	*67.4*	*251.2*	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
	A	*73.7*	*265.3*	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
	S	*89.1*	*264.7*	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
	O	*96.3*	*294.2*	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
	N	*118.6*	*281.7*	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	D	*152.0*	*234.9*	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	J	*69.0*	*237.3*	16.7^{r}	59.1	6.7^{r}	30.3	5.2^{r}	4.2	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5
	F	*67.8*	*256.4*	16.5	69.0	6.3	33.4	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.1	17.0	56.8
	M	*81.8*	*267.9*	23.9	72.4	8.7	35.6	5.8	4.4	4.7	18.6	17.5	58.8
	A	*90.4*	*265.9*	28.4	70.0	10.6	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.6	17.5	60.4
	M	*93.2*	*263.3*	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
	J	*90.6*	*242.6*	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2
	J	*71.1*	*252.7*	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2
	A	*81.2*	*278.4*	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
	S	*102.3*	*267.5*	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7
	O	*107.3*	*298.8*	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
	N	*133.0*	*289.8*	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1
	D	*163.3*	*238.2*	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1
1956	J	*74.0*		16.8		6.8		5.4		6.8		19.0	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1954		*178.9*	*248.9*	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955		*191.0*	*262.0*	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1953	S	*172.3*	..	62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7	10.1	..	8.7	..	14.5	33.7
	O	*194.9*	..	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	..	9.3	..	16.5	36.7
	N	*171.0*	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.3	..	16.4	39.6
	D	*227.0*	*231.8*	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1	20.2	33.6	26.3
1954	J	*146.7*	*225.3*	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
	F	*142.6*	*232.9*	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
	M	*155.6*	*246.3*	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
	A	*172.0*	*250.8*	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
	M	*179.4*	*251.9*	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
	J	*179.0*	*252.7*	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
	J	*188.6*	*248.2*	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
	A	*168.9*	*253.3*	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
	S	*174.7*	*261.7*	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
	O	*188.1*	*276.6*	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	*180.6*	*297.4*	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	*270.4*	*248.9*	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	J	*150.7*	*237.9*	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
	F	*147.6*	*244.4*	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
	M	*163.4*	*258.2*	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
	A	*190.3*	*257.3*	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
	M	*183.9*	*262.6*	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
	J	*193.8*	*261.6*	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
	J	*192.7*	*256.3*	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
	A	*184.8*	*260.7*	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
	S	*196.8*	*266.7*	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
	O	*203.2*	*291.2*	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
	N	*195.3*	*312.5*	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
	D	*290.0*	*262.0*	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	J	*160.9*		70.1		3.7		2.4		4.4		7.6		11.7	

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

		Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
			Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
					Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1953		3,031.4	1,957.7	64·6	1,073.8	35.4	401·5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954		2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	907.0	35.8	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
	2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	1,256.9	36.9	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2
	3rd qtr.	3,320.0	2,071.7	62.4	1,248.3	37.6	461.8	13.9	786.5	23.7

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954		265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951	2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953	1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
	2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
	3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954	1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
	2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.0	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
	3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
	4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955	1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
	2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3
	3rd qtr.	253.9	102.1	183.6	140.7	32.5	36.9	122.0	84.6	128.7

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954		514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951	2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
	2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
	3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.8	46.3	29.2	158.4	36.4	21.9
	4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955	1st qtr.	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
	2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3
	3rd qtr.	661.5	363.3	100.8	146.1	44.3	28.6	166.9	47.1	26.7

Note.—The third quarter preliminary estimates were derived from a retail sample numerically larger and more diversified in certain trades, than the sample of establishments used for the previous quarterly estimates. In addition, a different procedure was used in making the actual estimates from the sample figures.

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
				Instalment Credit			
		Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	Cash Personal Loans(5)
		Millions of Dollars					
1953		*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954		*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1950	2nd qtr.	*959*	313	300	138	162	346
	3rd qtr.	*1,042*	331	337	145	192	374
	4th qtr.	*1,135*	377	372	170	202	386
1951	1st qtr.	*1,146*	370	382	166	216	394
	2nd qtr.	*1,154*	385	369	145	224	400
	3rd qtr.	*1,102*	376	340	125	215	386
	4th qtr.	*1,120*	420	312	126	186	388
1952	1st qtr.	*1,059*	379	295	119	176	385
	2nd qtr.	*1,257*	405	432	167	265	420
	3rd qtr.	*1,385*	416	532	198	334	437
	4th qtr.	*1,534*	456	618	245	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	*1,576*	426	671	248	423	479
	2nd qtr.	*1,752*	450	776	256	520	526
	3rd qtr.	*1,804*	450	807	262	545	547
	4th qtr.	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1st qtr.	*1,798*	452	767	276	491	579
	2nd qtr.	*1,890*	465	807	292	515	618
	3rd qtr.	*1,913*	464	809	289	520	640
	4th qtr.	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1955	1st qtr.	*1,907*	461	762	289	473	684
	2nd qtr.	*2,089*	491	844	312	532	754
	3rd qtr.	*2,212*	535	887	309	578	790

[1] Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items' Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. [2] Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. [3] Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. [4] Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. [5] Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. [6] Retail credit outstanding at the end of the 3rd quarter 1955 is based on a new improved sample. On the new basis, the estimate of charge accounts at the end of the second quarter would have been about $8 million higher, and instalment credit $1 million lower than the published figures. Appropriate revisions to the earlier estimates are being prepared.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1951		478.7	103.3	24.5	11.1	7.8	5.5	18.9	22.2	42.9	36.4	20.6	17.7	38.1
1952		500.5	107.0	25.2	11.7	10.5	6.0	18.7	21.8	42.2	44.7	22.0	18.9	43.7
1953		520.2	109.9	24.8	12.3	11.5	5.9	16.4	22.4	45.9	44.5	22.4	19.7	42.0
1954		505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1954	F	441.1	100.8	21.7	11.5	10.4	3.3	14.0	16.5	31.2	33.4	21.1	17.7	35.5
	M	515.4	114.4	26.7	13.5	11.0	4.9	13.0	20.8	39.4	46.4	22.0	20.8	39.0
	A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
	M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
	J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
	J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
	A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
	S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
	O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
	N	560.7	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
	D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955	J	448.6	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
	F	461.1	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
	M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
	A	548.1	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
	M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
	J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
	D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9

[1] New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
			1948=100		Million dollars							
1954		*126.2*	*115.1*	*109.6*	*323.4*	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955		*139.2*	*117.5*	*118.5*	*356.8*	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	J	*153.4*	*118.6*	*129.3*	*393.1*	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
	A	*133.7*	*118.7*	*112.6*	*342.6*	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	*132.0*	*118.8*	*111.1*	*338.2*	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	*134.0*	*118.3*	*113.3*	*343.4*	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	*136.9*	*117.1*	*116.9*	*350.7*	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	*138.8*	*116.1*	*119.6*	*355.8*	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	*101.7*	*115.8*	*87.8*	*260.7*	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	*107.2*	*115.7*	*92.7*	*274.7*	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	*123.2*	*115.5*	*106.7*	*315.7*	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	*114.1*	*116.2*	*98.2*	*292.4*	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	*138.4*	*116.0*	*119.3*	*354.7*	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	*133.4*	*116.6*	*114.4*	*341.8*	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	*126.4*	*115.4*	*109.5*	*323.9*	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	*125.9*	*115.0*	*109.5*	*322.0*	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	*129.1*	*114.4*	*112.8*	*330.8*	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	*122.6*	*114.7*	*106.9*	*314.3*	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	*142.5*	*114.5*	*124.5*	*365.1*	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	*150.3*	*114.5*	*131.3*	*385.3*	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	*119.3*	*114.3*^{r}	*104.4*^{r}	*305.7*	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	*115.8*	*115.9*^{r}	*99.9*^{r}	*296.8*	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	*136.1*	*116.5*	*116.8*	*348.8*	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	*131.1*	*117.5*^{r}	*111.5*^{r}	*335.8*	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	*143.2*	*117.2*^{r}	*122.2*^{r}	*367.1*	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	*147.4*^{r}	*118.3*^{r}	*124.6*^{r}	*377.7*	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	*135.8*^{r}	*117.4*^{r}	*115.7*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.0*	*126.2*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.4*^{r}	*126.5*^{r}	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.0*^{r}	*122.6*^{r}	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*118.9*^{r}	*126.7*^{r}	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.4*^{p}	*117.6*^{p}	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
							Million dollars					
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953 J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953 J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5^{r}	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9

[1] Does not include re-exports.

[2] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1953		*165.2*	*109.4*	*151.0*	*365.24*	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954		*154.4*	*109.5*	*141.0*	*341.10*	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1953	J	*184.2*	*109.9*	*167.6*	*406.28*	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
	J	*182.6*	*109.9*	*167.6*	*405.43*	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	*156.2*	*110.2*	*141.7*	*345.24*	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	*165.8*	*111.0*	*149.4*	*367.49*	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	*161.6*	*110.7*	*146.0*	*358.27*	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	*159.5*	*110.1*	*144.9*	*351.40*	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	*153.1*	*110.0*	*139.2*	*338.44*	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	*127.2*	*109.4*	*116.3*	*280.22*	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	*132.8*	*109.0*	*121.8*	*292.61*	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	*160.3*	*108.9*	*147.2*	*353.04*	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	*157.8*	*110.1*	*143.3*	*348.48*	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	*163.4*	*110.4*	*148.0*	*359.71*	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	*188.7*	*110.6*	*170.6*	*416.05*	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	*154.3*	*110.7*	*139.4*	*341.25*	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	*151.3*	*110.3*	*137.2*	*335.20*	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	*145.4*	*109.8*	*132.4*	*324.78*	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	*150.8*	*109.4*	*137.8*	*333.07*	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	*168.6*	*109.1*	*154.5*	*372.13*	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	*152.3*	*109.2*	*139.5*	*336.66*	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	*139.0*	*109.1*	*127.4*	*306.64*	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	*139.3*	*109.6*	*127.1*	*307.87*	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	*168.6*	*110.3*	*152.9*	*376.20*	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	*172.9*	*110.7*	*156.2*	*382.58*	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	*195.7*	*109.7*	*178.4*	*433.99*	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	*180.6*	*109.8*	*164.5*	*402.13*	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	*169.7*	*109.4*	*155.1*	*372.64*	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	*195.8*	*109.4*	*179.0*	*429.83*	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	*188.7*	*111.0*	*170.0*	*414.19*	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	*208.0*	*112.2*	*185.4*	*456.74*	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	*200.7*^{r}	*112.8*^{r}	*177.9*^{r}	*443.05*	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	*175.1*^{p}	*113.3*^{p}	*154.5*^{p}	*385.85*	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
		Million dollars										
1953		2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953	J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1953		4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1953	M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.22	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1953		16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1953	M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1953	*343.12*	*365.24*	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	*323.44*	*341.10*	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 A	*342.57*	*345.24*	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	*338.20*	*367.49*	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	*343.44*	*358.27*	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	*350.74*	*351.40*	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	*355.76*	*338.44*	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	*260.68*	*280.22*	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	*274.68*	*292.61*	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	*315.66*	*353.04*	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	*292.38*	*348.48*	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	*354.71*	*359.71*	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	*341.79*	*416.05*	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	*323.92*	*341.25*	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	*321.97*	*335.20*	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	*330.76*	*324.78*	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	*314.31*	*333.07*	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	*365.12*	*372.13*	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	*385.29*	*336.66*	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	*305.70*	*306.64*	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	*296.81*	*307.87*	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	*348.83*	*376.20*	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	*335.75*	*382.58*	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
J	*377.70*^{r}	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	*348.12*	*372.64*	87.26^{r}	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.20	63.86	62.86^{r}	45.43	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.30
S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	*386.32*	*443.05*	80.66	64.38	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20^{r}	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48^{r}	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85^{r}	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1954		982	− 979	39	−20	−108	−203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	− 25	1,942.6
1955		1,084	−1,130	39	−28	−166	−258	+ 87	+ 88	− 18	+ 97	1,900.8
1950	2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	−	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	—23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	−	+109	+112	−35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−42	−176	−237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	− 74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−39	−189	−281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+39	+ 20	− 58	+ 68	+ 67	− 16	− 71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 86	−234	+109	+138	− 18	− 34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 961	39^{r}	−50^{r}	−155	−261^{r}	+ 81^{r}	+ 80^{r}	+ 3^{r}	+ 72^{r}	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,143	39	−53^{r}	−166^{r}	−288	+101^{r}	+ 90^{r}	− 72^{r}	+148^{r}	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,160	37	+32^{r}	− 85^{r}	−161^{r}	+ 76^{r}	+ 90^{r}	− 7^{r}	+ 2^{r}	1,936.7
	4th	1,143	−1,256	40	−41	−259	−320	+ 90	+ 90	+ 3	+166	1,900.8

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1953		217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978
1954		201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1953	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521^{r}
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385		
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154		
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1954		*307.7*	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1953	N	*330.3*	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	*298.4*	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	*266.4*	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	*272.7*	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	*298.3*	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	*286.6*	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	*295.5*	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	*325.9*	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	*331.0*	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	*317.2*	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	*328.5*	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	*327.6*	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	*342.7*	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	*299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	*285.7*	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	*268.1*	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.6*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.4*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.3*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.8*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*319.9*[r]	42.5[r]	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	42.1[r]	15.4[r]	22.7	17.5[r]
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	46.2	17.8	25.3	16.4

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1953	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3[r]
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7[r]	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3[r]	29.6[r]	13.3	8.6	7.8[r]	9.0	3.2	22.7[r]	54.3	147.3[r]
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

(1)As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	**Operating Income(2)**	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	*4.7*	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	*2.8*	13.1	4,838	2.3	238
1953 A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	*4.2*	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	*7.0*	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	*9.0*	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	*4.2*	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	*7.8*	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	*Dr 5.6*	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	*Dr 2.1*	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	*5.9*	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	*1.6*	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	*1.5*	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	*4.4*	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	*4.4*	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	*2.4*	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	*4.5*	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	*6.0*	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	*7.0*	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	*4.3*	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	*Dr 0.8*	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	*Dr 0.8*	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	*7.0*	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	*5.3*	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	*7.6*	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	*13.9*	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	*10.0*	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	*12.1*	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	*12.0*	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
O	106.4	87.1	6.2	89.6	*13.0*	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
N	105.3	86.5	5.7	89.2	*10.3*	16.4	5,626	2.1	205

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2
O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8
N	39.7	33.5	2.5	31.3	5.1	54.2	43.0	2.9	50.3	3.4

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities							
		Other Maturities							
	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
	Million dollars								
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1953 N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	*2,273.4*	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	*2,270.2*	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	*2,208.9*	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	*2,275.7*	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	*2,189.1*	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	*2,271.8*	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	*2,260.9*	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	*2,270.5*	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	*2,143.9*	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	*2,162.9*	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	*2,195.8*	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	*2,225.4*	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	*2,271.2*	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	*2,115.2*	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	*2,127.8*	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	*2,139.3*	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0

LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
		Held by							
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
	Million dollars								
1954	*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1953 N	*2,424.3*	256.2	1,303.1	*1,559.3*	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	*2,437.2*	263.8	1,335.3	*1,599.1*	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	*2,373.5*	225.8	1,293.4	*1,519.2*	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	*2,445.3*	201.6	1,304.6	*1,506.2*	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	*2,385.3*	242.9	1,269.7	*1,512.6*	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	*2,431.3*	211.0	1,324.7	*1,535.7*	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	*2,425.6*	258.1	1,288.5	*1,546.6*	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	*2,437.5*	227.2	1,326.3	*1,553.5*	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	*2,316.9*	217.9	1,354.2	*1,572.1*	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	*2,306.5*	258.9	1,314.1	*1,573.0*	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	*2,337.5*	261.3	1,324.0	*1,585.3*	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	*2,405.8*	220.2	1,359.6	*1,579.8*	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	*2,424.6*	261.8	1,325.3	*1,587.1*	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	*2,265.0*	255.9	1,289.9	*1,545.9*	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	*2,270.2*	235.5	1,306.2	*1,541.7*	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	*2,299.4*	228.3	1,324.6	*1,552.9*	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	*2,373.6*			*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars									
1954		*852*	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	*9,683*
1955		*834*	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1953	D	*896*	8,787	10·2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	*9,111*
1954	J	*917*	8,871	10·3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	*8,950*
	F	*894*	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	*8,987*
	M	*902*	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	*8,990*
	A	*871*	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	*8,860*
	M	*885*	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	*8,976*
	J	*896*	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	*9,146*
	J	*834*	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	*9,030*
	A	*793*	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	*9,103*
	S	*795*	8,999	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	*9,312*
	O	*807*	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	*9,567*
	N	*820*	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	*9,556*
	D	*816*	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	*9,683*
1955	J	*848*	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	*9,521*
	F	*809*	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	*9,746*
	M	*805*	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	*9,774*
	A	*812*	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	*9,925*
	M	*808*	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	*10,094*
	J	*817*	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	*10,345*
	J	*840*	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	*10,339*
	A	*845*	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	*10,368*
	S	*845*	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	*10,547*
	O	*857*	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	*10,768*
	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*r	10,487r	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,519	8.3	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities(5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
		Million dollars									
1954		1,030	*11,433*	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	*4,107*	164
1955		1,056	*12,702*	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	*4,081*	207
1953	D	963	*10,656*	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	*3,533*	161
1954	J	982	*10,531*	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	*3,617*	159
	F	964	*10,548*	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	*3,617*	148
	M	983	*10,561*	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	*3,530*	146
	A	1,019	*10,472*	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	*3,518*	151
	M	995	*10,579*	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	*3,538*	147
	J	990	*10,731*	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	*3,538*	157
	J	990	*10,629*	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	*3,815*	143
	A	990	*10,712*	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	*3,914*	141
	S	981	*10,921*	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	*4,022*	139
	O	986	*11,245*	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	*4,132*	154
	N	1,038	*11,326*	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	*4,152*	160
	D	1,030	*11,433*	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	*4,107*	164
1955	J	1,006	*11,259*	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	*4,300*	165
	F	998	*11,487*	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	*4,397*	173
	M	1,005	*11,528*	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	*4,463*	164
	A	1,002	*11,671*	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	*4,486*	176
	M	1,046	*11,889*	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	*4,562*	150
	J	1,027	*12,125*	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	*4,562*	158
	J	1,014	*12,109*	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	*4,657*	135
	A	1,032	*12,153*	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	*4,651*	134
	S	1,044	*12,353*	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	*4,544*	162
	O	1,048	*12,629*	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	*4,494*	176
	N	1,098	*12,557*	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	*4,289*	204
	D	1,056	*12,702*	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	*4,081*	207
1956	J	1,070	*12,387*	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	*4,003*	203

(1)Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada									
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars									
1954		143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955		179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1953	D	154	3,791	*4,105*	751	280	244	540	155	160	*10,656*
1954	J	143	3,814	*4,116*	560	254	284	521	159	161	*10,531*
	F	197	3,825	*4,170*	536	262	247	518	158	162	*10,548*
	M	167	3,756	*4,069*	662	295	242	538	160	163	*10,561*
	A	144	3,777	*4,072*	614	272	260	541	160	163	*10,472*
	M	215	3,778	*4,141*	667	284	241	536	161	164	*10,579*
	J	183	3,752	*4,092*	784	279	265	542	155	226	*10,731*
	J	143	3,781	*4,067*	505	278	281	532	148	242	*10,629*
	A	122	3,776	*4,039*	508	255	305	516	148	237	*10,712*
	S	112	3,750	*4,002*	624	273	314	490	148	265	*10,921*
	O	191	3,739	*4,084*	648	289	310	501	156	311	*11,245*
	N	196	3,824	*4,180*	582	314	321	497	162	327	*11,326*
	D	143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955	J	129	3,711	*4,005*	570	293	324	512	159	312	*11,259*
	F	122	3,684	*3,979*	693	284	310	544	168	372	*11,487*
	M	129	3,709	*4,002*	625	302	332	505	169	359	*11,528*
	A	132	3,779	*4,086*	615	271	326	541	165	399	*11,671*
	M	134	3,805	*4,089*	687	312	312	537	175	430	*11,889*
	J	149	3,886	*4,193*	854	310	306	518	181	426	*12,125*
	J	160	3,986	*4,281*	649	302	296	514	179	459	*12,109*
	A	140	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	181	459	*12,153*
	S	133	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	189	444	*12,353*
	O	147	4,266	*4,588*	835	301	300	546	200	508	*12,629*
	N	147	4,508	*4,859*	677	309	297	561	211	502	*12,557*
	D	179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1956	J		4,533				291	554	216		*12,387*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955		1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1953	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	*5,134*
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	*5,034*
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	*4,953*
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	*5,098*
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	*5,064*
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	*5,066*
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	*5,124*
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	*5,228*
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	*5,226*
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	*5,331*
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	*5,386*
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	*5,300*
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	*5,392*
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	*5,347*
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	*5,432*
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	*5,593*
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	*5,542*
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	*5,719*
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	*5,808*
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	*5,827*
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	*5,837*
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	*5,945*
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	*5,849*
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1956	1955	1955-56	1954-55
	December		January		April 1 to Jan. 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*322.9*	*308.0*	*380.2*	*328.6*	*3,241.8*	*3,090.8*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	80.5	80.1	100.5	93.5	702.2	680.2
Other Collections	14.1	14.7	36.2	34.9	303.9	337.6
Corporation Income Tax	84.0	84.6	91.5	72.5	820.9	818.8
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	7.0	5.5	9.5	10.3	56.3	51.2
Succession Duties	4.2	3.9	3.9	2.8	45.3	33.7
Customs Import Duties	35.7	31.5	42.9	33.8	383.7	320.0
Excise Duties	22.3	21.3	15.0	12.5	210.3	192.4
Sales Tax	54.0	48.5	57.6	47.1	513.8	461.2
Other Excise Taxes	21.0	17.8	22.9	21.2	204.3	194.9
Other Indirect Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.9
Non-Tax Revenues	*49.0*	*55.0*	*65.7*	*61.6*	*283.1*	*252.9*
Postal Revenue	17.5	18.0	9.5	9.0	112.4	107.4
Return on Investments	26.5	32.2	50.6	47.2	98.2	100.0
Other Non-Tax Revenues	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.4	72.6	45.4
Total Ordinary Revenues	371.9	363.0	445.9	390.2	3,524.9	3,343.7
Special Receipts and Credits	0.8	0.6	2.5	0.4	10.1	20.2
Total Revenues	**372.6**	**363.6**	**448.4**	**390.6**	**3,535.0**	**3,363.9**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*152.7*	*148.7*	*130.2*	*130.1*	*1,327.1*	*1,251.6*
National Defence	*151.4*	*146.3*	*128.1*	*127.9*	*1,314.8*	*1,233.9*
Administration and General	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.9	15.9	16.0
Naval Service	26.4	22.7	23.1	17.9	244.0	191.4
Army Service	30.9	23.0	35.0	33.8	329.1	286.1
Air Force Service	62.2	55.0	52.6	55.3	529.3	513.9
Defence Research and Development	2.8	2.2	7.6	3.5	45.0	28.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.5	33.4	30.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries (including contribution towards military cost to NATO)	24.0	38.7	5.0	12.9	118.1	167.3
Defence Production	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	11.0	15.6
Civil Defence	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	*269.4*	*260.9*	*194.8*	*183.0*	*2,028.4*	*1,989.2*
Agriculture	6.7	6.6	5.4	6.2	57.2	64.3
Citizenship and Immigration	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	25.4	22.2
External Affairs	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	41.8	39.5
Finance	*130.6*	*128.5*	*63.2*	*59.0*	*741.3*	*742.1*
Administration and General	4.4	4.9	9.5	6.7	50.3	51.9
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.8	5.4	2.2
Interest on Public Debt	42.9	39.9	42.5	40.1	409.8	398.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	79.2	81.4	9.3	9.5	263.0	270.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.6	2.3	1.6	2.0	12.8	19.9
Fisheries	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	9.0	8.4
Justice	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.7	13.2
Labour	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.7	54.3	54.4
Legislation	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	5.6	5.4
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.1	29.1	32.0

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1955	1954	1956	1955	1955-56	1954-55
	December		January		April 1 to Jan. 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*39.8*	*37.2*	*38.8*	*37.8*	*379.1*	*358.2*
Administration and General	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	20.3	19.1
Family Allowances	32.1	30.8	32.2	30.9	317.7	304.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.8	21.8	16.6
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.2	19.3	18.2
National Research Council	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	13.0	13.3
National Revenue	*4.6*	*4.6*	*4.5*	*4.6*	*46.1*	*45.3*
Customs and Excise Division	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	24.8	24.4
Taxation Division	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	21.3	20.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.4	16.4	14.6
Post Office	12.1	10.4	11.2	11.4	99.0	97.1
Privy Council	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	3.4	3.3
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.5
Public Works	*14.6*	*11.2*	*12.7*	*9.1*	*107.4*	*93.5*
Administration and General	2.3	0.3	—	0.2	9.1	4.5
Operation of Public Buildings	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	29.1	26.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	4.4	3.1	3.7	2.8	34.5	31.0
Engineering Works and Operations	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	23.6	24.7
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.0	11.1	6.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	28.8	28.4
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.1
Trade and Commerce—	*2.0*	*1.3*	*1.5*	*1.5*	*14.3*	*14.0*
Administration and General	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	9.7	9.7
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.5	4.3
Transport	*13.0*	*13.8*	*7.1*	*8.6*	*92.2*	*98.4*
Administration and General	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	11.2	7.3
Canal Services	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	6.0	6.1
Marine Services	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	16.7	16.4
Railway and Steamship Services	2.9	3.4	0.9	2.8	21.0	31.1
Air Services	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	35.0	34.4
National Harbours Board	2.5	3.2	—	—	2.5	3.2
Veterans Affairs	*18.3*	*20.2*	*20.7*	*20.0*	*202.9*	*199.8*
Administration and General	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	11.1	11.5
Treatment Services	1.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	32.4	36.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.4	13.4	14.3	13.2	143.1	132.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	4.3	7.1
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	12.0	11.9
Other Departments	6.4	5.8	7.1	5.2	44.0	37.7
Total Expenditures	**422.1**	**409.6**	**325.1**	**313.1**	**3,355.5**	**3,240.7**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**− 49.5**	**− 46.0**	**+123.4**	**+ 77.5**	**+179.5**	**+123.1**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1954		*12,339*	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1953	N	*12,997*	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
	D	*12,468*	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954	J	*10,901*	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
	F	*10,884*	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	*12,689*	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	*11,760*	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	*12,176*	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	*13,662*	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	*12,125*	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	*11,178*	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	*11,363*	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	*13,891*	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	*13,626*	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	*13,809*	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	*12,068*	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
	F	*11,065*	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	*13,423*	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
	A	*12,278*	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,198*	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
(1)Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		*189.5*	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955		*215.9*	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1953	D	*189.5*	1.35	0.59	4.88	3.64	50.02	80.24	9.39	6.95	16.05	16.42
1954	J	*163.0*	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
	F	*173.7*	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
	M	*202.4*	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	*189.2*	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	*193.8*	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	*202.5*	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	*194.1*	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	*169.9*	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	*169.5*	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	*186.2*	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	*220.6*	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	*208.6*	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955	J	*183.2*	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
	F	*195.4*	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	*224.3*	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	*211.2*	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	*219.1*	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	*231.0*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*208.7*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*194.2*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*199.5*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*218.0*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*254.9*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*250.9*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*230.6*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. (1)The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in January, 1956 was 18% above that of January, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	*25.22*	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1953	O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	*24.42*	18.67	2.64	3.11
	N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	*24.17*	18.04	2.57	3.55
	D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	*25.17*	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	*24.44*	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	*22.44*	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	*26.55*	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	*24.19*	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	*27.81*	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	*24.21*	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	*26.08*	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	*22.22*	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	*23.16*	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	*27.35*	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	*27.50*	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	*26.67*	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	*28.66*	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	*26.02*	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	*27.93*	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	*27.18*	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	*27.36*	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1954		*28.31*	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953	2nd	*25.74*	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
	3rd	*25.32*	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
	4th	*28.75*	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954	1st	*28.46*	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
	2nd	*28.39*	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
	3rd	*27.42*	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
	4th	*28.96*	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955	1st	*29.88*	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

		Federal(1)		Provincial(1)		Corporations				**Total(2)**	
						New Issues					
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt(3)
		Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1954		3,400	3,766	496	193^{r}	591^{r}	52^{r}	210^{r}	+432^{r}	*+369*	1,530
1955		1,371	1,013	352	156	528	54	233	+349	*+902*	1,725
1953	2nd	11	75	88	36^{r}	107	—	30	+ 77	*+ 65*^{r}	1,400
	3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	*+ 37*	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	53^{r}	94	—	36	+ 58	*+653*^{r}	1,400
1954	1st	201	596	212	30^{r}	196^{r}	1	30^{r}	+167^{r}	*− 45*^{r}	1,400
	2nd	850	919	123	50	158^{r}	14	73^{r}	+ 99^{r}	*+103*^{r}	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	89^{r}	97^{r}	—	32^{r}	+ 66^{r}	*+ 83*^{r}	1,465
	4th	2,149	2,095	97^{r}	23^{r}	140^{r}	36^{r}	75^{r}	+101^{r}	*+228*^{r}	1,530
1955	1st	—	83	156	33^{r}	139^{r}	6	55^{r}	+ 90^{r}	*+131*^{r}	1,590
	2nd	—	129	68	48^{r}	193^{r}	5	47^{r}	+152^{r}	*+ 43*^{r}	1,705
	3rd	700	662	107	54^{r}	58^{r}	9	55^{r}	+ 12^{r}	*+104*^{r}	1,775
	4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	76	+ 95	*+625*	1,725

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1954		*181.2*	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	*91.3*	64.8	151.9	*170.2*
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.0[r]	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1953	D	*153.6*	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	*79.9*	57.3	131.5	*161.7*
1954	J	*157.4*	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	*81.9*	60.3	131.2	*162.6*
	F	*163.2*	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	*83.4*	62.1	132.0	*163.6*
	M	*165.0*	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	*84.3*	61.5	136.5	*165.4*
	A	*173.6*	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	*89.3*	64.8	145.5	*168.0*
	M	*179.5*	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	*89.4*	64.4	146.5	*169.7*
	J	*180.5*	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	*90.0*	63.9	149.7	*170.7*
	J	*182.3*	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	*92.0*	64.9	154.0	*171.3*
	A	*187.0*	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	*95.6*	67.8	159.2	*173.0*
	S	*189.5*	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	*96.4*	68.3	160.8	*173.4*
	O	*190.2*	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	*95.0*	66.2	161.0	*174.1*
	N	*199.5*	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	*97.0*	65.6	168.7	*175.4*
	D	*206.8*	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	*100.9*	67.6	177.2	*175.4*
1955	J	*207.3*	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	*102.7*	68.3	181.3	*175.6*
	F	*214.7*	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	*106.4*	69.3	191.3	*176.0*
	M	*213.7*	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	*105.7*	69.0	189.6	*176.2*
	A	*216.5*	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	*110.2*	71.1	199.8	*175.4*
	M	*222.1*	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	*114.2*	72.8	209.0	*176.1*
	J	*237.1*	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	*121.5*	75.9	226.0	*177.9*
	J	*246.5*	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	*125.7*	75.0	241.8	*179.5*
	A	*245.3*	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	*129.1*	76.3	250.0	*179.9*
	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1953		*645*	50	346	48	8	81	86	37	22	63	92	73
1954		*598*	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1951	2nd qtr.	*784*	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122	53
	3rd qtr.	*686*	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	*632*	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	*581*	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	*731*	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	*710*	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	*648*	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	*606*	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	*757*	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	*671*	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	*546*	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	*533*	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	*664*	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	*632*	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	*561*	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	*570*	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	*819*	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	*847*	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1953		*138*	54	30	54	*2,735*	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954		*190*	81	35	74	*4,429*	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	O	*205*	76	51	78	*3,496*	52	1,546	741	489	130
	N	*167*	60	28	79	*3,297*					
	D	*158*	60	43	55	*2,082*					
1954	J	*196*	86	39	71	*5,705*	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	*238*	104	43	91	*5,728*					
	M	*246*	109	45	92	*5,327*					
	A	*192*	88	34	70	*5,200*	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	*146*	61	33	52	*4,852*					
	J	*201*	85	33	83	*5,156*					
	J	*152*	53	29	70	*3,393*	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	*165*	68	33	64	*3,908*					
	S	*170*	70	29	71	*3,387*					
	O	*190*	86	32	72	*3,595*	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	*191*	81	31	79	*3,437*					
	D	*191*	82	35	74	*3,454*					
1955	J	*220*	90	40	90	*4,998*	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	*211*	78	40	93	*4,793*					
	M	*230*	85	37	108	*5,067*					
	A	*194*	88	33	73	*5,011*	158	2,850	1,311	295	239
	M	*199*	87	30	82	*5,832*					
	J	*201*	68	19	114	*3,716*					
	J	*161*	50	20	91	*2,660*	224	1,602	823	297	120
	A	*176*	55	26	95	*3,537*					
	S	*197*	69	15	113	*3,000*					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Long-Term Bond yields	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		1935-39=100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954		101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955		99.8	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1953	O	120.8	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	36.5	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62	64.3
	N	118.8	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	36.7	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	70.1
	D	117.3	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	70.2
1954	J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
	F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
	M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
	A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50r	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.6	44.70	188.4
	D	110.2	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	108.5	66.61r	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
	F	106.2	34.70			1,341		96.3			187.9	45.53	277.5

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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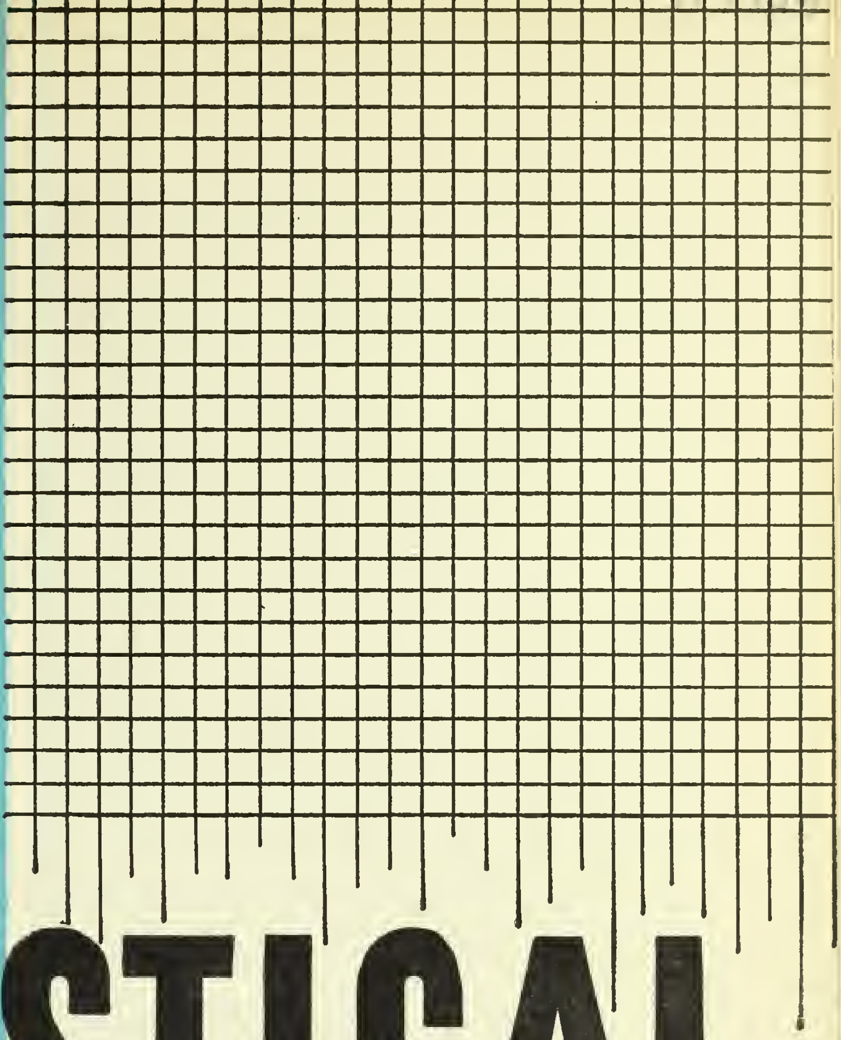
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.*



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APRIL 1956

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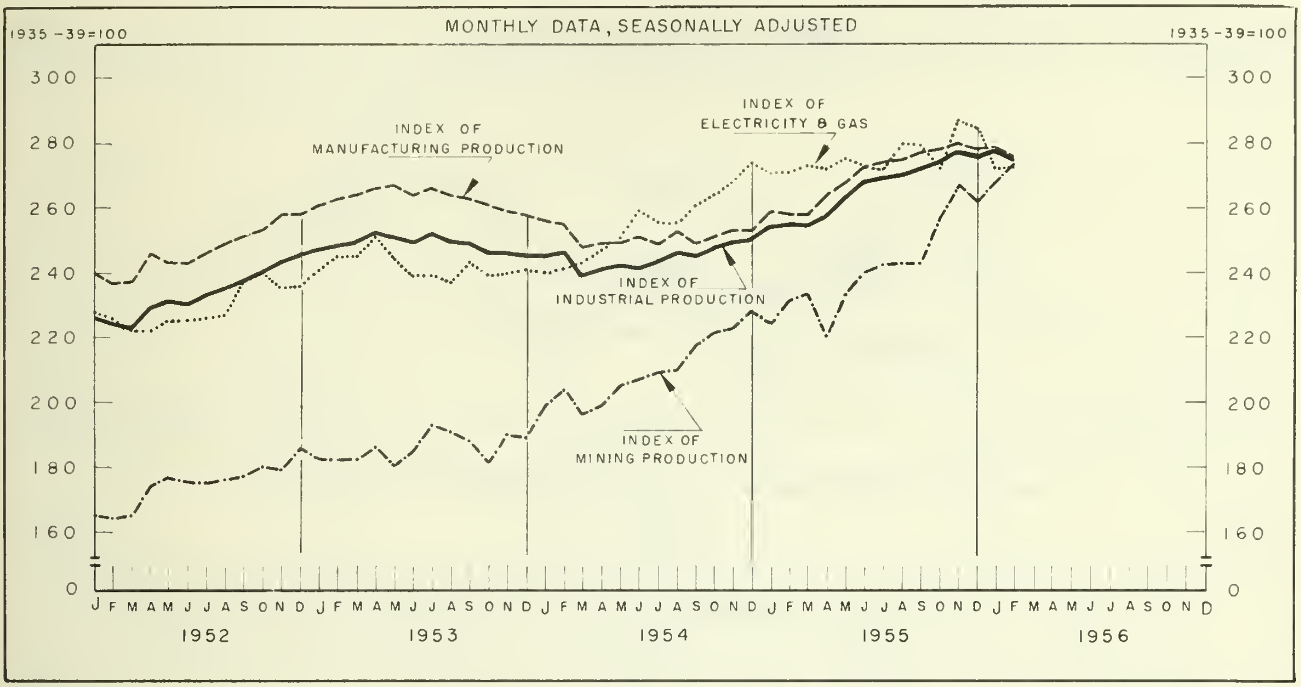
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined one-half of one percent in February from the previous month, due to a drop in non-durable goods production from the unusually high January level.



PRODUCTION

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1953		24,449	22,796	248.4	185.8	263.0	323.9	224.1	225.2	269.6	264.2	136.7	187.6
1954		24,148	23,090	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1953	A	24,632	22,992	249.5	190.8	263.7	322.7	226.0	225.6	291.0	264.2	135.8	190.5
	S			249.1	188.0	263.2	323.0	225.0					183.7
	O	24,548	22,824	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3
	N			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6
	D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1
1954	J	23,980	22,832	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
	F			245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3					149.1
	M			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5					151.6
	A	24,076	23,008	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
	M			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5					157.5
	J			241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5					157.7
	J	24,048	23,040	242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
	A			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0					173.5
	S			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5					169.2
	O	24,488	23,480	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
	N			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7					163.1
	D			250.3	228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4					176.4
1955	J	25,364	23,956	254.4	224.4	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
	F			254.7	231.0	258.2	307.3	226.9					178.6
	M			254.5	232.9	257.5	309.9	224.0					182.8
	A	26,580	25,088	257.2	220.2	264.0	318.5	229.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
	M			262.7	232.5	268.2	319.1	235.6					186.6
	J			267.6	239.7	273.2	323.6	241.0					194.9
	J	27,124	25,784	268.8	242.2	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
	A			270.3	243.5	275.3	333.3	238.2					194.7
	S			272.7^{r}	242.9	278.7^{r}	335.6	242.4					178.6
	O	27,428	25,984	273.5	257.0	277.3	339.5	237.5	232.8	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
	N			277.7	267.2	279.1	342.4	238.6					188.0
	D			275.1^{r}	261.5^{r}	277.3^{r}	333.2^{r}	241.5^{r}					192.4
1956	J			275.5^{r}	266.8^{r}	277.8^{r}	327.2^{r}	246.2^{r}					184.0^{r}
	F			274.0	272.7	274.5	329.4	239.4					179.0

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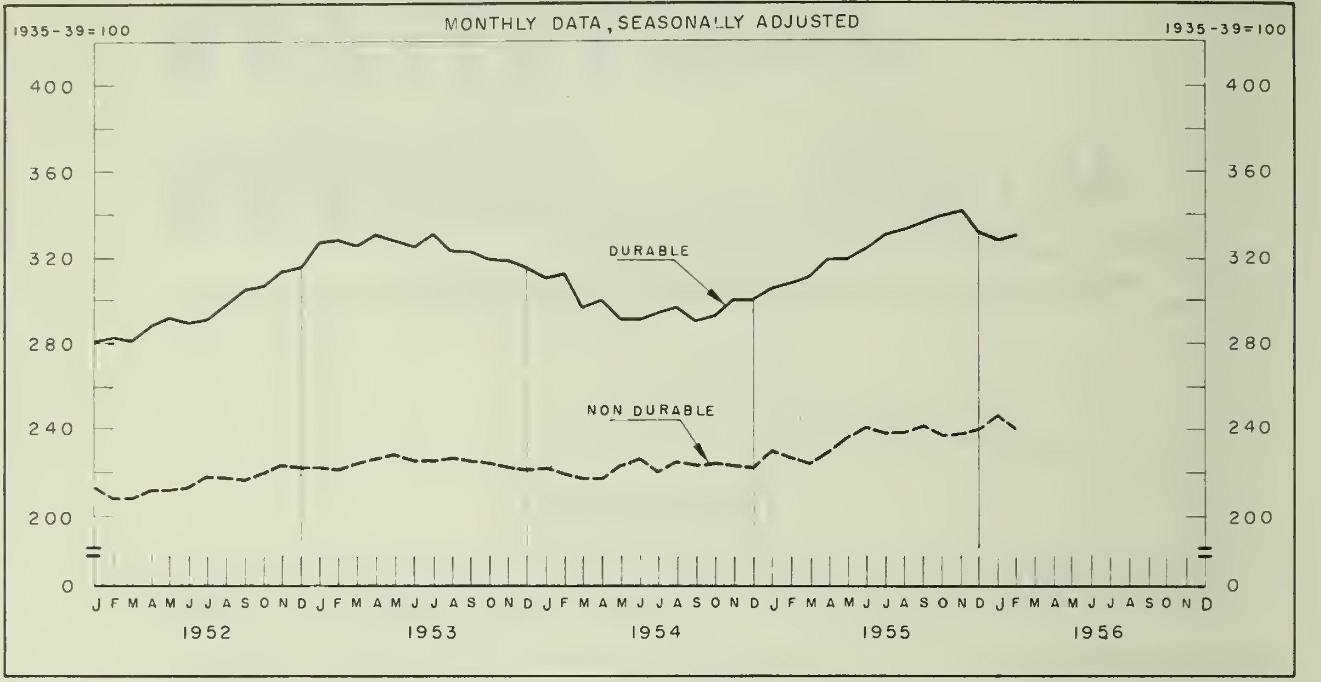
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Although non-durable manufactures dropped in February from the high January level, they maintained the fourth quarter 1955 average.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

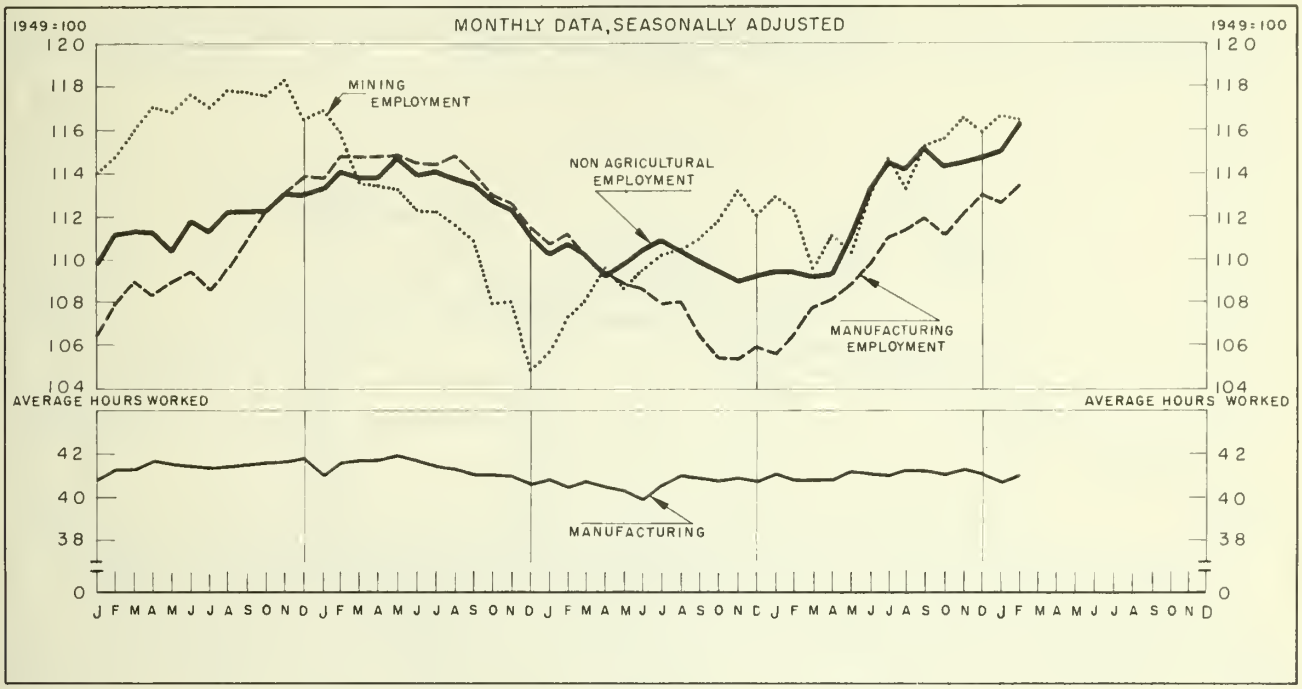
		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products [2]	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries [2]	Products of Petroleum and Coal [2]	Chemicals and Allied Industries [2]	Wood Products [2]	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products [2]	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products [2]	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100											
1953		167.3	244.7	204.8	324.3	284.4	235.3	290.8	436.3	243.3	486.7	399.0	241.9
1954		145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1953	A	168.6	248.2	204.1	323.2	287.0	233.2	289.1	427.3	242.2	484.3	407.5	237.4
	S	166.1						288.9	422.9		500.9		242.5
	O	160.5	249.1	208.0	329.4	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3	237.9	505.4	405.6	238.9
	N	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
	D	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954	J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
	F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
	M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
	A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
	M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
	J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
	J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
	A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
	S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
	O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
	N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
	D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955	J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
	F	145.5						261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
	M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
	A	143.1	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
	M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
	J	146.5						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
	J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
	A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
	S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
	O	154.4	273.3	224.2	390.8	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
	N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
	D	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3^{r}		284.1
1956	J	161.4						320.1^{r}	321.7		530.9^{r}		271.6
	F	159.7						329.7	319.1		517.3		271.8

[1] Averages of unadjusted data.

[2] Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Steady gains in non-agricultural employment continued into February.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

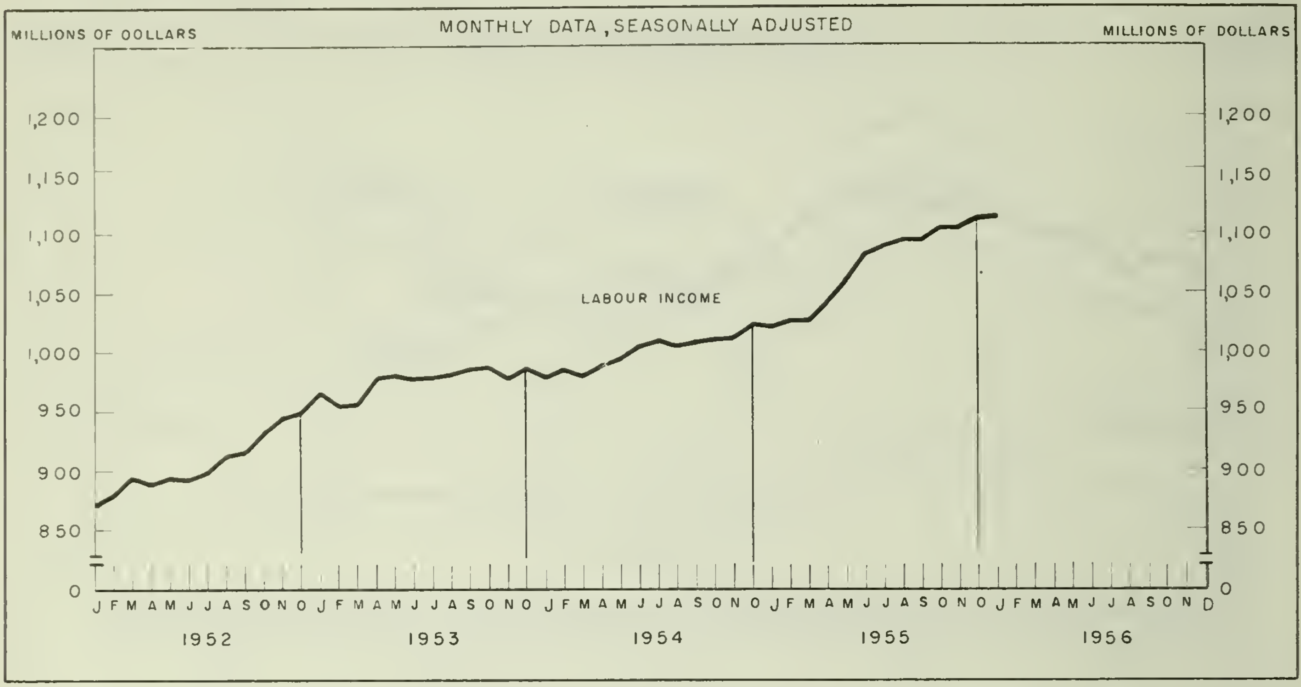
Monthly Averages⁽¹⁾ or Calendar Months

		Industrial Composite Employment	Manufacturing			Construction: Buildings and Structures	Mining	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total⁽²⁾	Non-Agricultural⁽²⁾
		1949=100						Thousands	
1953		113.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	128.2	111.7	5,383	4,521
1954		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1953	A	113.7	114.8	125.4	104.2	132.6	111.6	5,428	4,587
	S	113.5	114.0	124.0	104.0	132.3	110.9		
	O	112.7	113.0	122.4	103.6	130.3	107.9	5,409	4,546
	N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0		
	D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7	5,398	4,535
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3		
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6	5,418	4,537
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1		
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2	5,439	4,564
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5		
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8	5,476	4,558
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2		
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.9	5,507	4,679
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3		
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1	5,543	4,679
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3		
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7	5,604	4,799
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3		
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6	5,620	4,812
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6		
	D	114.8^{r}	113.0	119.8^{r}	106.2	120.0^{r}	115.8^{r}		
1956	J	114.9^{r}	112.6	120.8^{r}	104.3^{r}	120.0^{r}	116.6		
	F	116.3	113.4	120.9	105.9	130.3	116.5	5,642	4,865

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income in January maintained the peak reached in the previous month.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

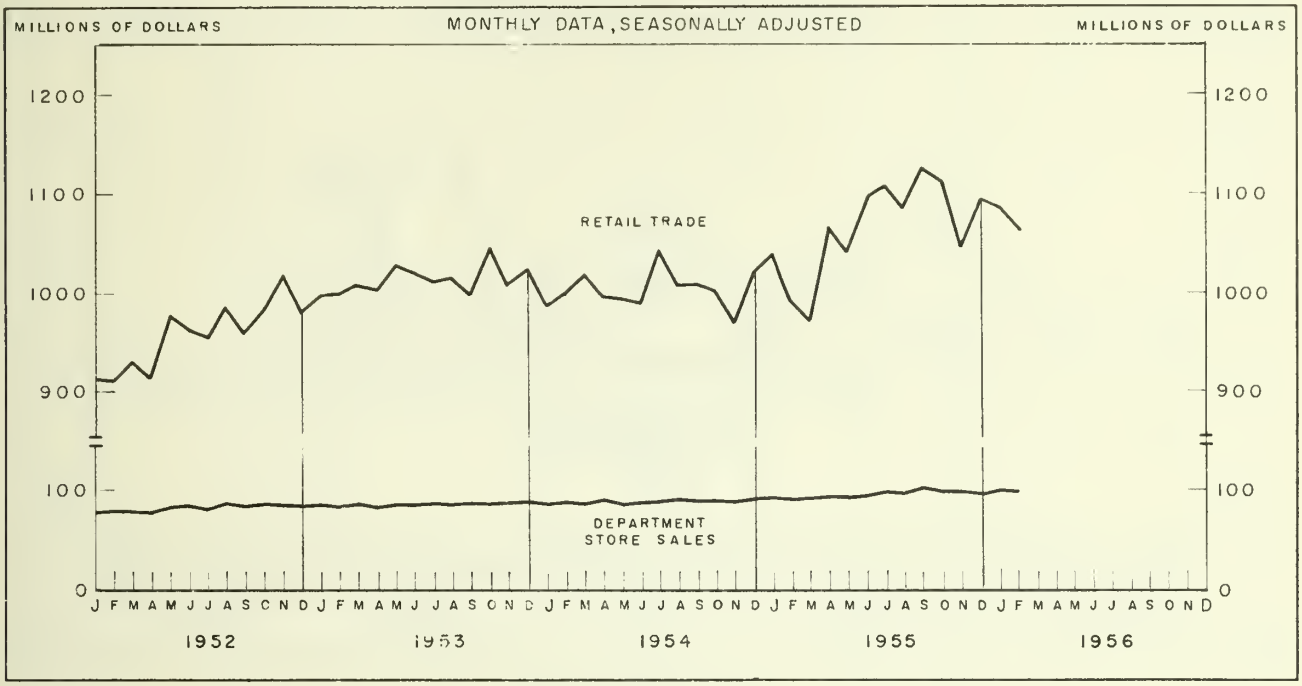
		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week		
		Persons with Jobs							
		Non-agricultural(2)	Construction(2)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(2)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	Total Labour Income
		Thousands							Million dollars
1953		4,387	352	3,853	137	278	41.6	40.9	976
1954		4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1953	A	4,452	362	3,917	147	276	41.8	40.8	980
	S				140	297	41.3	40.6	986
	O	4,375	357	3,856	164	311	41.3	40.7	987
	N				174	355	41.3	40.4	978
	D				188	350	41.1	40.1	986
1954	J	4,302	328	3,774	197	351	41.2	40.4	978
	F				208	357	40.7	40.2	985
	M				212	360	41.0	40.4	979
	A	4,315	335	3,795	223	391	40.7	40.3	987
	M				247	385	40.6	39.9	993
	J				266	405	40.1	39.6	1,004
	J	4,344	343	3,826	254	413	40.8	40.3	1,009
	A				276	428	41.4	40.6	1,004
	S				279	413	41.1	40.6	1,007
	O	4,326	342	3,826	264	396	41.0	40.6	1,010
	N				246	383	41.3	40.4	1,011
	D				245	378	41.0	40.4	1,022
1955	J	4,383	360	3,839	255	389	41.8	40.3	1,021
	F				251	399	41.0	40.6	1,026
	M				263	396	41.0	40.6	1,027
	A	4,460	358	3,955	238	400	41.0	40.6	1,042
	M				236	345	41.2	41.1	1,061
	J				226	334	41.4	40.8	1,083
	J	4,621	380	4,120	222	330	40.9	41.0	1,090
	A				208	309	41.4	41.0	1,095
	S				230	311	41.3	41.1	1,095
	O	4,631	382	4,115	209	311	41.4	40.7	1,104
	N				186	304	41.5	41.0	1,104
	D				198	323	41.2	40.9	1,113
1956	J	4,645	386	4,100	201	326	41.2	40.3	1,112
	F				204	335	41.1	40.8	

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

The seasonally adjusted value of retail sales was off in February, but remained at approximately the 1955 annual level.



RETAIL TRADE

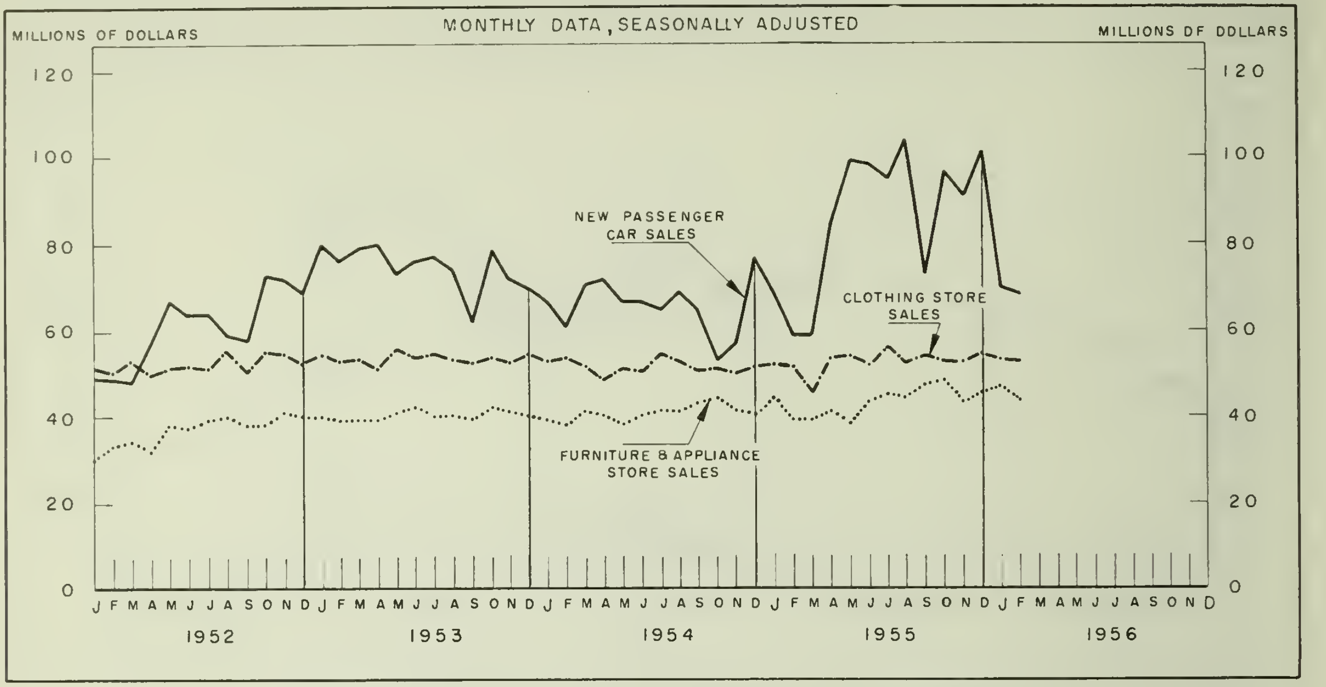
Monthly Averages⁽¹⁾ or Calendar Months

		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales⁽²⁾
		Million dollars							
1953		1,010.5	177.7	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	75.0	21.9
1954		1,005.5	187.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	66.4	16.0
1953	A	1,014.0	179.0	43.9	85.5	18.4	191.7	73.8	18.9
	S	997.8	175.9	43.9	85.9	18.6	180.3	61.6	19.3
	O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	79.2	21.7
	N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	71.6	20.7
	D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	69.5	20.2
1954	J	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	67.1	16.3
	F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	60.8	18.4
	M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	71.4	20.2
	A	989.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	72.3	17.8
	M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	66.8	15.7
	J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	66.7	15.8
	J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	64.6	14.6
	A	998.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	69.1	15.0
	S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	65.3	12.8
	O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	53.4	13.7
	N	960.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	56.8	15.7
	D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	77.4	15.5
1955	J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	68.8	13.8
	F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	59.1	13.8
	M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	58.5	12.4
	A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	85.0	19.3
	M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	98.7	18.9
	J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	98.1	23.3
	J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	95.1	23.0
	A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	103.8	23.2
	S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	72.8	21.4
	O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	97.4	21.6
	N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	91.2	18.0
	D	1,094.3	208.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	101.0	22.8
1956	J	1,085.3	198.6	44.8	99.6	21.9	191.0	69.6	21.3
	F	1,063.8	206.2	45.5	99.0	21.1	172.0	68.2	21.7

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales in February were level with the previous month, but lower than the average of the preceding nine months, after seasonal correction.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months

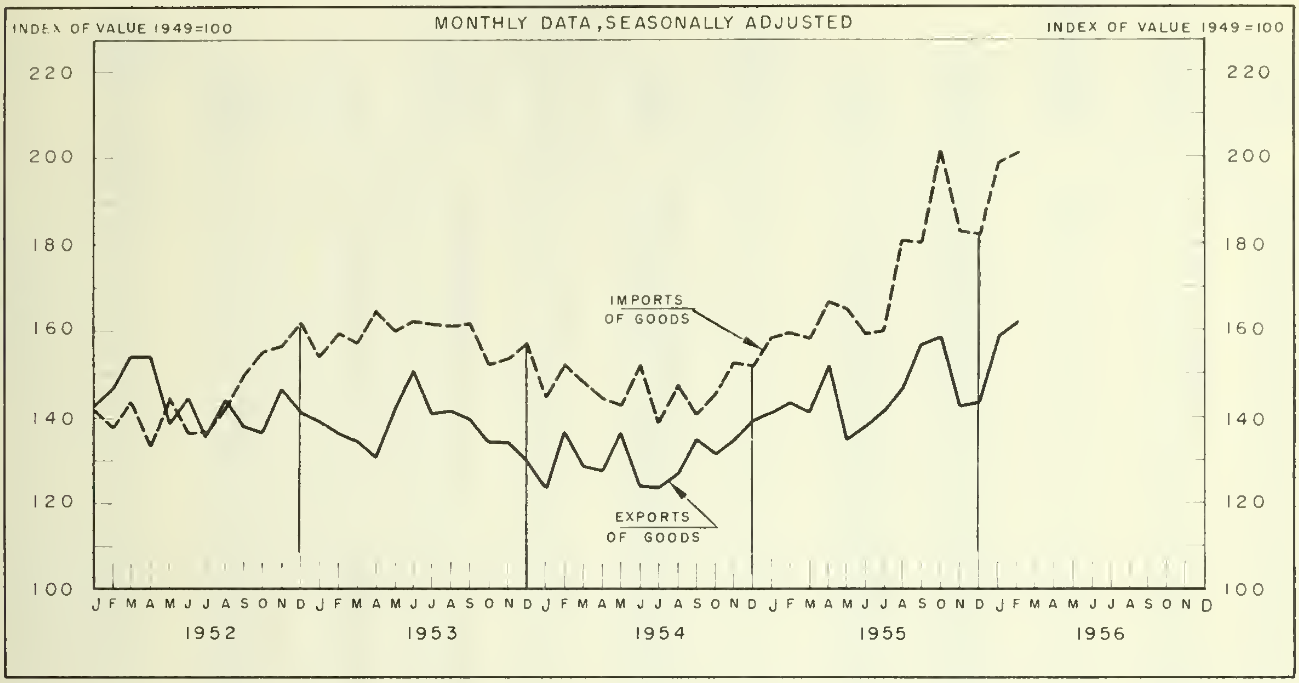
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1953		46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1
1954		46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6	39.2	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8
1953	A	47.4	53.2	10.1	55.7	39.7	39.8	19.2	24.0	10.2
	S	46.2	52.6	9.9	55.1	38.5	40.0	19.0	23.6	10.0
	O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
	N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
	D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954	J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
	F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
	M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
	A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
	M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
	J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
	J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
	A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
	S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
	O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
	N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
	D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955	J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
	F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
	M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
	A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
	M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
	J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
	J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
	A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
	S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
	O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
	N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
	D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956	J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
	F	48.0	52.6	9.9	62.6	43.4	38.5	25.8	24.6	10.7

[1] Averages of unadjusted data.

[2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Both exports and imports continued their recent gains in the seasonally adjusted record for February.



MISCELLANEOUS

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(3)	Value of Building Permits: Industrial(4)	Value of Building Permits: Institutional and Government(4)	Value of Building Permits: Residential(4)	Value of Building Permits: Commercial(4)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
		Million dollars		Thousand dollars				1949=100	
1953		16,725	645	16,732	17,772	62,644	15,910	137.6	158.7
1954		16,747	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1953	A	16,624	634	17,682	20,911	65,436	13,525	141.5	161.0
	S			18,384	18,343	64,963	16,026	139.8	161.7
	O	17,184	582	20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
	N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
	D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954	J	16,540	598	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
	F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
	M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
	A	16,764	598	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
	M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
	J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
	J	16,592	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
	A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
	S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
	O	17,092	597	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
	N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
	D			16,767	23,455	82,103	15,162	139.2	151.8
1955	J	17,620	642r	18,232	22,158	76,636	17,503	141.2	158.1
	F			15,764	22,116	72,121	16,340	143.6	159.3
	M			13,244	20,873	69,810	18,323	141.1	158.1
	A	18,352	740r	12,771	27,332	76,100	21,242	151.9	166.8
	M			14,903	28,532	80,677	24,249	134.4	165.1
	J			18,653	25,140	83,006	21,697	137.9	159.2
	J	18,380	802r	23,889	26,001	84,223	22,940	141.5	159.9
	A			22,325	25,527	85,649	22,445	146.7	180.7
	S			20,122	27,097	86,195	22,867	156.7	180.1
	O	18,788	838	15,819	24,201	81,416	21,013	158.6	201.3
	N			13,677	26,271	77,313	20,553	142.5	182.9
	D			16,315r	28,996r	79,715r	31,739r	143.4	182.1
1956	J			19,523	34,685	85,685	33,253	158.8	199.0r
	F							161.8	201.3p

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Quarterly averages or quarters. (4) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1953		24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	645	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365
1954		24,148	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1953	O	24,548	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016	546	116.7	220.4	1,860	343	358
	N		250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001		116.2	218.7		351	351
	D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	23,980	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
	F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
	A	24,076	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
	M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
	J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	24,048	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
	A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
	O	24,488	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
	N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	25,364	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991	570	116.4	215.7	1,907	306	307
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996		116.3	217.4		297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
	A	26,580	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013	819	116.1	218.5	2,089	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,124	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,093	847	116.0	218.4	2,212	348	373
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,126		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,428	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,139	786	116.9	220.0		374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,133		116.9	220.7		386	444^{r}
	D		264.1	5,388	200	3.6	1,125		116.9	221.4		376	386
1956	J		257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,080		116.8	222.0		360	404
	F		266.4^{p}	5,216	308	5.9			116.4	222.2		348	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1953		693.95^{r}	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	1,480.1	3,698.6	1,428.4	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954		598.83^{r}	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1953	O	814.47^{r}	2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	1,528.1	3,673.9	1,459.6	115.2	136.6	41.5
	N		2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	1,407.8	3,667.8	1,528.7	113.1	137.4	41.4
	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	1,395.1	3,698.6	1,433.9	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	512.83^{r}	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,696.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5
	F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,695.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
	A	560.82^{r}	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	595.42^{r}	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
	A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
	S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	O	726.26^{r}	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
	N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	467.17^{r}	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
	F		706	56.6^{r}	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	583.09^{r}	529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	635.78^{r}	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,767.7	3,557.7	1,747.7	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	666.52	2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,720.4	3,587.8	1,688.7	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,709.6	3,618.1	1,741.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.2	244.5^{r}	6,900	265.5^{r}	1,657.8	3,702.6	1,689.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J		1,176	137.7	240.1^{p}	6,512	259.5^{r}	1,570.3	3,769.5	1,720.5	109.8	147.5^{r}	39.0^{r}
	F		1,016	212.0	242.7^{p}	6,180	269.9^{p}	1,627.8	3,836.4	1,699.4	110.3	147.3	41.1

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)End of period. (5)Average of weekly rates. (6)Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1953		2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.7	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954		2,842	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1954	J	2,760	54,248	7,679	802.0	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
	F		51,127	7,967	804.3	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
	M		51,070	8,700	943.0	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	2,748	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	2,888	69,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A		72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	2,904	75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N		73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	2,960	63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F		59,814	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	3,164	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,380	81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,500	89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		85,777	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		79,716	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J			9,617^{p}	880.0	132.0	5,604	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F			9,700^{p}	864.2	132.3			13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130	11,854	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955		50,968	22,933	192	136	12,677	151	149	335.5	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954	J		22,288	376	129	2,682	139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1	266	2,543
	F		22,275	358	131		139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
	M		22,274	323	133		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
	A		22,344	302	125	2,910	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
	M		22,430	255	134		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	118	3,045	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	114		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	134		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	139	3,217	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	140		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,714	280	131		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	135	2,889^{r}	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3	256(4)	2,763
	F		22,722	300	140		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	142		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.5		2,667
	A		22,817	230	134	3,107^{r}	152	147	329.5	244.8	319.5	289(4)	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,256^{r}	153	150	337.6	223.0	339.0	311(4)	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		153	150	338.1	243.2	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	145	3,425	153	152	340.5	267.8	333.8	314(4)	2,297
	N		23,136	220	146		154	154	343.3	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		22,998	250	137^{r}		154	154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		22,988^{r}		141		156	153		257.9	346.3		2,149
	F		22,953				157	153		246.1	309.1		2,210

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(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954		162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955		165.2	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5		114.5	110.7	36.2	1,290	949
1953	D	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907
1954	J	161.1		125	59.8	3.1	201.8		115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	F	161.3	358.3	125	60.1	3.7	201.8	32.7	115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0	357.6	125	61.1	3.3	202.2	33.7	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4		123	62.1	3.3	203.2		115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7	358.8	123	62.3	3.2	202.4	33.5	115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5	367.1	128	61.7	2.9	205.3	36.0	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	J	163.9		132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2	375.3	133	59.9	3.4	207.1	40.9	114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	211.5		114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	871
	M	164.8	384.8	138	62.7	2.5	214.2	43.0	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	966
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	939
	J	165.2		139	65.0	2.5	219.4		114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
	A	165.5	392.0	140	65.5	2.2	218.2	44.5	114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	959
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249	945
	O	166.0		143	65.2	2.1	220.4		114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395	1,010
	N	166.3	397.3	143	64.8	2.4	222.4		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,309	1,064
	D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398r	1,015
1956	J	166.7		143r	62.9	2.9	222.7		114.6	111.9r	35.6	1,276	1,045
	F	166.5		143	62.6	2.9			114.6	112.3			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935–39 =100
1954		127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1955		140	26.4	44.2	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,521	110.7	15,418	43,922	300.0
1953	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	40,374	190.7
1954	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730	134.8	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829	122.6	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4	1.93	41.2	2,632	89.2r	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,410	75.0	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956	J	145	27.0r	46.3r	28.1	107.9r	1.93	40.6	2,164r	74.0	15,657	47,711	322.9
	F	144	27.2	46.8	27.8	106.9	1.93	40.6	2,019	78.0		47,664	324.4

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(6)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	Births(4)	Deaths(4)	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
		Thousands		Number									
1954		15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955		15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1953	S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047							14,696
	O			34,618	10,585	24,033	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	14,490
	N			32,800	10,183	22,617							9,176
	D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015
1954	J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,308
	F			32,705	9,830	22,875							6,539
	M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
	A			36,802	10,637	26,165	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,068
	M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
	J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
	J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589
	A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
	S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
	O			35,807	10,603	25,204	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,042
	N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
	D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955	J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,949
	F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113
	M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
	A			34,458	9,838	24,620	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	6,763
	M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189
	J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456
	J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	13,942
	A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086
	S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982
	O			37,020	10,040	26,980	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,631
	N			36,683	10,674	26,009							12,595
	D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028							7,775
1956	J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
	F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955		412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	S		1,191	258	195		253	96	67		1,616
	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
	M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
	O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
	D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956	J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
	F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (6)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955		444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953	J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
	J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
	N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
	D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1956	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
	F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955		5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065
1953	J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,678	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
	J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
	N		11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078
	D		9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644		1,724
1956	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
	F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955		541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953	S	489	519		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
	F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
	D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956	J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators[1]	Other					
		Million dollars									
1954		11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	***18,774***	2,914	2,511	− 51	***24,148***
1955		12,861	394	4,471	1,421	1,753	***20,900***	3,177	2,679	−132	***26,624***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	***4,537***	725	574	+ 35	***5,871***
1953	1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	***4,113***	691	543	− 8	***5,339***
	2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	***4,539***	732	601	− 88	***5,784***
	3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	***5,933***	742	603	+ 10	***7,288***
	4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	***4,571***	736	664	+ 67	***6,038***
1954	1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	***4,157***	716	575	− 17	***5,431***
	2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	***4,549***	734	639	− 72	***5,850***
	3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	***5,350***	728	630	− 20	***6,688***
	4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	***4,718***	736	667	+ 58	***6,179***
1955	1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	***4,351***	750	609	− 37	***5,673***
	2nd	3,153	100	1,184	146	450	***5,033***	778	672	− 38	***6,445***
	3rd	3,327	101	1,267	1,076	479	***6,250***	816	674	− 44	***7,696***
	4th	3,397	100	1,113	178	478	***5,266***	833	724	− 13	***6,810***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	***19,124***	2,796	2,192	− 84	***24,028***
1953	1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	***19,052***	2,868	2,288	+ 12	***24,220***
	2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	***19,224***	2,964	2,392	−184	***24,396***
	3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	***19,124***	2,940	2,424	+144	***24,632***
	4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	***19,224***	2,832	2,540	− 48	***24,548***
1954	1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	***18,532***	2,904	2,420	+124	***23,980***
	2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	***18,704***	2,984	2,544	−156	***24,076***
	3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	***18,776***	2,884	2,536	−148	***24,048***
	4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	***19,084***	2,884	2,544	− 24	***24,488***
1955	1st	12,296	372	3,940	1,408	1,672	***19,688***	3,052	2,564	+ 60	***25,364***
	2nd	12,744	400	4,512	1,492	1,716	***20,864***	3,164	2,672	−120	***26,580***
	3rd	13,120	404	4,708	1,340	1,784	***21,356***	3,236	2,708	−176	***27,124***
	4th	13,284	400	4,724	1,444	1,840	***21,692***	3,256	2,772	−292	***27,428***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1954		15,776	4,361	1,166	1,659	1,841	− 280	5,136	−5,562	+ 51	*24,148*
1955		16,811	4,614	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 450	5,696	−6,347	+132	*26,624*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	− 193	1,409	−1,368	− 29	*5,401*
	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	−1,353	− 3	*6,937*
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	− 455	1,500	−1,477	− 34	*5,871*
1953	1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	− 149	1,154	−1,335	+ 9	*5,339*
	2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	− 48	1,399	−1,597	+ 88	*5,784*
	3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	−1,496	− 10	*7,288*
	4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	− 380	1,369	−1,415	− 68	*6,038*
1954	1st	3,615	1,121	206	332	460	− 136	1,089	−1,272	+ 16	*5,431*
	2nd	3,949	874	283	410	544	− 118	1,278	−1,442	+ 72	*5,850*
	3rd	3,825	1,183	334	486	434	+ 394	1,397	−1,386	+ 21	*6,688*
	4th	4,387	1,183	343	431	403	− 420	1,372	−1,462	− 58	*6,179*
1955	1st	3,749	1,167	245	327	417	− 120	1,212	−1,361	+ 37	*5,673*
	2nd	4,230	950	377	419	568	+ 29	1,417	−1,584	+ 39	*6,445*
	3rd	4,123	1,260	422	534	525	+ 871	1,560	−1,643	+ 44	*7,696*
	4th	4,709	1,237	432	495	507	− 330	1,507	−1,759	+ 12	*6,810*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	−5,152	−180	*22,952*
	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	−5,416	− 36	*23,124*
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	−5,864	+ 84	*24,028*
1953	1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	−5,728	− 8	*24,220*
	2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	−6,012	+180	*24,396*
	3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	−5,992	−144	*24,632*
	4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	−5,640	+ 48	*24,548*
1954	1st	15,476	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,884	+ 172	5,060	−5,472	−124	*23,980*
	2nd	15,704	4,312	1,092	1,656	1,872	− 428	5,156	−5,440	+152	*24,076*
	3rd	15,908	4,472	1,200	1,688	1,836	− 808	5,148	−5,548	+152	*24,048*
	4th	16,016	4,436	1,288	1,616	1,772	− 56	5,180	−5,788	+ 24	*24,488*
1955	1st	16,100	4,472	1,296	1,664	1,724	+ 556	5,544	−5,928	− 64	*25,364*
	2nd	16,800	4,620	1,460	1,704	1,896	+ 368	5,624	−6,012	+120	*26,580*
	3rd	17,128	4,728	1,520	1,860	2,188	+ 200	5,816	−6,492	+176	*27,124*
	4th	17,216	4,636	1,628	1,872	2,260	+ 676	5,800	−6,956	+296	*27,428*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1954		13,350	3,324	910	1,260	1,523	− 285	4,665	−5,038	+ 41	*19,750*
1955		14,257	3,409	1,122	1,293	1,636	+ 364	5,025	−5,657	+108	*21,557*
1949	2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	*3,788*
	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	− 33	*4,910*
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+ 15	*4,157*
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	*3,640*
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	− 13	*4,024*
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	*5,277*
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	*4,384*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	− 176	1,017	−1,220	+ 7	*4,357*
	2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	− 132	1,255	−1,442	+ 73	*4,732*
	3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	−1,352	− 8	*6,374*
	4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	− 426	1,247	−1,283	− 56	*4,890*
1954	1st	3,066	859	162	248	383	− 159	990	−1,159	+ 13	*4,403*
	2nd	3,349	660	222	311	448	− 154	1,151	−1,298	+ 59	*4,748*
	3rd	3,220	907	260	372	361	+ 545	1,264	−1,250	+ 17	*5,696*
	4th	3,715	898	266	329	331	− 517	1,260	−1,331	− 48	*4,903*
1955	1st	3,153	873	190	244	343	− 217	1,093	−1,224	+ 30	*4,485*
	2nd	3,597	702	290	310	470	− 42	1,248	−1,421	+ 32	*5,186*
	3rd	3,506	932	319	390	428	+1,050	1,368	−1,468	+ 36	*6,561*
	4th	4,001	902	323	349	395	− 427	1,316	−1,544	+ 10	*5,325*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[2]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
					Million dollars					
1954	11,989	−395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
1955	12,861	−416	394	1,396	1,753	2,010	1,706	34	28	19,766
					Seasonally Unadjusted					
1952 3rd	2,782	− 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	− 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	− 94	70	− 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	− 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	− 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	−100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	− 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	− 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	− 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	−101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	−101	93	− 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153	−102	100	163	450	501	410	10	7	4,692
3rd	3,327	−104	101	1,063	479	501	391	9	7	5,774
4th	3,397	−109	100	171	478	532	383	9	8	4,969
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1952 3rd	10,900	−356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	−376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	−372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	−388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	−396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	−404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	−376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	−396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	−404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	−404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,296	−396	372	1,324	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	28	19,084
2nd	12,744	−412	400	1,556	1,716	1,952	1,728	40	28	19,752
3rd	13,120	−420	404	1,288	1,784	2,008	1,660	36	28	19,908
4th	13,284	−436	400	1,416	1,840	2,092	1,660	36	28	20,320

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
					Million dollars					
1954	18,173	−1,426	16,747	15,776	1,682	8,980	5,114	971	− 145	1,116
1955	19,766	−1,481	18,285	16,811	1,873	9,493	5,445	1,474	+ 213	1,261
					Seasonally Unadjusted					
1952 3rd	5,290	− 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	− 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	− 14	− 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	− 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	− 269	378
2nd	4,243	− 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	− 184	225
3rd	5,514	− 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	− 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	− 83	− 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	− 338	3,793	3,615	394	1,975	1,246	178	− 196	374
2nd	4,366	− 388	3,978	3,949	474	2,184	1,291	29	− 84	113
3rd	5,063	− 341	4,722	3,825	397	2,191	1,237	897	+ 452	445
4th	4,613	− 359	4,254	4,387	417	2,630	1,340	− 133	− 317	184
1955 1st	4,331	− 359	3,972	3,749	381	2,025	1,343	223	− 203	426
2nd	4,692	− 377	4,315	4,230	539	2,318	1,373	85	− 64	149
3rd	5,774	− 368	5,406	4,123	462	2,348	1,313	1,283	+ 772	511
4th	4,969	− 377	4,592	4,709	491	2,802	1,416	− 117	− 292	175
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1952 3rd	16,948	−1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	−1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	−1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	−1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	−1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	− 196	1,592
4th	18,588	−1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	−1,396	16,540	15,476	1,728	8,820	4,928	1,064	− 220	1,284
2nd	18,120	−1,356	16,764	15,704	1,656	8,964	5,084	1,060	− 212	1,272
3rd	18,076	−1,484	16,592	15,908	1,728	9,008	5,172	684	− 108	792
4th	18,560	−1,468	17,092	16,016	1,616	9,128	5,272	1,076	− 40	1,116
1955 1st	19,084	−1,464	17,620	16,100	1,668	9,104	5,328	1,520	+ 156	1,364
2nd	19,752	−1,400	18,352	16,800	1,864	9,524	5,412	1,552	+ 216	1,336
3rd	19,908	−1,528	18,380	17,128	2,020	9,644	5,464	1,252	+ 68	1,184
4th	20,320	−1,532	18,788	17,216	1,940	9,700	5,576	1,572	+ 412	1,160

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(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial Production	Mining									
		Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0^{r}	137.9	108.2	114.6	180.6	506.2^{r}	93.3	3,143.7^{r}	304.4	268.0	476.4
1953 O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M,	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3^{r}	244.5^{r}	131.1	106.1	128.5	180.0	601.3^{r}	121.5	3,587.6^{r}	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	240.1^{p}	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	642.0^{p}	119.2^{p}	3,901.2	285.7^{p}	255.3	377.8
F	266.4^{p}	242.7^{p}	130.3^{p}	105.8^{p}	119.5^{p}	194.7	656.1^{p}	107.5^{p}		301.0^{p}	276.5	351.7

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight	**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0^{r}	203.0^{r}	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1953 O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.8^{r}	229.9	213.0^{r}	186.2^{r}	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.3^{p}	193.4	171.7	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.1^{r}	55.1	21.0
F	269.9^{p}	232.7^{p}	199.4^{p}	173.6^{p}	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954		193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955		189.8	177.3^{r}	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1953	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9^{r}	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.6^{r}	188.7^{r}	109.2	270.8^{r}	280.0
	F			135.7	82.4	104.0	169.9	189.0	97.7	291.3	310.4

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954		191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1953	S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
	O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
	N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
	D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954	J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
	F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
	M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
	A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
	M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
	J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
	J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
	A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
	S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
	O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
	N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
	D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.6	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0^{p}	136.8	
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4			130.4	198.3^{p}	149.7	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
Base period	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	386.7	184.1	477.4	291.8
1953 O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9^{r}	192.2	497.3^{r}	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	422.9	191.0	526.8	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.6^{p}	267.1^{r}	253.4	190.0	226.9^{r}		196.3		289.2^{r}
F	348.1	165.3^{p}	278.7	266.2	194.3	226.6		198.8		291.3

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	*297.7*	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1953 O	*324.2*	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	*315.5*	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	*304.4*	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	*299.7*	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	*310.5*	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	*305.1*	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	*307.6*	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	*299.9*	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	*302.6*	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	*284.3*	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	*286.4*	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	*291.2*	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	*295.8*	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	*299.1*	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	*290.1*	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	*294.5*	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	*306.1*	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	*318.0*	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	*326.8*	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	*330.3*	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	*336.5*	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	*321.9*^{r}	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	*316.1*	243.2	306.0	391.5	413.0	388.2	188.8	323.7^{r}	226.1	249.4
F	*328.1*^{p}	257.0^{p}	328.4^{p}	425.8	415.9	382.1	221.2	332.5	232.0	250.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	*254.6*	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.2^{r}	471.5^{r}	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1953	S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	*226.7*	234.8	137.7
	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	*237.7*	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	*244.4*	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	*248.0*	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	*246.0*	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	*250.6*	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	*250.6*	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	*262.6*	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	*256.0*	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	*253.1*	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	*235.7*	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	*233.6*	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	*244.7*	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	*263.6*	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	*276.6*	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2^{r}	426.9^{r}	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	529.3	426.7	445.2^{r}	336.7	375.9	253.0	*278.9*	291.5	140.5
	F	224.2^{p}	541.1	438.7^{p}	448.2		451.4	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
			Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
1954		10,300	*5,426*	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	Feb. 20	10,242	*5,285*	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
	Mar. 20	10,251	*5,291*	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
	April 17	10,261	*5,312*	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	*5,413*	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	*5,483*	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	*5,577*	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	*5,591*	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	*5,505*	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	*5,482*	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	*5,438*	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	*5,435*	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	*5,366*	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	*5,391*	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	*5,400*	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	*5,450*	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	*5,537*	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Salaries and Wages						
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
	Million dollars						
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	*999*
1955	74	344	78	276	262	38	*1,072*
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	*950*
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	*955*
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	*950*
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	*958*
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	*980*
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	*1,009*
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	*1,017*
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	*1,019*
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	*1,038*
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	*1,044*
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	*1,037*
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	*1,032*
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	*991*
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	*996*
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	*997*
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	*1,013*
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	*1,049*
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	*1,091*
J	80	346	86	283	260	38	*1,093*
A	81	353	92	282	261	39	*1,108*
S	81	355	93	285	273	39	*1,126*
O	82	358	99	289	271	40	*1,139*
N	83	357	89	290	274	40	*1,133*
D	81	363	80	290	272	39	*1,125*
1956 J	75	352	68	278	268	39	*1,080*

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	*109.9*	*151.3*	*58.88*	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	*112.5*	*160.1*	*60.87*	101.7	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1953 N	*115.9*	*157.4*	*58.14*	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	*114.1*	*154.9*	*58.13*	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	*109.9*	*145.3*	*56.56*	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	*107.0*	*146.2*	*58.47*	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	*106.6*	*147.6*	*59.22*	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	*105.6*	*145.7*	*59.06*	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	*106.2*	*146.8*	*59.15*	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	*109.0*	*148.9*	*58.42*	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	*111.7*	*153.9*	*58.98*	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	*112.3*	*155.4*	*59.17*	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	*112.9*	*155.5*	*58.93*	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	*113.4*	*157.1*	*59.25*	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	*112.5*	*157.2*	*59.78*	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	*112.1*	*156.2*	*59.59*	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	*109.1*	*149.2*	*58.49*	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	*105.8*	*148.8*	*60.15*	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	*105.6*	*150.3*	*60.86*	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	*114.7*	*162.5*	*60.61*	134.9	217.7	64.44	114.4	163.9	73.65

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1953	N	113.1	155.0	59.98	136.4	117.4	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
	D	110.9	152.8	60.29	136.7	118.1	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	157.0	62.50	138.2	118.3	118.6	167.5	66.26	102.2	146.6	58.74

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1953	N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
	D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.3	116.8	50.62	91.6	109.9	38.72	104.0	144.9	54.34

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953	J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
	A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.6	75.48	106.3	153.6	69.97	129.2	172.2	67.01

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	115.0	172.1	61.95
1953	J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
	A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	143.6	203.0	66.74	122.8	183.1	71.11	106.2	151.1	58.97

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.8	176.2	70.56
1953 O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.7	153.7	61.85	111.5	151.5	65.23	119.7	179.5	71.43

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1953 O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	128.6	182.5	52.73	132.0	181.3	58.06	115.4	165.0	41.64

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1954		128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955		131.0	189.0	54.08	113.4	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1953	O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
	N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
	D	141.2	205.1	51.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.5	177.1	52.95	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.4	132.7	49.94	107.4

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1954		130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955		141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	104.9	143.6
1953	O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
	N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.3	53.60	115.9	165.2	58.49	115.3	163.6	62.82	105.5	144.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.5	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1953	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.28	113.3	159.4	58.16	133.4	188.5	62.71	111.5	159.3	65.17

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.9	162.1	48.10	116.1	163.7	58.84	107.2	150.1	49.69

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54 13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1953	A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
	S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
	O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
	N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.4	180.1	63.57	115.9	165.9	56.27	110.0	155.9	65.67

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955		101.1	144.6	71.86	104.3	146.5	55.63	107.3	155.3	63.50
1953	A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
	S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
	O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
	N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.3	61.62	105.5	146.8	55.19	110.8	159.6	63.06

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1954		*157·3*	161.4	148.4	*140.8*	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1953	N	*155.9*	160.2	151.8	*137.4*	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	*157.3*	161.2	153.8	*138.4*	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	*158.3*	162.3	151.7	*140.4*	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	*158.3*	160.9	152.6	*140.4*	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	*157.5*	160.9	149.4	*140.6*	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	*157.3*	160.7	147.1	*141.0*	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	*158.0*	162.2	147.5	*141.8*	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	*157.0*	161.7	146.5	*142.2*	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	*156.1*	160.8	146.3	*141.6*	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	*155.8*	160.0	146.5	*140.9*	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	*155.8*	160.4	146.1	*139.5*	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	*157.0*	161.3	148.7	*139.7*	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	*158.4*	162.8	148.4	*140.5*	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	*158.6*	162.7	149.7	*141.2*	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	*160.6*	164.4	149.3	*142.8*	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	*160.3*	163.6	147.9	*142.7*	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*^{r}	157.6^{r}	136.5^{r}	131.4^{r}	153.1	135.0^{r}	151.0^{r}	103.8^{r}
	F	*166.2*	170.7	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.8	130.1	155.6	124.4	152.2	103.7

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1953	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2^{r}	111.1	97.7^{r}	131.1^{r}	140.9^{r}	118.1^{r}	170.9	183.1^{r}	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.3	131.0	141.0	118.6	170.9	183.4	177.4	168.4	188.7

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	*148.3*	160.6
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1953	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	*146.5*	160.7
	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	*147.3*	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	*148.2*	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	*151.5*	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	*151.6*	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	*152.8*	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	*151.3*	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	*148.6*	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	*147.5*	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	*145.4*	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	*144.2*	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	*144.7*	156.1
	N	.158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	*145.7*	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	*147.5*	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	*149.1*	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	*152.8*	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160 3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8^r	161.6	176.2	169.0^r	150.0^r	149.7^r	199.4	154.7	*157.1*^{r}	170.1^r
	F	175.3	167.2	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.1	149.4	196.2	154.7	*161.6*	171.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954		*42.6*	44.1	38.3	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1953	O	*43.2*	44.6	39.1	*41.5*	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
	N	*43.0*	44.0	39.9	*41.4*	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	*43.9*	45.1	41.6	*41.2*	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	*40.5*	42.1	36.9	*38.5*	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	*42.6*	44.6	37.7	*40.7*	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	*42.4*	43.6	38.3	*41.1*	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	*41.6*	44.0	34.4	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	*42.1*	43.7	37.8	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	*42.7*	44.4	38.1	*39.8*	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	*42.8*	44.1	39.4	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	*42.8*	44.0	38.7	*40.7*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	*42.6*	44.1	38.0	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	*43.3*	44.4	40.4	*41.3*	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	*43.8*	45.0	40.1	*41.3*	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	*43.8*	44.9	40.3	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	*41.3*	42.1	38.8	*39.3*	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41 1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*^{r}	39.1	39.0	38.6^r	39.4^r	37.3^r	40.7^r	34.5^r
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.1	43.3	39.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1954		41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	*40.3*	39.8
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1953	O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	*43.4*	42.6
	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	*42.4*	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	*41.6*	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	*35.1*	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	*39.7*	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	*41.6*	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	*40.4*	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	*39.5*	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	*38.7*	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	*41.0*	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	*42.0*	42.0
	S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	*41.8*	41.5
	O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	*41.8*	41.6
	N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	*41.6*	41.6
	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	*40.6*	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	*35.1*	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4^{r}	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8^{r}	41.0	*35.2*^{r}	33.8^{r}
	F	41.2	41.7	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.2	40.8	*40.0*	40.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1953	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	*22.8*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	*22.7*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	*22.9*
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	*22.3*
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	*22.2*
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	*22.0*
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	*22.3*
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	*22.5*
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	*22.8*
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	*22.9*
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	*22.9*
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	*23.1*
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.4	247.2	..	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	M	561.5	211.3	432.0	12,460	..	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	378.9	149.4	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	293.2	87.5	246.2	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4) Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5) Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1954		*1,475.2*	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955		*1,875.4*^{r}	26.0	3.9	1.7^{r}	9.0^{r}	50.2^{r}	34.8	6.9	14.7^{r}	1,088.4^{r}	193.1
1954	J	*157.1*	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	*52.3*	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	*14.6*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	*25.1*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	*31.8*	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	*86.7*	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	*54.1*	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	*48.2*	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	*127.6*	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	*310.0*	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	*326.8*	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	*240.9*	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	*219.0*^{r}	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	*20.7*^{r}	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	*15.8*^{r}	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	*25.4*^{r}	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.5*^{r}	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9^{r}	16.9
	J	*47.5*^{r}	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.0*^{r}	0.9	—	—	1.6^{r}	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.2*^{r}	8.1	—	—	2.8^{r}	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*214.1*^{r}	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8^{r}	122.8^{r}	40.0
	O	*384.2*^{r}	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0^{r}	38.0
	N	*379.7*^{r}	0.1	—	—	—	0.2^{r}	—	0.5	2.1	272.9^{r}	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1^{r}	—
1956	J	*338.3*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0^{r}	—
	F	*234.8*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3^r	71.7^r	78.8^r	90.4^r	37.2^r	—	4.6	12.6^r	27.0^r	5.0
1953	D	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6^r	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3^r	—
	F	5.8	1.8^r	—	9.5^r	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4^r	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2^r	—	—	0.2	3.8^r	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2^r	0.7	—	6.6	2.9^r	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7^r	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1^r	1.0
	S	8.8^r	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3^r	—	4.5	0.5^r	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4^r	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6^r	—	—	0.4^r	1.5	—
	N	27.6^r	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6^r	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1^r	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5^r	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1954		*116.2*	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1953	D	*115.8*	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954	J	*115.7*	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
	F	*115.7*	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	*115.5*	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	*115.6*	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	*115.5*	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.1*	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.2*	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	*117.0*	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	*116.8*	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	*116.8*	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	*116.8*	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
	D	*116.6*	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955	J	*116.4*	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	*116.3*	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.0*	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	*116.1*	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.3	203.2	206.3
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

1935-39=100

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1954		*217.0*	*196.8*	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1953	N	*218.7*	*196.1*	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
	D	*219.0*	*197.7*	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	*219.8*	*201.3*	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	*219.1*	*200.6*	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	*218.7*	*199.7*	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	*218.0*	*196.0*	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	*217.9*	*196.5*	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	*217.6*	*194.2*	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	*217.4*	*196.6*	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	*215.8*	*197.1*	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	*215.3*	*194.2*	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	*214.3*	*194.6*	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	*214.9*	*195.3*	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	*215.4*	*195.9*	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	*215.8*^{r}	*197.1*^{r}	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9^{r}	445.5	219.7
	F	*217.3*^{r}	*198.2*	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9^{r}	430.1	234.8
	M	*217.3*^{r}	*196.6*^{r}	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	*218.5*	*198.9*^{r}	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3^{r}	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2^{r}	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.2*^{r}	161.9	190.4	148.4^{r}	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4^{r}	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.5*^{r}	163.2	188.0	148.3^{r}	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4^{r}	293.9
	A	*219.7*^{r}	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*^{r}	*193.0*^{r}	191.1^{r}	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.8*	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.3*	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.2*	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39=100

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1954		*236.0*	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1953	N	*239.0*	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
	D	*239.1*	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	*245.0*	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	*244.2*	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	*242.6*	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	*241.5*	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	*243.9*	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	*245.0*	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	*240.0*	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	*229.7*	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	*228.9*	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	*221.8*	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	*224.4*	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	*225.4*	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	*226.4*^{r}	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0^{r}	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	*226.6*^{r}	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8^{r}	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	*226.1*	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3^{r}	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*228.0*^{r}	259.9^{r}	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*^{r}	275.4^{r}	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*^{r}	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0^{r}	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.4*	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.7*	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161 9

The data for 1956 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1954		*231.1*	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	*286.8*	283.9
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1953	N	*236.1*	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	*285.2*	285.0
	D	*235.0*	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	*285.0*	283.4
1954	J	*234.5*	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	*284.4*	283.8
	F	*233.3*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	*283.4*	281.7
	M	*233.1*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	*284.1*	283.1
	A	*233.3*	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	*285.7*	285.9
	M	*231.6*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	*286.2*	287.2
	J	*231.6*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	*286.4*	285.9
	J	*231.0*	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	*287.4*	284.0
	A	*230.8*	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	*287.6*	283.0
	S	*230.1*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	*289.0*	283.1
	O	*229.3*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	*289.1*	283.3
	N	*227.8*	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	*289.0*	283.0
	D	*226.9*	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	*289.3*	282.3
1955	J	*224.0*	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	*289.7*	281.6
	F	*225.2*^{r}	230.6	197.2^{r}	156.9^{r}	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	*292.0*	285.3
	M	*226.7*^{r}	232.8	197.0^{r}	155.6^{r}	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	155.6^{r}	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6^{r}	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6^{r}	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.3	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6^{r}	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.8*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1954		419.0	201.3	*213.4*	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	*167.5*	277.0
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1953	N	408.6	202.8	*222.3*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	*166.5*	277.7
	D	411.2	201.5	*222.0*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	*166.1*	276.5
1954	J	409.2	201.8	*216.3*	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	*165.6*	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	*215.9*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	*164.3*	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	*215.2*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	*165.1*	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	*214.2*	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	*167.6*	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	*211.8*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.0*	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.3*	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	*167.8*	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	*211.7*	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	*167.3*	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	*212.3*	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	*168.1*	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	*212.4*	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	*168.5*	276.6
	N	429.9	199.8	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*168.4*	276.5
	D	432.6	199.4	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*170.6*	276.2
1955	J	435.7	201.2	*214.9*^{r}	254.7^{r}	206.3	219.2^{r}	233.2	246.0	*170.7*^{r}	276.2
	F	437.3	203.7	*216.1*^{r}	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	*176.6*	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.0*^{r}	331.8^{r}
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6^{r}	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*^{r}	259.2	204.8	225.4^{r}	240.9	290.2	*185.1*^{r}	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*^{r}	266.0	213.9^{r}	236.2^{r}	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*^{r}	266.0	213.9	236.6^{r}	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*^{r}	266.0	213.9	241.7^{r}	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*^{r}	266.0	213.9	242.7^{r}	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7^{r}	*229.6*^{r}	266.0	213.9	242.7^{r}	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*230.7*	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1954	278.7	260.6	*177.0*	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953 S	271.2	245.4	*179.0*	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	*178.7*	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	*178.4*	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	*179.1*	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	*179.2*	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	*179.3*	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	*179.0*	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	*178.3*	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	*176.7*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	*176.2*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	*176.4*	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	*175.8*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	*175.9*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	*176.0*	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	*176.6*^{r}	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9^{r}	184.1	153.8
F	297·2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	*174.9*^{r}	231.6	173.6^{r}	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1^{r}	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1^{r}	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*^{r}	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*^{r}	231.2	175.7	226.0^{r}	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*^{r}	231.2	175.7	226.0^{r}	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*^{r}	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	*178.7*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1954	267.1	*176.4*	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953 S	267.1	*175.3*	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	*173.6*	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	*173.7*	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	*174.2*	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	*175.4*	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	*175.4*	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	*176.3*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	*176.6*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	*176.6*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	*177.0*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	*176.9*	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	*176.9*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8^{r}	163.0
F	267.1	*176.9*^{r}	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1^{r}	163.0^{r}
M	267.1	*177.0*^{r}	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7^{r}	163.0
A	267.1	*177.3*^{r}	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6^{r}	163.0
M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8^{r}	163.0
J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6^{r}	163.0
J	267.1	*176.5*^{r}	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3^{r}	163.0
A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8^{r}	163.0
S	267.1^{r}	*176.5*^{r}	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3^{r}	163.0
O	267.1^{r}	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2^{r}	163.0
N	267.1^{r}	*177.8*^{r}	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1^{r}	163.0
D	267.1^{r}	*178.0*^{r}	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1^{r}	163.0
1956 J	283.6	*178.3*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Field	Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935–39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935–39 = 100			
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	211.8	167.4	256.2	234.8
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	207.2	169.4	245.1	226.2
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	211.8	175.3	248.2	235.5
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	208.0	170.4	245.5	230.8
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	205.0	169.6	240.5	223.3
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	207.5	171.9	243.1	222.7
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	208.6	171.2	245.9	223.2
1955	J	205.0	222.2^r	225.7^r	221.4^r	121.1	122.3^r	209.0^r	172.2	248.3^r	224.2
	F	207.6	223.1^r	228.9^r	226.2	121.6^r	122.5^r	210.0	174.2	245.6^r	225.4^r
	M	206.3^r	223.9^r	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	207.0	172.7	241.3	224.1^r
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6^r	122.1^r	123.1	216.1	193.4	238.7	231.0^r
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1^r	216.6^r	189.9	243.4	232.0^r
	J	210.2^r	224.0^r	236.2	232.4	122.0^r	124.3	215.5	180.9	250.0	232.4^r
	J	210.1	223.6^r	237.1	233.2^r	122.3	124.6	213.1	176.7	249.5	232.4^r
	A	210.7	225.4^r	240.9^r	241.0^r	124.9^r	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0^r
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1^r	247.9^r	125.8^r	125.9^r	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3^r
	O	210.8	225.8^r	240.7	249.3^r	125.9	125.9^r	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7^r
	N	211.3	226.6^r	240.8	250.2^r	125.9^r	125.8^r	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2^r
	D	212.6^r	226.7^r	244.2	251.3^r	126.0	126.1	197.3^r	155.2	239.4^r	219.5^r
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1^r
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.8	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim payments on wheat in February. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Prices for Western grains used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1954 were final prices. For the period August 1, 1954 to July 31, 1955 Western wheat prices were initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1955 only initial prices have been available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION(2) Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary	EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION(2) Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	*5,761*	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1953	O	5,065	445	*5,510*	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
	N	4,933	515	*5,448*	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	*5,718*	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	*5,633*	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	*5,152*	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	*5,766*	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	*5,653*	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	*5,929*	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	*5,675*	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	*5,478*	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	*5,447*	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	*5,510*	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	*6,131*	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	*6,206*	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	*6,556*	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	*6,547*	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	*5,973*	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	*6,635*	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	*6,363*	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	*6,640*	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,123	389	*6,512*	6,148	364	227	6,285	6,078	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,180*	5,803	377	235	5,945	5,726	219

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1)Less imports. (2)As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada(2)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1954		*5,545*	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955		*6,002*	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953	S	*4,992*	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
	O	*5,350*	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
	N	*5,303*	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	*5,574*	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	*5,530*	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	*5,044*	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	*5,624*	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	*5,511*	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	*5,723*	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	*5,466*	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	*5,222*	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	*5,226*	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	*5,301*	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	*5,798*	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	*5,889*	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	*6,202*	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	*6,174*	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	*5,646*	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	*6,258*	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	*5,928*	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	*6,116*	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	*5,722*	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,285*	84.46	3.71	112	65	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,945*	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE(1)
		Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1954		862	205	176	*1,243*	487	405	109	1,548r	18	2,732	284
1955		860	183	191	*1,234*	478	371	121	1,624	49	2,809	336
1953	D	1,039	320	295	*1,653*	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	*1,627*	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	*1,376*	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	*1,268*	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	*1,121*	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	*973*	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	*1,069*	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	*870*	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	*796*	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	*1,258*	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	*1,417*	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	*1,591*	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	*1,548*	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	*1,450*	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	*1,277*	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	901	275	233	*1,409*	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,331	363
	N	983	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	1,123	249	355	*1,727*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,860	354
1956	J	973	370	324r	*1,667*	511	627	132	725r	76	2,316r	355
	F	884	275	262	*1,420*	502	450	126	734	74	2,080	337

(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2) Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955		7,223	10,788	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1953	D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954	J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,969	14,913	12,598(4)	5,890	6,708	1,782(4)	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,889[r]	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,548	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,568	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F				16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299

(1)As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2)Includes gas used for house heating. (3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
		Thousand barrels								
1953		12,563	12,859	***12,170***	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954		14,121	14,126	***13,328***	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1953	A	14,127	14,327	***13,432***	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
	S	13,927	13,238	***12,755***	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
	O	13,436	13,642	***12,550***	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
	N	11,914	13,066	***12,636***	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
	D	11,429	13,534	***13,191***	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954	J	13,694	14,443	***13,560***	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	***12,783***	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	***11,932***	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	***10,090***	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	***13,894***	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	***14,221***	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	***14,581***	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	***14,598***	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	***13,229***	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	***14,251***	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	***13,521***	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	***13,276***	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	***14,283***	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	***13,219***	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	***14,173***	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	***13,500***	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	***15,570***	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	***15,441***	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	***16,472***	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	***17,074***	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	***16,090***	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	***15,198***[r]	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
	N	15,972	16,510	***15,812***	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
	D	16,505	18,227	***17,086***	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(1)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1953		12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954		13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1953	A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955		54.1	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5
1954	J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8^{r}	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3^{r}	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	31.8	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F		28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.5	11.8	22.9	7.9

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,308^{r}	1,873
1953	D	63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414^{r}	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304^{r}	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408^{r}	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,389	2,237
1956	J	74.6	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5		139.1		250		1,534

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1955		88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4
1953	D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0
1954	J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	208^{r}	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5
	D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	274		0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9		

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned**(4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1952		*1,411.6*	1,354.7(5)	3,226.2^{r}	*3,510.9*	410.0	3,920.9	1,841.4	966.2	1,113.3
1953		*1,480.1*	1,428.4	2,605.6^{r}	*3,698.6*	520.6	4,219.2	1,865.1	1,130.2	1,223.9
1954		*1,459.2*	1,448.0	2,471.0^{r}	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1953	D	*1,395.1*	1,433.9	2,605.6	*3,698.6*	520.6	4,219.2	1,865.1	1,130.2	1,223.9
1954	J	*1,297.0*	1,430.5	2,739.1	*3,696.4*	535.0	4,231.4	1,832.7	1,163.3	1,235.5
	F	*1,388.8*	1,523.4	2,873.7	*3,695.1*	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
	M	*1,556.6*	1,457.7	2,774.9	*3,658.3*	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
	A	*1,482.8*	1,385.6	2,667.7	*3,583.3*	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
	M	*1,488.1*	1,454.5	2,644.1	*3,591.7*	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
	J	*1,543.5*	1,541.1	2,641.7	*3,609.4*	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
	J	*1,413.0*	1,405.8	2,634.5	*3,576.3*	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
	A	*1,430.7*	1,379.5	2,583.3	*3,554.5*	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
	S	*1,515.8*	1,553.0	2,620.5	*3,537.0*	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
	O	*1,457.2*	1,341.5	2,504.8	*3,535.3*	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
	N	*1,483.5*	1,452.7	2,473.9	*3,542.1*	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
	D	*1,453.2*	1,450.3	2,471.0	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	J	*1,391.5*	1,459.5	2,538.6	*3,542.6*	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
	F	*1,447.8*	1,489.2	2,580.0	*3,562.9*	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
	M	*1,603.5*	1,563.0	2,539.5	*3,606.7*	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
	A	*1,582.2*	1,558.0	2,515.3	*3,541.6*	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
	M	*1,685.1*	1,748.9	2,579.1	*3,543.1*	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
	J	*1,745.5*	1,725.0	2,558.5	*3,550.9*	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
	J	*1,583.9*	1,611.9	2,586.5	*3,537.1*	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
	A	*1,685.0*	1,724.2	2,625.7	*3,522.3*	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
	S	*1,767.7*^{r}	1,747.7^{r}	2,605.7	*3,557.7*^{r}	553.4^{r}	4,111.1^{r}	1,720.0^{r}	1,182.4^{r}	1,208.8^{r}
	O	*1,720.4*^{r}	1,688.7^{r}	2,574.0^{r}	*3,587.8*^{r}	566.0^{r}	4,153.9^{r}	1,762.7^{r}	1,205.0^{r}	1,186.1^{r}
	N	*1,709.6*^{r}	1,741.5^{r}	2,605.9^{r}	*3,618.1*^{r}	556.3^{r}	4,175.4^{r}	1,791.6^{r}	1,186.7^{r}	1,197.1^{r}
	D	*1,657.8*^{r}	1,689.0^{r}	2,637.1^{r}	*3,702.6*^{r}	518.4^{r}	4,221.0^{r}	1,817.5^{r}	1,186.0^{r}	1,217.5^{r}
1956	J	*1,570.3*	1,720.5	2,787.2	*3,769.5*	510.7	4,280.3	1,840.0	1,185.1	1,255.2
	F	*1,627.8*	1,699.4	2,858.8	*3,836.4*	522.4	4,358.8	1,868.5	1,218.3	1,272.0

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1952		305.6	687.2	42.5	116.8	62.9	196.6	71.1	179.9	221.9	535.9	177.9	562.6
1953		308.9	704.8	42.2	121.5	58.4	197.9	71.5	188.4	234.2	536.0	174.9	564.4
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1953	D	326.6	704.8	34.1	121.5	47.3	197.9	51.0	188.4	206.8	536.0	150.9	564.4
1954	J	266.8	692.1	35.9	120.7	52.4	196.6	51.4	193.0	202.1	530.5	137.6	569.9
	F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
	M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.1	115.8^{r}	69.3	189.0	95.9	177.6^{r}	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9^{r}	721.8	48.7	115.9^{r}	68.9^{r}	188.8^{r}	88.4	167.9^{r}	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7^{r}
	N	343.2^{r}	721.2^{r}	46.2^{r}	122.3^{r}	67.8^{r}	188.3^{r}	83.4	162.5^{r}	267.9^{r}	492.8^{r}	204.2^{r}	513.4^{r}
	D	345.5^{r}	724.1^{r}	41.3^{r}	133.2^{r}	63.9^{r}	190.1^{r}	69.1^{r}	167.0^{r}	258.2^{r}	511.4^{r}	198.4^{r}	534.5^{r}
1956	J	301.0	720.1	41.4	135.7	67.4	194.7	59.7	167.0	265.4	530.7	186.9	554.8
	F	301.2	712.0	43.8	138.6	68.8	194.8	73.6	171.9	271.1	550.6	204.3	572.6

Note: New series covering period 1952–1955. All estimates are now given in current dollar values, rather than the former presentation which was chiefly in the form of index numbers. Industry data have been combined into sub-totals using the major groupings of the Standard Industrial Classification. The shipments series are now identical, on a monthly basis, with the data formerly published in the Quarterly Report on Manufacturers' Shipments. The quarterly series has therefore been discontinued. The classification of industries on the basis of economic use has been thoroughly revised.

For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, reference should be made to the December, 1955 report of "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries."

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Million dollars

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1952		150.1	278.9	100.9	208.8	57.7	207.4	29.2	59.2	65.6	206.9	66.4	175.9
1953		174.1	312.7	103.3	207.1	70.7	248.2	34.1	64.6	67.4	223.6	73.5	224.5
1954		143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1953	N	134.1	300.1	98.2	215.7	72.9	242.8	34.6	61.4	70.0	233.9	71.0	214.7
	D	171.5	312.7	97.1	207.1	78.3	248.2	29.4	64.6	71.4	223.6	63.7	224.5
1954	J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
	F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
	M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
	A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
	M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
	J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
	J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
	A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
	S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
	O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
	N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
	D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955	J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
	F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
	M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
	A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
	M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
	J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
	J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
	A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
	S	123.6^{r}	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7^{r}	241.7^{r}	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
	O	131.3	276.4^{r}	138.6	223.8^{r}	97.7^{r}	241.6^{r}	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3^{r}	227.4
	N	135.7^{r}	291.9^{r}	146.3^{r}	216.7	103.9^{r}	245.9^{r}	38.5^{r}	64.8^{r}	108.5	252.6	87.2^{r}	236.1^{r}
	D	152.2^{r}	301.0^{r}	133.9^{r}	212.8^{r}	99.9^{r}	256.7^{r}	30.6^{r}	70.9^{r}	111.2^{r}	247.2^{r}	77.9^{r}	243.2
1956	J	135.9	309.6	132.7	219.4	87.3	259.7	33.3	74.4	103.7	245.7	83.1	242.3
	F	147.4	333.5	130.2	221.3	94.2	262.1	34.2	77.5	97.9	242.6	85.9	241.8

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries

Million dollars

		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
1952		399.8	945.4	410.3(5)	257.5	549.0	259.1(5)	101.1	265.1	103.5(5)	41.2	131.3	47.6(5)
1953		419.8	1,016.9	418.7	264.8	577.4	264.7	102.3	278.6	99.7	52.8	160.8	54.3
1954		419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1953	N	429.8	1,007.7	444.5	277.6	584.4	275.6	94.2	265.2	108.4	58.0	158.0	60.4
	D	414.1	1,016.9	410.9	283.1	577.4	280.4	74.3	278.6	82.3	56.8	160.8	48.3
1954	J	360.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
	F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
	M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
	A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
	M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
	J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
	J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
	A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
	S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
	O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
	N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
	D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955	J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
	F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
	M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
	A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
	M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
	J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
	J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
	A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
	S	527.7^{r}	1,027.1^{r}	525.5^{r}	310.6	600.5	308.3	135.6	266.8^{r}	121.8	81.4^{r}	159.8^{r}	95.4^{r}
	O	499.8^{r}	1,032.4^{r}	502.2^{r}	300.2^{r}	618.5	302.5^{r}	124.8	255.6^{r}	124.9	74.9^{r}	158.3^{r}	74.8^{r}
	N	495.3^{r}	1,023.6^{r}	489.3	300.9^{r}	610.1^{r}	298.8^{r}	117.7	251.9^{r}	132.2^{r}	76.7^{r}	161.6^{r}	58.4^{r}
	D	471.9^{r}	1,036.3^{r}	453.4^{r}	302.2^{r}	608.7^{r}	299.3^{r}	96.9^{r}	261.1^{r}	97.8^{r}	72.8^{r}	166.5^{r}	56.4^{r}
1956	J	412.6	1,055.1	428.3	265.0	619.2	265.0	89.8	263.9	95.3	57.7	172.0	67.2
	F	434.5	1,060.2	440.7	262.9	616.3	263.6	107.5	269.0	106.3	64.1	174.9	70.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1952		137.6	426.2	84.8(5)	61.1	127.4	14.9(5)	76.6	298.7	69.9(5)	99.3	268.6	97.3(5)
1953		152.2	427.7	118.4	76.6	134.4	40.8	75.6	293.4	77.6	108.0	291.1	103.4
1954		132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1954	M	167.1	429.6	110.3	90.7	133.0	44.7	76.4	296.6	65.6	99.5	328.8	110.8
	A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
	M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
	J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.3	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
	J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	− 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	−14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64:6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
	S	132.7^{r}	350.0^{r}	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5^{r}	229.2^{r}	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
	O	125.9	355.9^{r}	109.3^{r}	54.3^{r}	121.5^{r}	25.4^{r}	71.6	234.3^{r}	83.9^{r}	149.8	290.2	155.0^{r}
	N	129.4^{r}	362.7^{r}	174.1^{r}	55.9^{r}	126.8^{r}	88.6^{r}	73.5^{r}	235.9^{r}	85.5^{r}	134.2^{r}	297.6^{r}	136.1^{r}
	D	146.8^{r}	382.7^{r}	170.0^{r}	75.0^{r}	125.7^{r}	71.4^{r}	71.8^{r}	257.0^{r}	98.5^{r}	126.1^{r}	311.2^{r}	141.3^{r}
1956	J	126.3	393.7	134.3	59.0	127.9	61.0	67.3	265.8	73.3	129.5	333.3	154.3
	F	139.1	400.0	155.6	63.3	128.6	75.5	75.8	271.4	80.1	133.3	345.7	143.5

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1952		251.5	625.0	231.9(5)	111.3	208.9	114.8(5)	211.1	556.0	206.5(5)	203.5	481.7	209.1(5)
1953		256.1	617.7	260.0	118.9	236.4	116.1	206.5	549.9	195.8	218.6	559.4	216.0
1954		265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1954	M	270.6	571.1	267.2	132.6	231.2	121.5	204.1	495.6	203.5	234.2	564.6	226.3
	A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
	M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
	J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
	J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
	O	311.6	596.5	280.1^{r}	104.9	211.2	105.5^{r}	248.9^{r}	503.5^{r}	253.3^{r}	279.4^{r}	598.3^{r}	283.1^{r}
	N	307.4^{r}	589.7^{r}	297.1^{r}	106.1^{r}	226.0^{r}	104.6^{r}	250.5^{r}	523.3^{r}	257.2^{r}	286.7^{r}	596.3^{r}	283.1^{r}
	D	297.2^{r}	596.6^{r}	293.3^{r}	101.3^{r}	243.6^{r}	104.2^{r}	237.8^{r}	539.6^{r}	243.7^{r}	276.6^{r}	592.6^{r}	283.3
1956	J	294.6	587.9	342.0	100.6	250.2	118.1	240.1	535.9	267.9	266.5	613.3	275.6
	F	295.9	598.2	302.4	107.1	275.6	126.9	250.6	528.1	254.4	267.5	628.7	276.9

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (5)Average of eleven months. Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada⁽¹⁾					Stocks⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks⁽²⁾
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954		2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955		1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1953	N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	*13.38*	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1953	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	*13.97*	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	*13.72*	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	*12.64*	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	*14.70*	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	*14.60*	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	*13.38*	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	*13.89*	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	*14.47*	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	*10.66*	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	*10.69*	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	*14.04*	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	*12.89*	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	*14.57*	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	*13.97*	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	*13.73*	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	*15.54*	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	*16.82*	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.27	1.43	0.47	12.60	18.45
	F		18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.14	1.65	0.51	13.13	15.30

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1954		*513.3*	*500.3*	160.3	318.7	*1,008.8*	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	*1,101.7*	*3,037.7*
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1953	D	*541.4*	*432.7*	192.3	229.4	*660.8*	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	*833.6*	*4,176.4*
1954	J	*515.6*	*465.9*	213.9	245.1	*637.2*	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	*502.5*	*4,287.6*
	F	*579.8*	*473.3*	255.9	206.3	*984.5*	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	*1,027.8*	*4,244.3*
	M	*579.6*	*482.2*	245.2	225.9	*1,251.6*	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	*1,331.5*	*4,164.5*
	A	*551.7*	*602.8*	249.5	340.4	*1,035.6*	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	*898.0*	*4,301.7*
	M	*566.8*	*661.0*	206.9	440.4	*885.9*	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	*523.1*	*4,664.5*
	J	*587.3*	*552.1*	166.1	369.6	*906.7*	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	*638.3*	*4,932.9*
	J	*466.9*	*543.0*	127.3	400.6	*556.8*	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	*747.6*	*4,742.1*
	A	*349.8*	*496.7*	79.5	370.1	*1,099.9*	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	*1,470.5*	*4,371.2*
	S	*522.7*	*490.9*	84.1	346.4	*1,223.3*	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	*1,946.0*	*3,648.5*
	O	*458.2*	*410.8*	76.2	306.8	*1,319.3*	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	*1,666.0*	*3,301.8*
	N	*507.4*	*396.3*	96.2	283.3	*1,242.9*	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	*1,339.1*	*3,205.6*
	D	*474.0*	*428.3*	122.8	288.8	*961.7*	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	*1,129.5*	*3,037.7*
1955	J	*509.2*	*600.3*	152.3	421.6	*1,035.3*	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	*552.8*	*3,604.6*
	F	*590.0*	*518.3*	192.5	303.2	*1,249.6*	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	*1,044.1*	*3,810.1*
	M	*639.5*	*505.2*	261.8	214.6	*1,382.1*	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	*1,233.9*	*3,959.1*
	A	*588.4*	*591.5*	277.8	298.9	*1,187.6*	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	*937.0*	*4,209.7*
	M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
	J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*833.1*	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	*578.4*	*3,788.3*
	F					*1,139.4*	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	*942.5*	*3,985.2*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	F	533	362 ·	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1954		669^{r}	1,456^{r}	156^{r}	567^{r}	239	*3,088*^{r}	2,553^{r}	535^{r}
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1953	N	667	1,315	139	647	236	*3,004*	2,259	745
	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	*2,682*	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	*2,801*	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	*3,192*	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	*3,790*	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	*3,513*	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	*3,101*	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	*3,168*	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	*2,357*	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	*3,226*	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	*3,377*	2,589	788
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	*3,042*	2,217	824
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	*2,996*	2,229	768
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	*2,597*	2,142	455
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	*2,843*	2,609	234
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric(4)	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953	S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719			7,014
	F		34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446			8,242
	M		34,049	16,331		14,342			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. Monthly data not available prior to 1954. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight. (4) Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1953		431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,430.9	238.6	338.8	57.6	49.7	209.4
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1953		235.4	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1953		443.7	208.5	725.2	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1952	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1953		*608.8*	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954		*611.3*	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953	D	*414.3*	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	J	*427.0*	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
	F	*546.8*	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
	M	*626.0*	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
	A	*460.7*	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
	M	*613.3*	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
	J	*785.9*	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
	J	*788.0*	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
	A	*767.5*	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
	S	*691.9*	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
	O	*572.5*	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
	N	*496.0*	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
	D	*506.2*	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	J	*636.3*	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
	F	*634.7*	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
	M	*731.7*	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
	A	*478.7*	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
	M	*681.3*	301.5	0.9	52.3	22.8	112.0	99.6	2.8	6.8	4.4	379.8
	J	*837.3*	401.3	1.4	63.5	29.2	171.0	115.8	8.4	3.7	8.4	436.0
	J	*774.3*	367.6	0.8	51.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7
	A	*781.1*	326.7	0.9	33.8	29.6	123.2	115.0	7.9	5.1	11.2	454.4
	S	*751.5*	284.7	0.9	34.4	22.2	104.1	109.2	5.4	4.0	4.5	466.8
	O	*595.9*	170.7	0.6	20.5	15.7	85.7	36.6	3.0	0.6	8.1	425.3
	N	*439.4*	117.0	0.3	11.9	11.2	45.6	26.9	0.4	3.3	17.4	322.5
	D	*517.4*	170.0	0.3	11.8	18.1	39.9	24.2	0.3	3.1	72.2	347.5
1956	J	*576.7*	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
	F	*641.3*	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	
		Thousand tons								
1954		*806.1*	444.8	361.3	181.0	*500.1*	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1953	D	*740.3*	421.3	310.5	180.2	*473.3*	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	J	*751.5*	418.3	325.1	146.2	*476.2*	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	*724.8*	401.5	315.3	156.7	*457.9*	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	*821.9*	459.5	353.4	192.6	*515.5*	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	*786.8*	440.9	337.5	168.4	*500.2*	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	*806.2*	446.8	350.7	195.0	*497.2*	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	*793.8*	436.7	348.6	195.6	*490.7*	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	*792.1*	444.7	339.3	163.1	*504.0*	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	*802.3*	446.7	346.6	189.6	*503.1*	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	*787.4*	432.8	346.2	201.8	*491.2*	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	*838.7*	462.7	367.3	180.5	*526.0*	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	*823.2*	461.0	353.9	194.6	*522.1*	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	*780.9*	439.7	333.3	188.1	*500.1*	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	*786.2*	434.7	343.6	164.7	*490.8*	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	*761.3*^{r}	416.9^{r}	3[illegible]6.9	160.4	*479.3*	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	*864.5*	470.8	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	*823.7*	452.1	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*843.0*	456.0	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.9*	449.1	381.0	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. (1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand tons

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1953	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7

Thousand tons

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco-motives	Ship-building	Whole-salers and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Inter-change	Export Ship-ments	**Total**
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5·1	319.7
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1953	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1954		184.3	9.7	*266.3*	259.5	6.8	*213.8*	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	*377.5*	370.1	7.3	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1953	D	220.5	8.8	*306.0*	296.1	9.9	*253.1*	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954	J	215.0	8.7[4]	*298.9*	290.5	8.4	*231.7*	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		*266.9*	258.8	8.1	*213.1*	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		*249.3*	240.5	8.8	*229.4*	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	*255.8*	247.9	7.9	*215.8*	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		*260.4*	253.0	7.4	*217.1*	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		*272.0*	264.5	7.5	*230.3*	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	*260.5*	255.3	5.1	*201.7*	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		*241.5*	236.0	5.5	*204.8*	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		*247.4*	241.6	5.8	*196.3*	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	*279.3*	274.4	4.9	*211.3*	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		*287.2*	282.1	5.1	*213.2*	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		*276.0*	269.3	6.7	*201.0*	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	*316.8*	310.9	6.0	*212.4*	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		*321.2*	314.7	6.6	*239.3*	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		*384.6*	376.9	7.7	*290.4*	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	*360.8*	353.4	7.4	*287.6*	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		*378.9*	371.8	7.1	*328.5*	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		*389.3*	381.4	7.9	*336.7*	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		*423.1*	414.7	8.4	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1		*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales(2)			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1954		*29.34*	*29.76*	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	*26.49*	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	12,712
1954	J	*40.22*	*41.61*	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	*18.98*	0.45	18.53	6,755
	F	*45.12*	*44.27*	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	*24.37*	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	*45.44*	*45.63*	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	*37.08*	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	*46.63*	*45.62*	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	*40.04*	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	*38.21*	*37.28*	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	*38.06*	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	*30.26*	*30.23*	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	*32.42*	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	*26.34*	*26.13*	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	*28.93*	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	*13.53*	*17.25*	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	*22.11*	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	*8.93*	*13.98*	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	*23.69*	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	*12.08*	*10.62*	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	*16.25*	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	*17.26*	*18.18*	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	*16.38*	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	*26.15*	*26.28*	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	*19.58*	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	*28.92*	*29.40*	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	*18.01*	0.20	17.81	5,963
	F	*33.08*	*31.83*	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	*23.84*	1.76	22.08	6,842
	M	*50.45*	*32.38*	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	*31.72*	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	*54.02*	*66.94*	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	*46.67*	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	*58.35*	*60.88*	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	*52.96*	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	*56.18*	*56.69*	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	*46.38*	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.78*	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.52*	4.62	24.91	13,993
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	9,910
	D	*28.27*	*28.19*	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,003
1956	J	*29.70*	*26.16*	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	*29.22*	*27.63*	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14			*24.40*	1.14	23.27	8,524

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
	Domestic Types(6)			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
	Thousands									
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84r	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32r	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1953 D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84r	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.32r	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.30	22.08	30.73	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92		0.03	23.30	22.91	31.12		1.36

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
			Radios									
	Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (5)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
	Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1954	38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1955	47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568
1953 D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955 J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956 J	41.6	55.9r	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1r	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2		0.6	3,151	15,697

(1)As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2)End of period. (3)Does not include apartment-type machines. (4)Electric and other. (5)Includes television sets. (6)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							**Under Construction end of Period**
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1954		*9,461*	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	*8,497*	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	*68,641*
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,629*	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	*79,716*
1953	O	*10,307*	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	*12,109*	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	*71,340*
	N	*8,339*	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	*10,608*	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	*68,013*
	D	*4,092*	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	*11,715*	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	*59,923*
1954	J	*2,983*	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	*8,315*	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	*54,248*
	F	*3,057*	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	*6,116*	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	*51,127*
	M	*5,682*	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	*5,896*	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	*51,070*
	A	*8,692*	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	*6,774*	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	*52,978*
	M	*13,398*	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	*8,424*	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	*57,816*
	J	*12,586*	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	*6,047*	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	*64,262*
	J	*14,191*	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	*8,383*	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	*69,874*
	A	*10,978*	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	*7,718*	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	*72,150*
	S	*12,760*	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	*8,615*	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	*75,310*
	O	*13,097*	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	*13,039*	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	*75,456*
	N	*9,764*	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	*11,246*	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	*73,746*
	D	*6,339*	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	*11,392*	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	*68,641*
1955	J	*4,056*r	7	135	980r	1,846r	510	578r	*9,037*	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	*63,525*
	F	*4,170*r	5	110	748	2,098r	454	755r	*7,544*	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	*59,814*
	M	*5,181*r	62	25	1,560r	2,240r	284r	1,010r	*7,732*	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	*57,960*
	A	*9,900*r	102	400r	2,366r	4,208r	1,144r	1,680r	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*58,862*
	M	*16,356*r	61	700r	5,549r	5,425r	2,400r	2,221r	*8,332*	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	*65,543*
	J	*19,043*r	111r	1,024r	6,155r	6,670r	3,243r	1,840r	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*75,684*
	J	*15,924*r	164	664r	4,655r	5,872r	2,882r	1,687r	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*81,363*
	A	*16,219*r	440r	966r	3,927r	6,568r	2,937r	1,381r	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*85,938*
	S	*15,358*r	228r	969r	4,438r	5,977r	2,404r	1,342r	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*88,183*
	O	*14,911*r	205r	609r	4,435r	5,328r	2,987r	1,347r	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*89,219*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,777*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,716*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1954		*60,897*	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		*70,895*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1953	N	*59,944*	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
	D	*43,327*	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	*24,177*	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	*27,115*	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	*60,870*	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	*67,587*	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	*70,896*	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	*75,545*	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	*73,055*	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	*75,783*	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	*61,574*	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	*71,903*	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	*63,543*	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	*58,713*	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	*30,699*	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	*31,154*	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,155*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,747	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	568	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,112	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,331	1,697	7,599

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 902 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1953		*118,532*	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954		*126,764*	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953	O	*146,862*	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
	N	*120,126*	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D	*77,953*	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J	*47,761*	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
	F	*55,248*	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
	M	*123,731*	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
	A	*138,051*	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
	M	*160,275*	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
	J	*170,868*	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
	J	*164,395*	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
	A	*158,833*	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
	S	*141,486*	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
	O	*137,190*	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
	N	*128,420*	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D	*94,907*	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J	*59,843*	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
	F	*60,769*	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	*112,146*	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	*170,097*	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
	M	*219,199*	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	*201,111*	1,084	274	2,383	1,542	39,826	96,308	14,459	7,273	18,189	19,774
	J	*176,060*	878	113	1,697	2,767	33,893	77,313	7,986	7,664	14,766	28,983
	A	*217,352*	2,036	84	1,725	1,510	49,461	83,936	8,673	8,493	40,610	20,823
	S	*172,723*	561	140	2,287	4,133	31,698	80,141	8,480	5,646	17,133	22,504
	O	*159,536*	713	55	1,551	1,013	38,555	65,907	10,777	7,333	17,899	15,735
	N	*152,952*	781	124	1,026	3,132	33,570	72,591	6,899	2,111	8,385	24,335
	D	*90,849*	123	49	3,726	1,205	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	*82,415*^{r}	235	25	2,287	652	18,264^r	35,253^r	1,440^r	300	5,049^r	18,910^r
	F	*97,298*	264	10	761	250	21,515	43,496	6,305	326	12,658	11,713

By Types[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces[2]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1953		62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954		68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1953	O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
	N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
	M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
	A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
	M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
	J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
	J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
	A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
	S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
	O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
	N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
	D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955	J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
	F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,255	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
	A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
	M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,692	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
	J	120,520	2,190	22,933	59,545	22,720	13,132	7,750	18,515	23,789	28,913	1,626
	J	101,421	2,694	20,493	49,246	17,032	11,957	6,544	23,307	18,863	24,837	1,087
	A	105,785	2,094	21,651	49,523	20,987	11,530	6,687	31,930	27,573	43,866	1,509
	S	97,058	1,946	17,758	48,277	17,897	11,181	7,138	15,954	24,482	25,253	2,839
	O	89,292	1,917	17,716	39,060	20,677	9,922	6,452	17,778	23,701	20,833	1,480
	N	67,926	1,155	14,584	36,171	9,285	6,732	4,083	18,482	27,438	33,520	1,502
	D	33,813	467	6,194	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,818	9,099	16,897	28,727	497
1956	J	30,860^r	351	6,550^r	15,226	2,399^r	6,333^r	1,957^r	10,885^r	26,148^r	12,198^r	367^r
	F	44,967	468	12,240	22,798	2,586	6,877	2,767	15,417	17,759	15,627	760

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 902, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. (2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5·29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1953	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	774.3	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	781.1	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	751.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	595.9	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	439.4	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	517.4	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	29.0	16.3
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955		3,293	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1953	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,860	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,577	544	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F				21.86	35.30	20.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1954		***598.83***^{r}	158.08^{r}	104.86^{r}	14.29^{r}	38.93^{r}	41.35^{r}	7.49^{r}	14.15^{r}	16.72^{r}	210.16^{r}
1955		***588.14***	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1951	4th	***946.94***	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	***555.73***	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	***629.96***	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	***680.17***	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	***983.45***	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	***533.23***^{r}	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	***649.81***^{r}	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77^{r}	—	181.56
	3rd	***778.29***^{r}	328.99^{r}	246.89^{r}	25.04	57.06^{r}	47.39^{r}	7.69	38.81^{r}	—	197.80
	4th	***814.47***^{r}	330.01^{r}	229.27^{r}	25.24	75.50^{r}	43.75^{r}	8.74	11.17^{r}	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	***512.83***^{r}	107.31^{r}	77.20^{r}	12.99	17.12^{r}	59.07^{r}	5.88	3.83^{r}	47.47	191.78^{r}
	2nd	***560.82***^{r}	141.50^{r}	113.54^{r}	8.37	19.59	9.56^{r}	3.73	5.11^{r}	—	204.46^{r}
	3rd	***595.42***^{r}	151.57^{r}	81.04^{r}	16.12^{r}	54.41^{r}	45.00^{r}	8.34^{r}	36.08^{r}	—	194.55^{r}
	4th	***726.26***^{r}	231.95^{r}	147.64^{r}	19.70^{r}	64.62^{r}	51.75^{r}	11.99^{r}	11.57^{r}	19.42^{r}	249.84^{r}
1955	1st	***467.17***^{r}	70.58^{r}	50.24^{r}	3.41^{r}	16.93	76.54^{r}	9.25^{r}	4.03^{r}	61.84	175.72^{r}
	2nd	***583.09***^{r}	163.12^{r}	121.08^{r}	11.36^{r}	30.67^{r}	15.33^{r}	9.27^{r}	5.12^{r}	—	196.21^{r}
	3rd	***635.78***^{r}	167.16^{r}	117.40^{r}	9.43^{r}	40.34^{r}	43.28^{r}	8.20^{r}	34.55^{r}	—	214.93^{r}
	4th	***666.52***	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1954		93.21^{r}	80.41^{r}	2.42^{r}	34.11	106.64^{r}	12.35^{r}	31.34^{r}	14.51^{r}	20.83	3.58^{r}
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1951	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71^{r}	33.63	10.50	16.60^{r}	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70^{r}	34.68	18.48^{r}	24.53^{r}	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16^{r}	31.67	16.70^{r}	4.21^{r}	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19^{r}	36.36	16.42^{r}	37.10^{r}	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62^{r}	79.93^{r}	3.03^{r}	36.23^{r}	10.05^{r}	17.38	8.05^{r}
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53^{r}	122.95^{r}	5.68^{r}	28.89^{r}	19.72^{r}	25.83	2.23^{r}
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13^{r}	129.88^{r}	28.29^{r}	27.23^{r}	13.41^{r}	4.31	1.17^{r}
	4th	105.82^{r}	75.40^{r}	4.45^{r}	64.18^{r}	93.77^{r}	12.41^{r}	32.99^{r}	14.86^{r}	35.82	2.87^{r}
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33^{r}	80.23^{r}	3.03^{r}	29.37	9.30^{r}	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87^{r}	72.58^{r}	0.87^{r}	26.89^{r}	125.50^{r}	5.54^{r}	27.69	19.84^{r}	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86^{r}	70.88^{r}	3.15^{r}	43.04^{r}	133.07^{r}	28.19^{r}	29.29	14.42^{r}	4.42	1.03^{r}
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1954		6.10^{r}	11.07^{r}	12.21^{r}	101.74^{r}	178.60^{r}	46.98^{r}	118.11^{r}	96.96^{r}	27.07^{r}
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1951	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.40^{r}	8.46^{r}	9.99^{r}	72.82^{r}	179.67^{r}	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53^{r}
	2nd	5.48^{r}	9.73^{r}	9.97^{r}	102.60^{r}	155.95^{r}	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37^{r}
	3rd	4.61^{r}	9.92^{r}	9.66^{r}	106.50	199.14^{r}	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39^{r}
	4th	6.44^{r}	12.20^{r}	13.90^{r}	111.67^{r}	185.40^{r}	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25^{r}
1954	1st	5.00^{r}	9.07^{r}	10.02^{r}	80.82^{r}	183.49^{r}	35.23^{r}	84.54^{r}	83.93^{r}	20.73^{r}
	2nd	6.39^{r}	10.78^{r}	11.96	110.19^{r}	158.85^{r}	33.33^{r}	108.13^{r}	98.73^{r}	22.46^{r}
	3rd	5.30^{r}	11.02^{r}	11.00^{r}	107.65^{r}	184.50^{r}	51.34^{r}	117.75^{r}	77.19^{r}	29.68^{r}
	4th	7.71^{r}	13.43^{r}	15.87^{r}	108.30^{r}	187.54^{r}	68.01^{r}	162.01^{r}	127.99^{r}	35.42^{r}
1955	1st	6.74^{r}	8.81^{r}	10.08^{r}	77.21^{r}	184.55^{r}	25.79^{r}	56.36^{r}	78.28^{r}	19.36^{r}
	2nd	7.82^{r}	10.57^{r}	12.25^{r}	113.44^{r}	160.08^{r}	43.09^{r}	120.25^{r}	93.49^{r}	22.10^{r}
	3rd	4.91^{r}	11.59^{r}	10.30^{r}	114.29^{r}	197.76^{r}	46.32^{r}	124.91^{r}	95.21^{r}	30.49^{r}
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1954		136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955		142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1953	O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3r	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8r
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0
	O	143	58	92	459	26.4	6.6	2.4	26.9	12.1	18.0
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.9	34.4	14.7	30.5
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	91.4	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.0	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.3	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849

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(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954		17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954	F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955	J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
	F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
	M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84^{r}	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	3.08	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.79^{r}	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.44	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954		1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955		1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1953	D	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	J	917	423	10.82	1.99	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
	F	863	400	9.91	1.88	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
	M	1,110	451	14.72	3.14	29.86	1,819	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.31
1955	J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.08
	F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.66
	M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85^{r}	32.45^{r}	31.06^{r}
	A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.21	31.00	32.71
	M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	67.92	31.22	46.43
	J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	89.98	36.40	64.59
	J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.02	39.93	74.23
	A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.51	42.55	84.42
	S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.61	45.93	94.22
	O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.77	45.15	95.37
	N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.54	40.85	81.52
	D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956	J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
	F			10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97^{r}	31.38^{r}	48.78
	M			14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	65.02	27.21	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		*7,162*	160.3	110.4	49.9	*47.9*	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		*6,467*	145.6	104.6	41.1	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	J	*2,554*	91.7	31.2	60.5	*37.1*	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
	F	*1,722*	58.6	29.6	28.9	*40.4*	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	*2,636*	96.5	34.7	61.8	*45.1*	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	*3,501*	72.5	68.5	4.0	*39.5*	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	*9,052*	151.7	136.3	15.4	*37.1*	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	*10,195*	190.5	176.9	13.6	*42.2*	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	*15,255*	371.9	326.5	45.4	*47.4*	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	*14,370*	262.4	206.4	56.0	*55.2*	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	*11,504*	190.6	140.7	50.0	*71.3*	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	*6,779*	182.7	69.4	113.3	*54.1*	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	*3,792*	137.9	59.5	78.3	*62.7*	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	*4,364*	119.1	43.6	75.5	*42.8*	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	*3,258*	132.4	33.2	99.1	*37.4*	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	*1,903*r	56.6r	32.9r	23.6	*36.9*	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	32.9r
	M	*1,882*	46.6	40.9	5.7	*42.4*	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	*3,894*	83.2	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,113*	163.8	150.7	13.1	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,396*	185.2	172.6	12.6	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,791*	305.2	278.4	26.8	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*13,281*	241.1	179.2	61.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,793*	162.9	122.4	40.5	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,205*	96.4	82.1	14.3	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,876*	116.9	46.3	70.5	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,184*	154.2	33.3	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,502*	137.7	43.4	94.2	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,480*	212.0	47.7	164.3	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5

(1)Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955		72.0	1.68		10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.30r	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85r	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.68	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.58	0.62r	10.55	2.99	6.12					
	F	69.7	1.59	0.76	11.56	3.52	9.52					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953 3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70(3)	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	25.95[r]
1955	15.82	20.58	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953 3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.83[r]
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	28.70[r]
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.31[r]
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	23.96[r]
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.02	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
	Million pounds								
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	***119.7***	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	***132.6***	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1953 D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	***101.4***	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	***76.0***	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	***75.3***	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	***62.6***	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	***82.8***	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	***117.4***	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	***131.8***	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	***83.2***	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	***133.3***	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	***133.9***	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	***191.2***	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	***227.1***	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	***122.1***	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955 J	26·7	127.3	68.4	8.5	***76.9***	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	***85.2***	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	***73.7***	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	***95.4***	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	***132.0***	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	***128.6***	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	***91.2***	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	***156.0***	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	***140.9***	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	***242.8***	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	***80.6***	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(3)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1954		*1,005.5*	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955		*1,072.8*	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953	O	*1,095.3*	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
	N	*1,003.8*	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.3	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
	D	*1,172.4*	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	*802.0*	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
	F	*804.3*	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
	M	*943.0*	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
	A	*1,029.5*	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
	M	*1,070.7*	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
	J	*1,064.6*	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
	J	*1,063.8*	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
	A	*994.0*	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
	S	*1,011.2*	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
	O	*1,020.0*	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
	N	*1,013.7*	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
	D	*1,248.9*	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955	J	*840.1*	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
	F	*798.5*	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
	M	*915.9*	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
	A	*1,101.0*	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
	M	*1,124.0*	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
	J	*1,189.2*	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
	J	*1,112.3*	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
	A	*1,112.3*	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
	S	*1,121.8*	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
	O	*1,125.4*	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
	N	*1,094.6*	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
	D	*1,339.1*	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956	J	*880.0*	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
	F	*864.2*	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955		43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953	O	18.4	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.4	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
	N	16.8	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.8	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
	D	19.7	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.4	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
	F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
	M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
	A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
	M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
	F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
	M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
	A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
	M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
	J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
	J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
	A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
	S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
	O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
	N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
	D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956	J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
	F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6

Note: Series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3) As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (4) As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1954		88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1
1955		95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1
1953	O	97.0	268.1	30.8	75.0	12.9	40.4	5.6	4.0	5.4	18.3	18.2	51.0
	N	112.3	255.5	32.9	68.0	15.8	37.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.3
	D	141.6	204.5	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5
1954	J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7
	F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
	A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4
	J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
	J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
	A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
	S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
	O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
	N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	J	69.0	237.2^{r}	16.7	58.9^{r}	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8^{r}	16.3	55.6^{r}
	F	67.8	256.4	16.4^{r}	69.0	6.3	33.4	5.2^{r}	4.2	4.6	18.1	17.0	56.8
	M	81.8	267.9	23.9	72.4	8.7	35.6	5.8	4.4	4.7	18.6	17.5	58.8
	A	90.4	265.9	28.4	70.0	10.6	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.6	17.5	60.4
	M	93.2	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
	J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2
	J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2
	A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
	S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7
	O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
	N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1
	D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1
1956	J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4
	F	75.2		17.5		6.9		5.6		5.6		19.2	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1954		178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955		191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1953	O	194.9	. .	73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7	10.1	. .	9.3	. .	16.5	36.7
	N	171.0	. .	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	. .	8.3	. .	16.4	39.6
	D	227.0	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1	20.2	33.6	26.3
1954	J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
	F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
	M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
	A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
	M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
	J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
	J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
	A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
	S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
	O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
	F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
	M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
	A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
	M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
	J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
	J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
	A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
	S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
	O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
	N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
	D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	J	160.9	255.5	78.1^{r}	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
	F	160.3		76.8		3.3		2.2		4.6		7.9		11.7	

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		,Million dollars or percentages								
1953		3,031.4	1,957.7	64·6	*1,073.8*	*35.4*	401·5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954		2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	*1,038.3*	*34.7*	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1951	2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	*896.7*	*32.1*	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	*877.2*	*32.4*	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
	4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	*926.0*	*32.1*	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	*831.0*	*35.4*	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
	2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	*1,110.8*	*36.6*	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	*1,037.0*	*35.1*	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
	4th qtr	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	*1,114.2*	*34.9*	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953	1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	*942.7*	*36.7*	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
	2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	*1,177.2*	*36.7*	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
	3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	*1,063.9*	*34.6*	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
	4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	*1,111.2*	*34.0*	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954	1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	*908.8*	*35.9*	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
	2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	*1,117.2*	*35.4*	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
	3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	*1,039.7*	*34.2*	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
	4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	*1,087.4*	*33.7*	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955	1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,626.2	64.2	*907.0*	*35.8*	300.4	11.9	606.6	23.9
	2nd qtr.	3,405.3	2,148.4	63.1	*1,256.9*	*36.9*	535.6	15.7	721.3	21.2
	3rd qtr.	3,320.0	2,071.7	62.4	*1,248.3*	*37.6*	461.8	13.9	786.5	23.7

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954		265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1951	2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.2	92.3	55.0	68.9
	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953	1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
	2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
	3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954	1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.1	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
	2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.0	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
	3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
	4th qtr.	367.3	135.9	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955	1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.6	112.5	74.9	108.7
	2nd qtr.	273.8	102.1	167.4	165.5	48.3	44.2	116.1	79.1	109.3
	3rd qtr.	253.9	102.1	183.6	140.7	32.5	36.9	122.0	84.6	128.7

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1953		571.0	376.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954		514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1951	2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
	2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
	3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.8	46.3	29.2	158.4	36.4	21.9
	4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955	1st qtr.	431.8	279.0	113.3	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.2	22.1
	2nd qtr.	790.8	520.4	151.2	136.5	42.9	28.0	153.0	38.4	23.3
	3rd qtr.	661.5	363.3	100.8	146.1	44.3	28.6	166.9	47.1	26.7

Note.—The third quarter preliminary estimates were derived from a retail sample numerically larger and more diversified in certain trades, than the sample of establishments used for the previous quarterly estimates. In addition, a different procedure was used in making the actual estimates from the sample figures.

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
	Total of Selected Items(1)	Charge Accounts(2)	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans(5)
			Total	Retail Dealers(3)	Finance Companies(4)	
	Millions of Dollars					
1953	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1950 2nd qtr.	*959*	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	*1,042*	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	*1,135*	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	*1,146*	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	*1,154*	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	*1,102*	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	*1,120*	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	*1,059*	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	*1,257*	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	*1,385*	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	*1,534*	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	*1,576*	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	*1,752*	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	*1,804*	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	*1,798*	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	*1,890*	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	*1,913*	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	*1,907*	461	762	289	473	684
2nd qtr.	*2,089*	491	844	312	532	754
3rd qtr.	*2,212*	535	887	309	578	790

(1)Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. (2)Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. (3)Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. (4)Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. (5)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. (6)Retail credit outstanding at the end of the 3rd quarter 1955 is based on a new improved sample. On the new basis, the estimate of charge accounts at the end of the second quarter would have been about $8 million higher, and instalment credit $1 million lower than the published figures. Appropriate revisions to the earlier estimates are being prepared.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
	Million dollars												
1952	500.5	107.0	25.2	11.7	10.5	6.0	18.7	21.8	42.2	44.7	22.0	18.9	43.7
1953	520.2	109.9	24.8	12.3	11.5	5.9	16.4	22.4	45.9	44.5	22.4	19.7	42.0
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.7	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7^{r}	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9^{r}	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	548.1	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2

(1)New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1954		*126.2*	*115.1*	*109.6*	*323.4*	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955		*139.2*	*117.5*	*118.5*	*356.8*	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	A	*133.7*	*118.7*	*112.6*	*342.6*	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
	S	*132.0*	*118.8*	*111.1*	*338.2*	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	*134.0*	*118.3*	*113.3*	*343.4*	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	*136.9*	*117.1*	*116.9*	*350.7*	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	*138.8*	*116.1*	*119.6*	*355.8*	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	*101.7*	*115.8*	*87.8*	*260.7*	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	*107.2*	*115.7*	*92.7*	*274.7*	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	*123.2*	*115.5*	*106.7*	*315.7*	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	*114.1*	*116.2*	*98.2*	*292.4*	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	*138.4*	*116.0*	*119.3*	*354.7*	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	*133.4*	*116.6*	*114.4*	*341.8*	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	*126.4*	*115.4*	*109.5*	*323.9*	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	*125.9*	*115.0*	*109.5*	*322.0*	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	*129.1*	*114.4*	*112.8*	*330.8*	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	*122.6*	*114.7*	*106.9*	*314.3*	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	*142.5*	*114.5*	*124.5*	*365.1*	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	*150.3*	*114.5*	*131.3*	*385.3*	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	*119.3*	*114.3*	*104.4*	*305.7*	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	*115.8*	*115.9*	*99.9*	*296.8*	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	*136.1*	*116.5*	*116.8*	*348.8*	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	*131.1*	*117.5*	*111.5*	*335.8*	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	*143.2*	*117.2*	*122.2*	*367.1*	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	*147.4*	*118.3*	*124.6*	*377.7*	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	*135.8*	*117.4*	*115.7*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.0*	*126.2*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.4*	*126.5*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.0*	*122.6*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*118.9*	*126.7*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.2*^{r}	*117.8*^{r}	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*^{p}	*119.6*^{p}	*113.5*^{p}	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[2]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1954		22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953	A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953	A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8

(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1954		154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955		177.1^{p}	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953	J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
	A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.5^{r}	116.2^{r}	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.1^{r}	121.7^{r}	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.0^{r}	143.5^{r}	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.2^{r}	148.3^{r}	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.0^{r}	154.7^{r}	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0^{r}	139.7^{r}	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0^{r}	127.5^{r}	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4^{r}	152.7^{r}	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6^{r}	156.3^{r}	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6^{r}	109.1^{r}	153.6^{r}	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2^{r}	109.6^{r}	174.5^{r}	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6^{r}	111.3^{r}	168.6^{r}	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1^{r}	112.1^{r}	184.7^{r}	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0^{r}	112.8	178.2^{r}	443.71^{r}	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2^{p}	113.2^{p}	161.8^{p}	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars						
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953	J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10:88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88^{r}	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1954		*323.44*	*341.10*	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955		*356.82*	*392.70*	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1953	O	*343.44*	*358.27*	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
	N	*350.74*	*351.40*	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	*355.76*	*338.44*	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	*260.68*	*280.22*	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	*274.68*	*292.61*	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	*315.66*	*353.04*	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	*292.38*	*348.48*	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	*354.71*	*359.71*	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	*341.79*	*416.05*	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	*323.92*	*341.25*	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	*321.97*	*335.20*	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	*330.76*	*324.78*	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	*314.31*	*333.07*	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	*365.12*	*372.13*	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	*385.29*	*336.66*	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	*305.70*	*306.64*	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	*296.81*	*307.87*	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	*348.83*	*376.20*	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	*335.75*	*382.58*	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79^{r}	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08^{r}
	M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07^{r}	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22^{r}
	J	*377.70*	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72^{r}	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.26^{r}	63.86	62.86	45.40^{r}	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27^{r}
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	*386.32*	*443.71*^{r}	80.66	65.03^{r}	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	*359.71*	*403.65*	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	*347.88*		77.05		58.35		2.91		2.42	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1953	O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.50	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.73
	F	5.34		270.83		211.94		11.43		34.51	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1954		982	− 979	39	−20	−108	−203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	− 25	1,942.6
1955		1,084	−1,130	39	−28	−166	−258	+ 87	+ 88	− 18	+ 97	1,900.8
1950	2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	−	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	—23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	−	+109	+112	−35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−42	−176	−237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	− 74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−39	−189	−281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+39	+ 20	− 58	+ 68	+ 67	− 16	− 71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 86	−234	+109	+138	− 18	− 34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 961	39	−50	−155	−261	+ 81	+ 80	+ 3	+ 72	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,143	39	−53	−166	−288	+101	+ 90	− 72	+148	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,160	37	+32	− 85	−161	+ 76	+ 90	− 7	+ 2	1,936.7
	4th	1,143	−1,256	40	−41	−259	−320	+ 90	+ 90	+ 3	+166	1,900.8

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1954		201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875		
1953	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9r	1,589r
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154		
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909		
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648			

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1954		*307.7*	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1953	D	*298.4*	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	*266.4*	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	*272.7*	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	*298.3*	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	*286.6*	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	*295.5*	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	*325.9*	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	*331.0*	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	*317.2*	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	*328.5*	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	*327.6*	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	*342.7*	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	*299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	*285.7*	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	*268.1*	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.6*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.4*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.3*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.8*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*319.9*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8^{r}	15.4	7.3^{r}	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5^{r}	17.8	7.5^{r}	16.5^{r}
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1953	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3^{r}
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4^{r}
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Operating Revenues								
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	**Operating Income(2)**	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars					Millions			
1953		100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	*4.7*	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954		91.3[r]	73.0[r]	6.9[r]	85.0[r]	*2.9*[r]	13.5[r]	4,796[r]	2.4[r]	239[r]
1953	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	*7.0*	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	*9.0*	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	*4.2*	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	*7.8*	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	*Dr 5.6*	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	*Dr 2.1*	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	*5.9*	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	*1.6*	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	*1.5*	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	*4.4*	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	*4.4*	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	*2.4*	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	*4.5*	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	*6.0*	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	*7.0*	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	*4.3*	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	*Dr 0.8*	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	*Dr 0.8*	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	*7.0*	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	*5.3*	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
	M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	*7.6*	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
	J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	*13.9*	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
	J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	*10.0*	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
	A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	*12.1*	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
	S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	*12.0*	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
	O	106.4	87.1	6.2	89.6	*13.0*	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
	N	105.3	86.5	5.7	89.2	*10.3*	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
	D	98.8	77.1	7.5	91.6	*3.7*	14.2	5,365	2.6	259

		CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
		Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
		Million dollars									
1953		39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954		35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
	A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
	M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
	J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
	J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
	A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
	S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2
	O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8
	N	39.7	33.5	2.5	31.3	5.1	54.2	43.0	2.9	50.3	3.4
	D	38.4	31.1	3.2	31.5	4.4	52.0	39.0	3.8	52.4	Dr 0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
		Million dollars								
1954		168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1953	D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	*2,270.2*	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	*2,208.9*	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	*2,275.7*	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	*2,189.1*	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	*2,271.8*	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	*2,260.9*	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	*2,270.5*	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	*2,143.9*	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	*2,162.9*	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	*2,195.8*	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	*2,225.4*	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	*2,271.2*	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	*2,115.2*	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	*2,127.8*	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	*2,139.3*	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1954		*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1953	D	*2,437.2*	263.8	1,335.3	*1,599.1*	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	J	*2,373.5*	225.8	1,293.4	*1,519.2*	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	*2,445.3*	201.6	1,304.6	*1,506.2*	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	*2,385.3*	242.9	1,269.7	*1,512.6*	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	*2,431.3*	211.0	1,324.7	*1,535.7*	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	*2,425.6*	258.1	1,288.5	*1,546.6*	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	*2,437.5*	227.2	1,326.3	*1,553.5*	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	*2,316.9*	217.9	1,354.2	*1,572.1*	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	*2,306.5*	258.9	1,314.1	*1,573.0*	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	*2,337.5*	261.3	1,324.0	*1,585.3*	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	*2,405.8*	220.2	1,359.6	*1,579.8*	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	*2,424.6*	261.8	1,325.3	*1,587.1*	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	*2,265.0*	255.9	1,289.9	*1,545.9*	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	*2,270.2*	235.5	1,306.2	*1,541.7*	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	*2,299.4*	228.3	1,324.6	*1,552.9*	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*			*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars									
1954		852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955		834	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1954	J	917	8,871	10·3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
	F	894	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
	M	902	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
	A	871	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
	M	885	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
	J	896	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
	J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	S	795	8,999	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
	D	816	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
	M	808	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515r	8.4r	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	856	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities(5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
		Million dollars									
1954		1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955		1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1954	J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,617	159
	F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148
	M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,530	146
	A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151
	M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,538	147
	J	990	10,731	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,538	157
	J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143
	A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141
	S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	4,022	139
	O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154
	N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	4,152	160
	D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164
1955	J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165
	F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	4,397	173
	M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164
	A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176
	M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	150
	J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	158
	J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135
	A	1,032	12,153	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	4,651	134
	S	1,044	12,353	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	4,544	162
	O	1,048	12,629	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	4,494	176
	N	1,098	12,557	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	4,289	204
	D	1,056	12,702	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	4,081	207
1956	J	1,070	12,387	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	4,003	203
	F	1,118	12,380	759	564	406	1,993	518	489	3,971	220

(1)Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**							
		Million dollars									
1954		143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955		179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1954	J	143	3,814	*4,116*	560	254	284	521	159	161	*10,531*
	F	197	3,825	*4,170*	536	262	247	518	158	162	*10,548*
	M	167	3,756	*4,069*	662	295	242	538	160	163	*10,561*
	A	144	3,777	*4,072*	614	272	260	541	160	163	*10,472*
	M	215	3,778	*4,141*	667	284	241	536	161	164	*10,579*
	J	183	3,752	*4,092*	784	279	265	542	155	226	*10,731*
	J	143	3,781	*4,067*	505	278	281	532	148	242	*10,629*
	A	122	3,776	*4,039*	508	255	305	516	148	237	*10,712*
	S	112	3,750	*4,002*	624	273	314	490	148	265	*10,921*
	O	191	3,739	*4,084*	648	289	310	501	156	311	*11,245*
	N	196	3,824	*4,180*	582	314	321	497	162	327	*11,326*
	D	143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955	J	129	3,711	*4,005*	570	293	324	512	159	312	*11,259*
	F	122	3,684	*3,979*	693	284	310	544	168	372	*11,487*
	M	129	3,709	*4,002*	625	302	332	505	169	359	*11,528*
	A	132	3,779	*4,086*	615	271	326	541	165	399	*11,671*
	M	134	3,805	*4,089*	687	312	312	537	175	430	*11,889*
	J	149	3,886	*4,193*	854	310	306	518	181	426	*12,125*
	J	160	3,986	*4,281*	649	302	296	514	179	459	*12,109*
	A	140	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	181	459	*12,153*
	S	133	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	189	444	*12,353*
	O	147	4,266	*4,588*	835	301	300	546	200	508	*12,629*
	N	147	4,508	*4,859*	677	309	297	561	211	502	*12,557*
	D	179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1956	J	166	4,533	*4,901*	736	297	291	554	216	568	*12,387*
	F		4,571				293	585	226		*12,380*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955		1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	583	3,619	29	3,648	*5,034*
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	*4,953*
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	*5,098*
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	*5,064*
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	*5,066*
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	*5,124*
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	*5,228*
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	*5,226*
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	*5,331*
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	*5,386*
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	*5,300*
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	*5,392*
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	*5,347*
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	*5,432*
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	*5,593*
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	*5,542*
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	*5,719*
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	*5,808*
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	*5,827*
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	*5,837*
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	*5,945*
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	*5,849*
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	*5,604*

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1955-56	1954-55
	January		February		April 1 to Feb. 29	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*380.2*	*328.6*	*330.6*	*291.8*	*3,572.4*	*3,382.7*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	100 5	93.5	77.1	74.1	779.3	754.3
Other Collections	36.2	34.9	12.9	11.0	316.8	348.6
Corporation Income Tax	91.5	72.5	87.1	80.1	908.0	898.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	9.5	10.3	4.6	4.1	60.9	55.3
Succession Duties	3.9	2.8	16.1	3.9	61.4	37.6
Customs Import Duties	42.9	33.8	36.8	29.0	420.5	349.0
Excise Duties	15.0	12.5	18.4	16.6	228.7	209.0
Sales Tax	57.6	47.1	48.7	42.9	562.4	504.1
Other Excise Taxes	22.9	21.2	21.9	23.6	226.2	218.5
Other Indirect Taxes	0.3	0.1	6.9	6.6	8.2	7.5
Non-Tax Revenues	*65.7*	*61.6*	*22.1*	*12.2*	*305.2*	*265.1*
Postal Revenue	9.5	9.0	11.3	9.8	123.7	117.2
Return on Investments	50.6	47.2	0.6	− .4	98.7	99.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues	5.6	5.4	10.2	2.8	82.8	48.2
Total Ordinary Revenues	445.9	390.2	352.7	304.0	3,877.6	3,647.8
Special Receipts and Credits	2.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	11.1	21.3
Total Revenues	**448.4**	**390.6**	**353.7**	**305.1**	**3,888.7**	**3,669.0**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*130.2*	*130.1*	*162.5*	*148.6*	*1,489.6*	*1,400.2*
National Defence	*128.1*	*127.9*	*161.6*	*147.4*	*1,476.4*	*1,381.4*
Administration and General	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	17.6	17.6
Naval Service	23.1	17.9	35.0	30.3	279.0	221.6
Army Service	35.0	33.8	30.0	31.4	359.1	317.5
Air Force Service	52.6	55.3	71.3	62.2	600.6	576.1
Defence Research and Development	7.6	3.5	5.0	3.7	50.0	32.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	36.8	33.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries (including contribution towards military cost to NATO)	5.0	12.9	15.3	15.2	133.4	182.5
Defence Production	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	11.8	16.7
Civil Defence	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.1
Non-Defence Expenditures	*194.8*	*183.0*	*182.8*	*176.5*	*2,211.2*	*2,165.6*
Agriculture	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.4	63.2	69.7
Citizenship and Immigration	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	27.3	24.1
External Affairs	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	42.9	40.6
Finance	*63.2*	*59.0*	*49.5*	*50.6*	*790.9*	*792.7*
Administration and General	9.5	6.7	5.3	8.5	55.6	60.3
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	5.5	2.3
Interest on Public Debt	42.5	40.1	42.8	39.8	452.6	438.0
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	9.3	9.5	—	—	263.0	270.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.2	14.1	22.1
Fisheries	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	10.0	9.1
Justice	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	15.1	14.5
Labour	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	60.6	60.7
Legislation	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	6.1	5.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.7	31.6	34.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1955-56	1954-55
	January		February		April 1 to Feb. 29	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*38.8*	*37.8*	*41.3*	*39.4*	*420.4*	*397.5*
Administration and General	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	22.5	21.5
Family Allowances	32.2	30.9	32.4	31.1	350.1	335.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.4	1.8	2.6	3.2	24.4	19.8
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.0	3.2	4.0	2.8	23.4	20.9
National Research Council	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	14.5	14.5
National Revenue	*4.5*	*4.6*	*4.7*	*4.5*	*50.7*	*49.8*
Customs and Excise Division	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	27.2	26.9
Taxation Division	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	23.5	22.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	18.3	16.6
Post Office	11.2	11.4	12.7	11.3	111.8	108.4
Privy Council	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	3.6	3.6
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.6
Public Works	*12.7*	*9.1*	*8.4*	*10.7*	*115.8*	*104.2*
Administration and General	—	0.2	− .5	0.2	8.6	4.7
Operation of Public Buildings	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.9	32.6	29.3
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.7	2.8	3.1	4.5	37.6	35.5
Engineering Works and Operations	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.5	25.4	26.2
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	11.7	8.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	31.9	31.3
Secretary of State	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.3
Trade and Commerce—	*1.5*	*1.5*	*1.5*	*1.4*	*15.8*	*15.4*
Administration and General	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	10.7	10.6
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	5.0	4.7
Transport	*7.1*	*8.6*	*9.4*	*7.3*	*101.6*	*105.8*
Administration and General	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	11.8	7.9
Canal Services	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	6.6	6.7
Marine Services	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	17.9	17.7
Railway and Steamship Services	0.9	2.8	2.8	1.3	23.8	32.4
Air Services	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.4	39.1	37.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	2.5	3.2
Veterans Affairs	*20.7*	*20.0*	*20.7*	*19.8*	*223.6*	*219.6*
Administration and General	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	12.0	12.6
Treatment Services	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	36.3	40.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.3	13.2	14.4	13.3	157.5	146.1
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	4.7	7.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	13.1	13.1
Other Departments	7.1	5.2	6.7	5.0	50.7	42.8
Total Expenditures	**325.1**	**313.1**	**345.3**	**325.1**	**3,700.8**	**3,565.8**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	**+123.4**	**+ 77.5**	**+ 8.4**	**−19.9**	**+187.9**	**+103.2**

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
	Million dollars										
1954	*12,339*	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1953 D	*12,468*	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	*10,901*	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	*10,884*	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	*12,689*	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	*11,760*	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	*12,176*	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	*13,662*	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	*12,125*	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	*11,178*	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	*11,363*	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	*13,891*	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	*13,626*	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	*13,809*	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	*12,068*	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	*11,065*	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	*13,423*	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	*12,278*	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	*15,198*	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
(1)Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Canada[1]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1954	*189.5*	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	*215.9*	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954 J	*163.0*	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	*173.7*	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	*202.4*	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	*189.2*	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	*193.8*	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	*202.5*	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	*194.1*	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	*169.9*	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	*169.5*	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	*186.2*	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	*220.6*	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	*208.6*	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	*183.2*	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	*195.4*	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	*224.3*	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	*211.2*	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	*219.1*	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	*231.0*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	*208.7*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	*194.2*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	*199.5*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	*218.0*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	*254.9*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	*250.9*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	*230.6*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	*247.2*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. (1)The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in January, 1956 was 18% above that of January, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	*25.22*	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1953 D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	*25.17*	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	*24.44*	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	*22.44*	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	*26.55*	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	*24.19*	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	*27.81*	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	*24.21*	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	*26.08*	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	*22.22*	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	*23.16*	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	*27.35*	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	*27.50*	20.29	3.15	4.06
D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	*26.67*	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	*28.66*	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	*26.02*	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	*27.93*	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	*27.18*	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	*27.36*	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1954	*28.31*	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953 2nd	*25.74*	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	*25.32*	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	*28.75*	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	*28.46*	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	*28.39*	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	*27.42*	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	*28.96*	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	*29.88*	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal⁽¹⁾		Provincial⁽¹⁾		Corporations				**Total⁽²⁾**	
					New Issues			Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements			
	Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	591	52	210	+432	*+369*	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	352	156	528	54	233	+349	*+902*	1,725
1953 2nd	11	75	88	36	107	—	30	+ 77	*+ 65*	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	*+ 37*	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	36	+ 58	*+653*	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	30	196	1	30	+167	*− 45*	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+ 99	*+103*	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	97	—	32	+ 66	*+ 83*	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	75	+101	*+228*	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	33	139	6	55	+ 90	*+131*	1,590
2nd	—	129	68	48	193	5	47	+152	*+ 43*	1,705
3rd	700	662	107	54	58	9	55	+ 12	*+104*	1,775
4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	76	+ 95	*+625*	1,725

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1954		*181.2*	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	*91.3*	64.8	151.9	*170.2*
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1954	J	*157.4*	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	*81.9*	60.3	131.2	*162.6*
	F	*163.2*	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	*83.4*	62.1	132.0	*163.6*
	M	*165.0*	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	*84.3*	61.5	136.5	*165.4*
	A	*173.6*	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	*89.3*	64.8	145.5	*168.0*
	M	*179.5*	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	*89.4*	64.4	146.5	*169.7*
	J	*180.5*	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	*90.0*	63.9	149.7	*170.7*
	J	*182.3*	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	*92.0*	64.9	154.0	*171.3*
	A	*187.0*	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	*95.6*	67.8	159.2	*173.0*
	S	*189.5*	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	*96.4*	68.3	160.8	*173.4*
	O	*190.2*	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	*95.0*	66.2	161.0	*174.1*
	N	*199.5*	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	*97.0*	65.6	168.7	*175.4*
	D	*206.8*	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	*100.9*	67.6	177.2	*175.4*
1955	J	*207.3*	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	*102.7*	68.3	181.3	*175.6*
	F	*214.7*	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	*106.4*	69.3	191.3	*176.0*
	M	*213.7*	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	*105.7*	69.0	189.6	*176.2*
	A	*216.5*	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	*110.2*	71.1	199.8	*175.4*
	M	*222.1*	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	*114.2*	72.8	209.0	*176.1*
	J	*237.1*	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	*121.5*	75.9	226.0	*177.9*
	J	*246.5*	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	*125.7*	75.0	241.8	*179.5*
	A	*245.3*	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	*129.1*	76.3	250.0	*179.9*
	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1954		*598*	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1955		*756*	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95	82
1951	3rd qtr.	*686*	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	*632*	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	*581*	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	*731*	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	*710*	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	*648*	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	*606*	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	*757*	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	*671*	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	*546*	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	*533*	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	*664*	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	*632*	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	*561*	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	*570*	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	*819*	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	*847*	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78
	4th qtr.	*786*	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1954		*190*	81	35	74	*4,429*	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955		*204*	73	26	105	*4,883*	154	2,796	1,351	346	237
1954	J	*196*	86	39	71	*5,705*	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	*238*	104	43	91	*5,728*					
	M	*246*	109	45	92	*5,327*					
	A	*192*	88	34	70	*5,200*	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	*146*	61	33	52	*4,852*					
	J	*201*	85	33	83	*5,156*					
	J	*152*	53	29	70	*3,393*	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	*165*	68	33	64	*3,908*					
	S	*170*	70	29	71	*3,387*					
	O	*190*	86	32	72	*3,595*	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	*191*	81	31	79	*3,437*					
	D	*191*	82	35	74	*3,454*					
1955	J	*220*	90	40	90	*4,998*	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	*211*	78	40	93	*4,793*					
	M	*230*	85	37	108	*5,067*					
	A	*194*	88	33	73	*5,011*	158	2,873^r	1,315^r	295	239
	M	*199*	87	30	82	*5,832*					
	J	*203*^{r}	68	19	116^r	*3,798*^{r}					
	J	*161*	50	16^r	95^r	*2,897*^{r}	278^r	1,759^r	908^r	373^r	121^r
	A	*177*^{r}	57^r	20^r	100^r	*3,565*^{r}					
	S	*198*^{r}	66^r	11^r	121^r	*3,853*^{r}					
	O	*217*	67	23	127	*4,280*	36	3,500	2,149	207	369
	N	*221*	70	21	130	*6,496*					
	D	*215*	72	16	127	*8,006*					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Long-Term Bond yields	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		1935-39=100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954		101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955		99.8	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1953	N	118.8	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	36.7	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56	70.1
	D	117.3	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	70.2
1954	J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
	F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
	M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
	A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4^r	44.70	188.4
	D	110.2	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	108.5	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
	F	106.2	34.79^r	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
	M	107.9	72.07			1,951		132.7			179.6	48.98	408.8

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source; Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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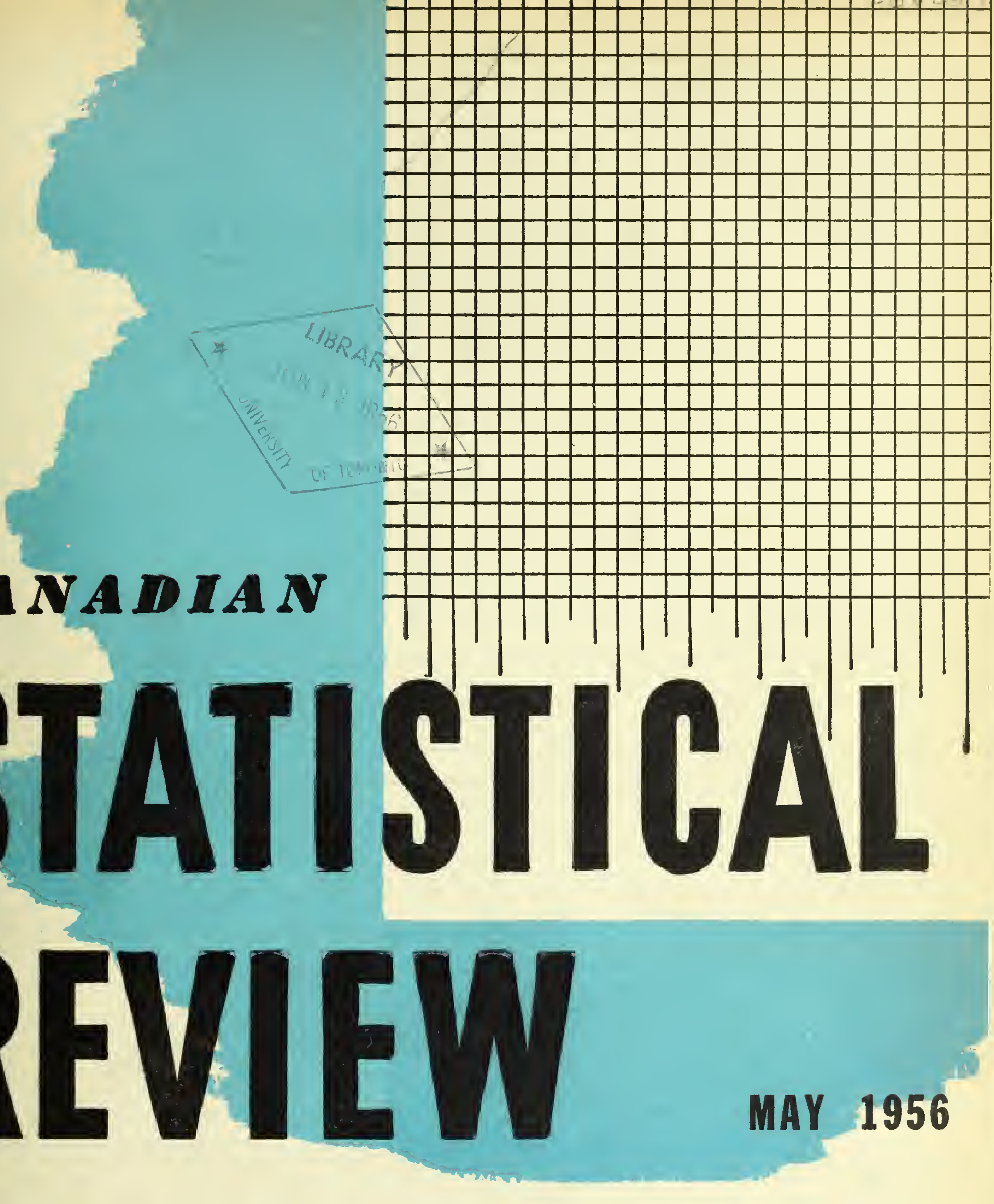
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (p) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.*



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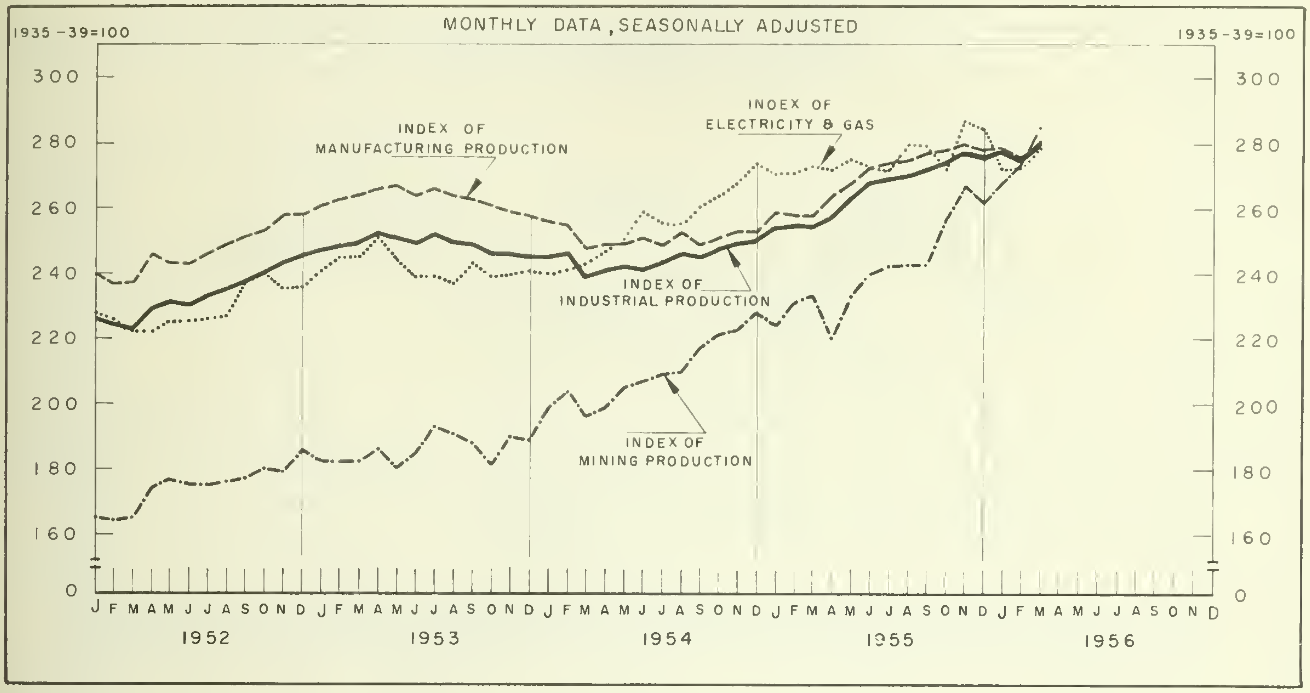
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production rose to a record level in March, as all major components showed increases.



PRODUCTION

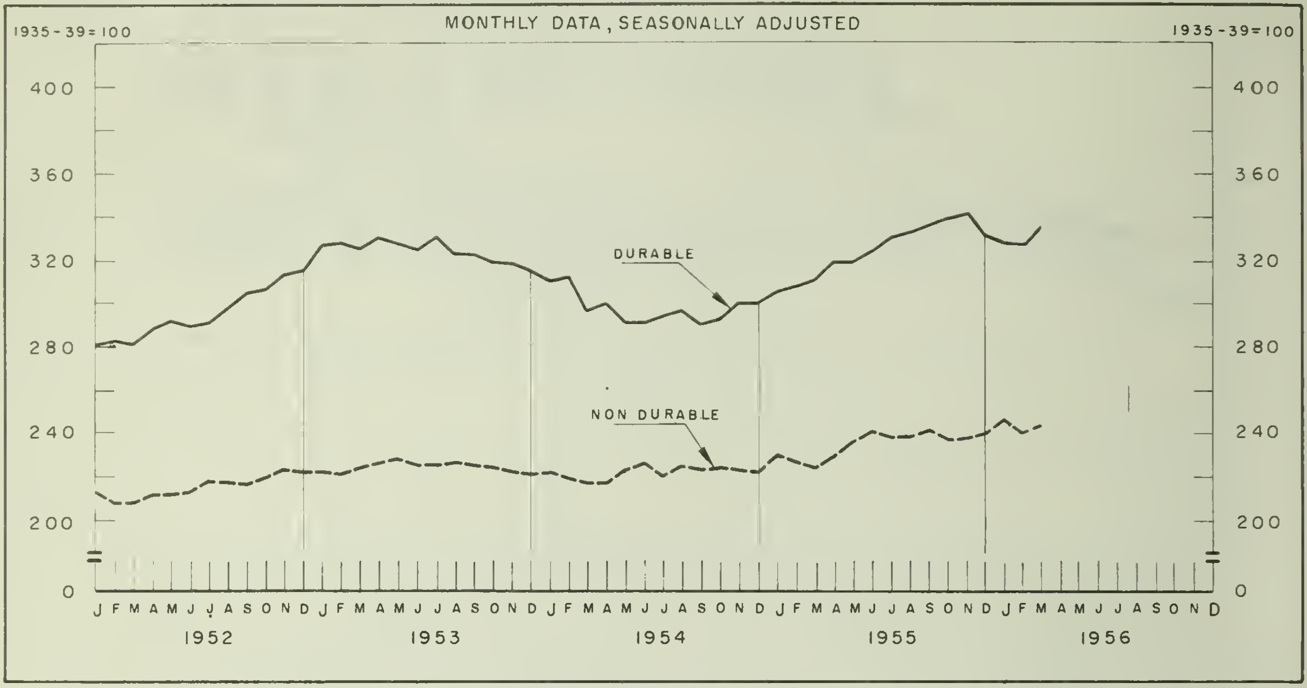
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages [4]	Tobacco and Products [4]	Rubber Products [4]	Leather Products [4]	Textiles Except Clothing
		Total [2]	Non-farm [2][3]			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1953		24,449	22,796	248.4	185.8	263.0	323.9	224.1	225.2	269.6	264.2	136.7	187.6
1954		24,148	23,090	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1953	S	24,632	22,992	249.1	188.0	263.2	323.0	225.0	225.6	291.0	264.2	135.8	183.7
	O	24,548	22,824	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3
	N			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6
	D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1
1954	J	23,980	22,832	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
	F			245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3					149.1
	M			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5					151.6
	A	24,076	23,008	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
	M			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5					157.5
	J			241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5					157.7
	J	24,048	23,040	242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
	A			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0					173.5
	S			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5					169.2
	O	24,488	23,480	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
	N			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7					163.1
	D			250.3	228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4					176.4
1955	J	25,364	23,956	254.4	224.4	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
	F			254.7	231.0	258.2	307.3	226.9					178.6
	M			254.5	232.9	257.5	309.9	224.0					182.8
	A	26,580	25,088	257.2	220.2	264.0	318.5	229.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
	M			262.7	232.5	268.2	319.1	235.6					186.6
	J			267.6	239.7	273.2	323.6	241.0					194.9
	J	27,124	25,784	268.8	242.2	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
	A			270.3	243.5	275.3	333.3	238.2					194.7
	S			272.7	242.9	278.7	335.6	242.4					178.6
	O	27,428	25,984	273.5	257.0	277.3	339.5	237.5	231.6r	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
	N			277.7	267.2	279.1	342.4	238.6					188.0
	D			275.1	262.6r	277.0r	333.2	241.1r					192.4
1956	J			275.5	266.9r	277.8	326.8r	246.4r	242.7	307.1	299.4	..	184.0
	F			274.2r	274.8r	274.3r	328.3r	239.8r					182.5r
	M			280.8	285.4	280.1	336.6	244.0					195.4

[1] Averages of unadjusted data. [2] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. [3] Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. [4] Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Manufacturing production, after a one-month decline in February, continued on its recent upward trend. Both durable and non-durable goods production rose.



PRODUCTION—concluded

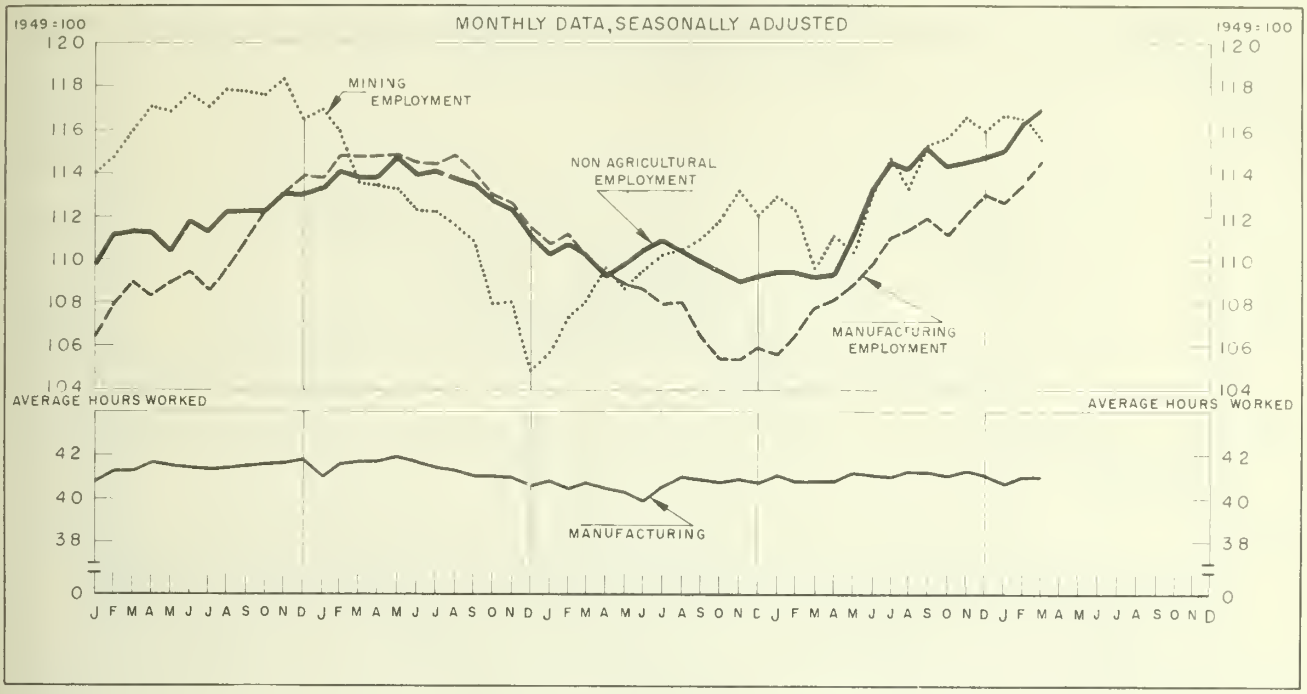
Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1953		167.3	244.7	204.8	324.3	284.4	235.3	290.8	436.3	243.3	486.7	399.0	241.9
1954		145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1953	S	168.6	248.2	204.1	323.2	287.0	233.2	288.9	422.9	242.2	500.9	407.5	242.5
	O	160.5	249.1	208.0	329.4	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3	237.9	505.4	405.6	238.9
	N	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
	D	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954	J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
	F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
	M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
	A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
	M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
	J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
	J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
	A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
	S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
	O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
	N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
	D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955	J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
	F	145.5						261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
	M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
	A	143.1	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
	M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
	J	146.5						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
	J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
	A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
	S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
	O	154.4	273.3	224.2	392.1^{r}	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
	N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
	D	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3		284.1
1956	J	161.6^{r}	279.8	228.2	..	295.2	265.2	318.3^{r}	321.7	258.0	530.2^{r}	477.4	271.5^{r}
	F	159.3^{r}						327.8^{r}	314.8^{r}		516.3^{r}		271.8
	M	157.9						328.2	351.4		555.1		278.0

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Recent gains in non-agricultural employment continued in March.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

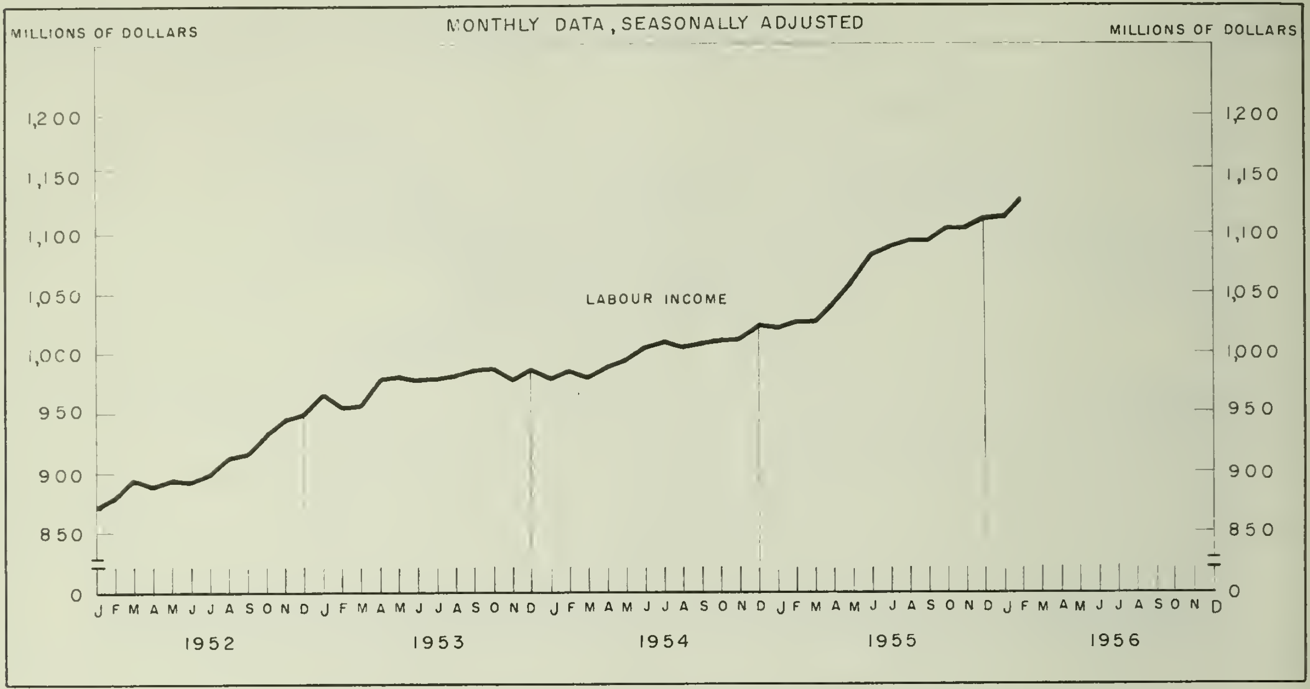
MONTHLY AVERAGES(1) OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Industrial Composite Employment	Manufacturing			Construction: Buildings and Structures	Mining	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(2)	Non-Agricultural(2)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1953	113.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	128.2	111.7	5,383	4,521
1954	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1953 S	113.5	114.0	124.0	104.0	132.3	110.9	5,428	4,587
O	112.7	113.0	122.4	103.6	130.3	107.9		
N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409	4,546
D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954 J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7		
F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398	4,535
M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6		
M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1	5,418	4,537
J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2		
A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5	5,439	4,564
S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8		
N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.9		
F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507	4,679
M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1		
M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543	4,679
J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7		
A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604	4,799
S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6		
N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6	5,620	4,812
D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	120.0	115.8		
1956 J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	120.0	116.6		
F	116.1r	113.3r	120.7r	105.9	132.0r	116.6r	5,642	4,865
M	117.0	114.5	123.5	105.4	133.5	115.5		

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

The steady upward rise in labour income resumed in February.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

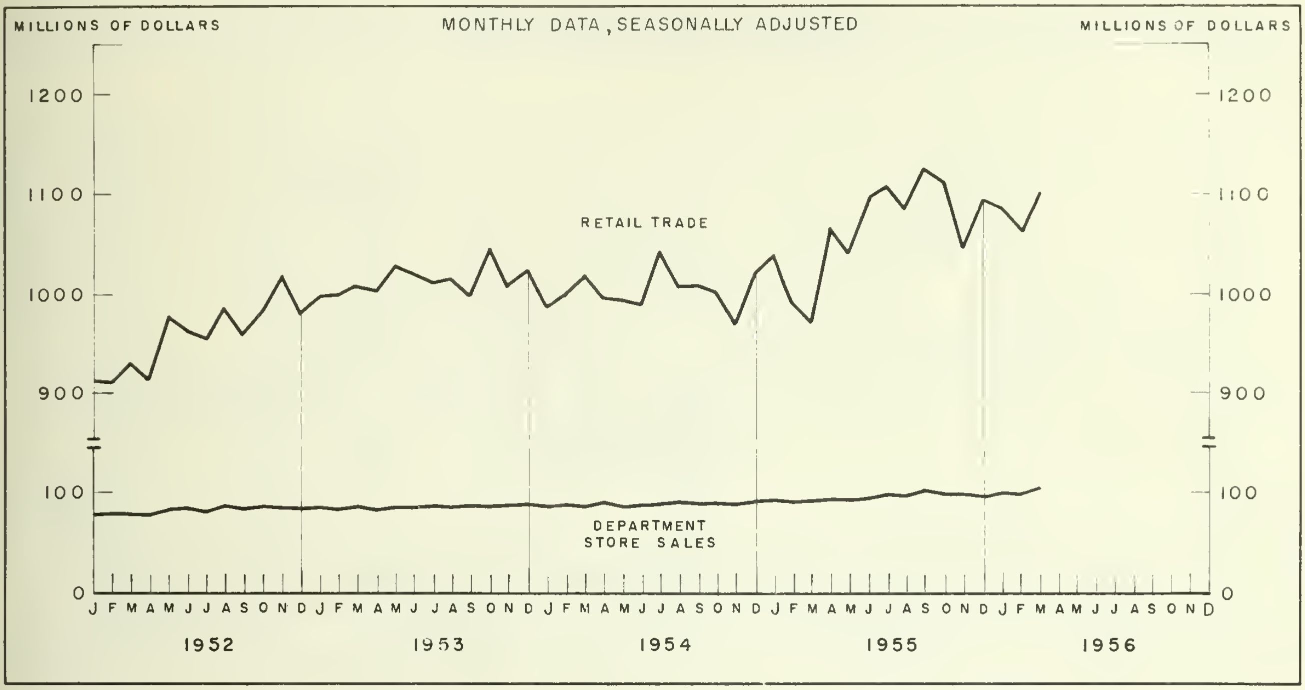
Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week		
		Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural(2)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	Total Labour Income
		Non-agricultural(2)	Construction (2)						
		Thousands							Million dollars
1953		4,387	352	3,853	137	278	41.6	40.9	976
1954		4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1953	S	4,452	362	3,917	140	297	41.3	40.6	986
	O				164	311	41.3	40.7	987
	N	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	978
	D				188	350	41.1	40.1	986
1954	J				197	351	41.2	40.4	978
	F	4,302	328	3,774	208	357	40.7	40.2	985
	M				212	360	41.0	40.4	979
	A				223	391	40.7	40.3	987
	M	4,315	335	3,795	247	385	40.6	39.9	993
	J				266	405	40.1	39.6	1,004
	J				254	413	40.8	40.3	1,009
	A	4,344	343	3,826	276	428	41.4	40.6	1,004
	S				279	413	41.1	40.6	1,007
	O				264	396	41.0	40.6	1,010
	N	4,326	342	3,826	246	383	41.3	40.4	1,011
	D				245	378	41.0	40.4	1,022
1955	J				255	389	41.8	40.3	1,021
	F	4,383	360	3,839	251	399	41.0	40.6	1,026
	M				263	396	41.0	40.6	1,027
	A				238	400	41.0	40.6	1,042
	M	4,460	358	3,955	236	345	41.2	41.1	1,061
	J				226	334	41.4	40.8	1,083
	J				222	330	40.9	41.0	1,090
	A	4,621	380	4,120	208	309	41.4	41.0	1,095
	S				230	311	41.3	41.1	1,095
	O				209	311	41.4	40.7	1,104
	N	4,631	382	4,115	186	304	41.5	41.0	1,104
	D				198	323	41.2	40.9	1,113
1956	J				201	326	41.2	40.3	1,112
	F	4,645	386	4,100	204	335	41.2^{r}	40.9^{r}	1,127
	M				194	341	41.0	40.9	

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

The value of retail trade, after allowing for seasonal factors, as well as the early Easter date, showed gains from the earlier months of this year.



RETAIL TRADE

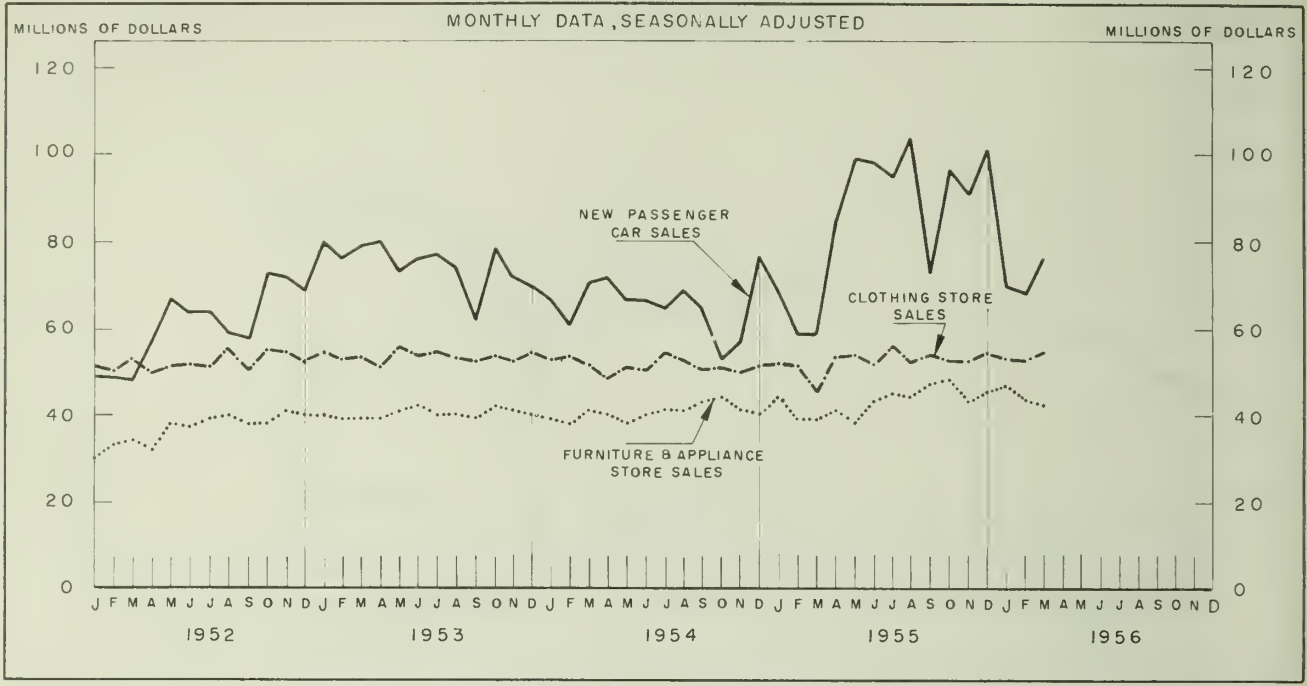
Monthly Averages[1] or Calendar Months

		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales[2]	Commercial Vehicle Sales[2]
		Million dollars							
1953		1,010.5	177.7	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	75.0	21.9
1954		1,005.5	187.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	66.4	16.0
1953	S	997.8	175.9	43.9	85.9	18.6	180.3	61.6	19.3
	O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	79.2	21.7
	N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	71.6	20.7
	D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	69.5	20.2
1954	J	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	67.1	16.3
	F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	60.8	18.4
	M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	71.4	20.2
	A	989.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	72.3	17.8
	M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	66.8	15.7
	J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	66.7	15.8
	J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	64.6	14.6
	A	998.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	69.1	15.0
	S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	65.3	12.8
	O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	53.4	13.7
	N	960.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	56.8	15.7
	D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	77.4	15.5
1955	J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	68.8	13.8
	F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	59.1	13.8
	M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	58.5	12.4
	A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	85.0	19.3
	M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	98.7	18.9
	J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	98.1	23.3
	J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	95.1	23.0
	A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	103.8	23.2
	S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	72.8	21.4
	O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	97.4	21.6
	N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	91.2	18.0
	D	1,094.3	208.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	101.0	22.8
1956	J	1,085.3	198.6	44.8	99.6	21.9	191.0	69.6	21.3
	F	1,063.8	206.2	45.5	99.0	21.1	172.0	68.2	21.7
	M	1,102.9	228.0	46.5	104.7	23.5	174.1	76.5	22.9

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales showed some gain from February, while sales of furniture and radio and appliance dealers declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

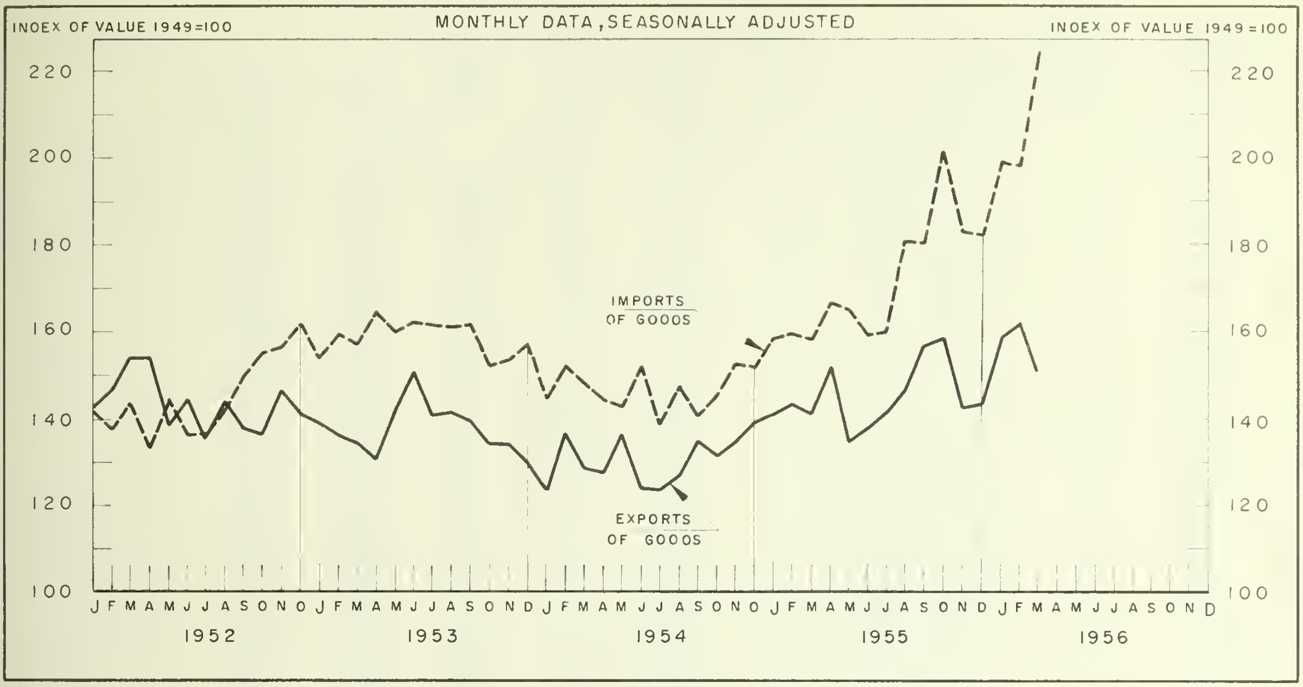
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
						Million dollars				
1953		46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1
1954		46.6	51.6	9.9	52.6	39.2	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8
1953	S	46.2	52.6	9.9	55.1	38.5	40.0	19.0	23.6	10.0
	O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
	N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
	D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954	J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
	F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
	M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
	A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
	M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
	J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
	J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
	A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
	S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
	O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
	N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
	D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955	J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
	F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
	M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
	A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
	M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
	J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
	J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
	A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
	S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
	O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
	N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
	D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956	J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
	F	48.0	52.6	9.9	62.6	43.4	38.5	25.8	24.6	10.7
	M	57.6	54.8	10.5	55.0	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Exports of goods, while lower than in February, were above fourth quarter levels. Imports of goods rose to a new peak in March, after allowing for seasonal factors.



MISCELLANEOUS

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

	Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(3)	Value of Building Permits: Industrial(4)	Value of Building Permits: Institutional and Government(4)	Value of Building Permits: Residential(4)	Value of Building Permits: Commercial(4)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
	Million dollars		Thousand dollars				1949=100	
1953	16,725	645	16,732	17,772	62,644	15,910	137.6	158.7
1954	16,747	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1953 S	16,624	634	18,384	18,343	64,963	16,026	139.8	161.7
O	17,184	582	20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954 J	16,540	598	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
A	16,764	598	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
J	16,592	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
O	17,092	597	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
D			16,767	25,383^{r}	82,242^{r}	15,175^{r}	139.2	151.8
1955 J	17,620	642	18,237^{r}	24,086^{r}	76,892^{r}	17,516^{r}	141.2	158.1
F			15,770^{r}	24,044^{r}	72,501^{r}	16,516^{r}	143.6	159.3
M			13,289^{r}	20,878^{r}	69,350^{r}	18,584^{r}	141.1	158.1
A	18,352	740	12,817^{r}	27,591^{r}	76,523^{r}	21,542^{r}	151.9	166.8
M			14,983^{r}	28,798^{r}	80,976^{r}	24,249	134.4	165.1
J			18,699^{r}	25,402^{r}	83,006	24,400^{r}	137.9	159.2
J	18,380	802	23,946^{r}	26,025^{r}	84,223	21,830^{r}	141.5	159.9
A			22,329^{r}	25,552^{r}	85,649	22,682^{r}	146.7	180.7
S			20,153^{r}	27,123^{r}	86,195	23,034^{r}	156.7	180.1
O	18,788	838	15,834^{r}	24,211^{r}	81,416	21,040^{r}	158.6	201.3
N			13,679^{r}	26,271	77,313	20,576^{r}	142.5	182.9
D			16,315	28,997^{r}	79,714^{r}	31,752^{r}	143.4	182.1
1956 J			19,546^{r}	34,695^{r}	85,685	33,298^{r}	158.8	199.0
F			21,988	32,754	84,457	32,804	161.8	198.7^{r}
M							151.4	224.3^{p}

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Quarterly averages or quarters. (4) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1954		24,148	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	598	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341
1955		26,624	265.9^{p}	5,327	230	4.1	1,072	756	116.4	218.9		357	341
1953	N	24,548	250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001	546	116.2	218.7	1,860	351	351
	D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	23,980	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,798	261	280
	F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353
	A	24,076	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958	664	115.6	218.0	1,890	292	348
	M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
	J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	24,048	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,913	324	341
	A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325
	O	24,488	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,974	314	333
	N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037		116.8	214.9		365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	25,364	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991	570	116.4	215.7	1,907	306	307
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996		116.3	217.4		297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376
	A	26,580	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013	819	116.1	218.5	2,089	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,124	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,093	847	116.0	218.4	2,212	348	373
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,108		116.4	219.6		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,126		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,428	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,139	786	116.9	220.0		374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,133		116.9	220.7		386	444
	D		264.1	5,388	200	3.6	1,125		116.9	221.4		376	386
1956	J		257.5^{r}	5,231	286	5.2	1,080		116.8	222.0		360	404
	F		266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,093		116.4	222.2		348	405
	M		277.2^{p}	5,241	295	5.3			116.4	223.3		328	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954		598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955		588.14	1,246	145.6	242.6	6,358	270.1^{p}	1,630.4	3,703.4	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1953	N	814.47	2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	1,407.8	3,667.8	1,528.7	113.1	137.4	41.4
	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	1,395.1	3,698.6	1,433.9	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	512.83	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,696.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5
	F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,695.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
	A	560.82	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	595.42	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
	A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
	S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	O	726.26	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
	N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	467.17	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
	F		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M		608	45.7^{r}	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	583.09	529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	635.78	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4^{r}	3,557.7	1,744.4^{r}	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	666.52	2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1^{r}	3,587.8^{r}	1,685.4^{r}	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6^{r}	3,619.6^{r}	1,738.5^{r}	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.2	245.5^{r}	6,900	265.5	1,652.6^{r}	3,703.4^{r}	1,669.6^{r}	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J		1,176	137.7	240.2^{r}	6,508^{r}	259.5	1,553.1^{r}	3,763.7^{r}	1,691.2^{r}	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	212.0	244.6^{r}	6,180	269.7	1,635.9^{r}	3,841.1^{r}	1,719.4^{r}	110.2^{r}	147.3	41.2^{r}
	M			107.9	249.7^{p}	6,487	282.3^{p}	1,756.2	3,865.2	1,710.2	112.1	148.5	41.3

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
(2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.
(3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.
(4) End of period.
(5) Average of weekly rates.
(6) Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1954		2,825^{r}	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955		3,251	79,716	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954	F	2,760	51,127	7,967	804.3	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
	M		51,070	8,700	943.0	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	2,748	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	2,888	69,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A		72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	2,904	75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N		73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	2,960	63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F		59,814	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	3,164	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,380	81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,500	89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		85,777	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		79,716	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J		72,903	9,617^{p}	880.0	132.0	5,605^{r}	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F			9,700^{p}	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2^{r}
	M			9,809^{p}	1,045.4	133.8			14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130	11,883^{r}	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955		50,968	22,933	192	136	12,675^{r}	151	149	335.5	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954	F		22,275	358	131	2,689^{r}	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0	266	2,583
	M		22,274	323	133		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
	A		22,344	302	125	2,918^{r}	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
	M		22,430	255	134		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	118	3,056^{r}	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	114		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	134		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	139	3,220^{r}	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	140		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,714	280	131		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	135	2,889	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3	256(4)	2,763
	F		22,722	300	140		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	143^{r}		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.5		2,667
	A		22,817	230	134	3,107	152	147	329.5	244.8	319.5	289(4)	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,256	153	150	337.6	223.0	339.0	311(4)	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		153	150	338.1	243.2	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	145	3,423^{r}	153	152	340.5	267.8	333.8	314(4)	2,297
	N		23,136	220	146		154	154	343.3	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		22,998	250	138^{r}		154	154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		22,988	248	140^{r}		156	153		257.9	346.3		2,149
	F		22,951^{r}	255	142		158^{r}	153		246.1	309.1		2,210
	M		22,954				161	155		271.3	330.2		2,277

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(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954		162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955		165.2	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5	43.8	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,290	949
1954	J	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	[illegible]
1955	J	163.9	375.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	870^r
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	958^r
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	936^r
	J	165.2	392.0	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	44.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.2		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	960^r
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249	945
	O	166.0	397.3	143	65.2	2.1	220.4	46.8	114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395	1,010
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	222.4		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,309	1,064
	D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
1956	J	166.7	398.6	143	62.9	2.9	223.4^r		114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073^r
	F	167.0^r		143	62.6	2.9	223.5		114.6	112.4^r	35.3	1,343	1,078
	M	167.2		142	63.1	2.8	224.6		114.7	112.8	35.5		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935–39 =100
1954		127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1955		141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,521	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0
1954	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,422	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730	134.5^r	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829	122.7^r	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4	1.93	41.2	2,632	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,410	76.2^r	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	107.8^r	1.93	40.7^r	2,124^r	75.0^r	15,658^r	47,711	322.9
	F	144	27.2	46.9^r	27.6^r	107.1^r	1.93	40.5^r	2,021^r	78.0	15,346	47,664	324.4
	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.8	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,197	96.0	15,740	49,353	346.7

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1954		*15,195*	414	*36,262*	*10,377*	25,885	*154,227*	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	*10,699*
1955		*15,601*	406	*36,674*	*10,548*	26,126	*109,946*	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	*10,488*
1953	O			*34,618*	*10,585*	24,033	*43,770*	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	*14,490*
	N			*32,800*	*10,183*	22,617							*9,176*
	D	*15,005*	112	*33,891*	*10,713*	23,178							*8,015*
1954	J	*15,035*	30	*34,985*	*11,498*	23,487	*28,223*	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	*5,308*
	F			*32,705*	*9,830*	22,875							*6,539*
	M	*15,083*	48	*37,355*	*10,442*	26,913							*4,755*
	A			*36,802*	*10,637*	26,165	*57,542*	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	*8,068*
	M			*38,329*	*10,664*	27,665							*11,506*
	J	*15,195*	112	*37,527*	*10,202*	27,325							*15,861*
	J	*15,236*	41	*38,332*	*10,045*	28,287	*41,088*	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	*17,589*
	A			*36,882*	*9,698*	27,184							*12,854*
	S	*15,313*	77	*37,375*	*9,534*	27,841							*14,888*
	O			*35,807*	*10,603*	25,204	*27,374*	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	*14,042*
	N			*34,221*	*10,400*	23,821							*8,873*
	D	*15,410*	97	*34,822*	*10,967*	23,855							*8,102*
1955	J	*15,439*	29	*36,784*	*11,264*	25,520	*17,627*	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	*6,949*
	F			*32,785*	*11,122*	21,663							*7,113*
	M	*15,482*	43	*37,470*	*11,265*	26,205							*5,370*
	A			*34,458*	*9,838*	24,620	*40,790*	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	*6,763*
	M			*38,992*	*11,354*	27,638							*9,189*
	J	*15,601*	119	*38,980*	*10,548*	28,432							*11,456*
	J	*15,637*	36	*37,298*	*10,206*	27,092	*28,190*	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	*13,942*
	A			*41,598*	*10,533*	31,065							*13,086*
	S	*15,706*	69	*35,035*	*9,765*	25,270							*15,982*
	O			*37,020*	*10,040*	26,980	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*15,631*
	N			*36,683*	*10,674*	26,009							*12,595*
	D	*15,792*	86	*32,989*	*9,961*	23,028							*7,775*
1956	J	*15,818*	26	*40,141*	*11,957*	28,184	*18,963*	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*8,285*
	F			*33,939*	*12,921*	21,018							*7,349*
	M			*34,843*	*10,422*	24,421							*5,497*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955		412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74		1,570
	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
	M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
	O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
	D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956	J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
	F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
	M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[(3)]

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954	439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955	444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953 J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954 J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1956 J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955	5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065
1953 J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954 J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
N		11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078
D		9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644		1,724
1956 J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955		541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953	O	1,102	594		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
	F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
	D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956	J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
	M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1954		11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	***18,774***	2,914	2,511	− 51	***24,148***
1955		12,861	394	4,471	1,421	1,753	***20,900***	3,177	2,679	−132	***26,624***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	***4,537***	725	574	+ 35	***5,871***
1953	1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	***4,113***	691	543	− 8	***5,339***
	2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	***4,539***	732	601	− 88	***5,784***
	3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	***5,933***	742	603	+ 10	***7,288***
	4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	***4,571***	736	664	+ 67	***6,038***
1954	1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	***4,157***	716	575	− 17	***5,431***
	2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	***4,549***	734	639	− 72	***5,850***
	3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	***5,350***	728	630	− 20	***6,688***
	4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	***4,718***	736	667	+ 58	***6,179***
1955	1st	2,984	93	907	21	346	***4,351***	750	609	− 37	***5,673***
	2nd	3,153	100	1,184	146	450	***5,033***	778	672	− 38	***6,445***
	3rd	3,327	101	1,267	1,076	479	***6,250***	816	674	− 44	***7,696***
	4th	3,397	100	1,113	178	478	***5,266***	833	724	− 13	***6,810***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	***19,124***	2,796	2,192	− 84	***24,028***
1953	1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	***19,052***	2,868	2,288	+ 12	***24,220***
	2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	***19,224***	2,964	2,392	−184	***24,396***
	3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	***19,124***	2,940	2,424	+144	***24,632***
	4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	***19,224***	2,832	2,540	− 48	***24,548***
1954	1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	***18,532***	2,904	2,420	+124	***23,980***
	2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	***18,704***	2,984	2,544	−156	***24,076***
	3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	***18,776***	2,884	2,536	−148	***24,048***
	4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	***19,084***	2,884	2,544	− 24	***24,488***
1955	1st	12,296	372	3,940	1,408	1,672	***19,688***	3,052	2,564	+ 60	***25,364***
	2nd	12,744	400	4,512	1,492	1,716	***20,864***	3,164	2,672	−120	***26,580***
	3rd	13,120	404	4,708	1,340	1,784	***21,356***	3,236	2,708	−176	***27,124***
	4th	13,284	400	4,724	1,444	1,840	***21,692***	3,256	2,772	−292	***27,428***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1954	15,776	4,361	1,166	1,659	1,841	− 280	5,136	−5,562	+ 51	24,148
1955	16,811	4,614	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 450	5,696	−6,347	+132	26,624
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 2nd	3,577	860	200	381	564	− 193	1,409	−1,368	− 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	−1,353	− 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	− 455	1,500	−1,477	− 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	− 149	1,154	−1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	− 48	1,399	−1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	−1,496	− 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	− 380	1,369	−1,415	− 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,615	1,121	206	332	460	− 136	1,089	−1,272	+ 16	5,431
2nd	3,949	874	283	410	544	− 118	1,278	−1,442	+ 72	5,850
3rd	3,825	1,183	334	486	434	+ 394	1,397	−1,386	+ 21	6,688
4th	4,387	1,183	343	431	403	− 420	1,372	−1,462	− 58	6,179
1955 1st	3,749	1,167	245	327	417	− 120	1,212	−1,361	+ 37	5,673
2nd	4,230	950	377	419	568	+ 29	1,417	−1,584	+ 39	6,445
3rd	4,123	1,260	422	534	525	+ 871	1,560	−1,643	+ 44	7,696
4th	4,709	1,237	432	495	507	− 330	1,507	−1,759	+ 12	6,810
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	−5,152	−180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	−5,416	− 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	−5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,936	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	−5,728	− 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	−6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	−5,992	−144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	−5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,476	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,884	+ 172	5,060	−5,472	−124	23,980
2nd	15,704	4,312	1,092	1,656	1,872	− 428	5,156	−5,440	+152	24,076
3rd	15,908	4,472	1,200	1,688	1,836	− 808	5,148	−5,548	+152	24,048
4th	16,016	4,436	1,288	1,616	1,772	− 56	5,180	−5,788	+ 24	24,488
1955 1st	16,100	4,472	1,296	1,664	1,724	+ 556	5,544	−5,928	− 64	25,364
2nd	16,800	4,620	1,460	1,704	1,896	+ 368	5,624	−6,012	+120	26,580
3rd	17,128	4,728	1,520	1,860	2,188	+ 200	5,816	−6,492	+176	27,124
4th	17,216	4,636	1,628	1,872	2,260	+ 676	5,800	−6,956	+296	27,428

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1954	13,350	3,324	910	1,260	1,523	− 285	4,665	−5,038	+ 41	19,750
1955	14,257	3,409	1,122	1,293	1,636	+ 364	5,025	−5,657	+108	21,557
1949 2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	− 136	1,020	−1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	− 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	− 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	− 176	1,017	−1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	698	215	312	496	− 132	1,255	−1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	−1,352	− 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	− 426	1,247	−1,283	− 56	4,890
1954 1st	3,066	859	162	248	383	− 159	990	−1,159	+ 13	4,403
2nd	3,349	660	222	311	448	− 154	1,151	−1,298	+ 59	4,748
3rd	3,220	907	260	372	361	+ 545	1,264	−1,250	+ 17	5,696
4th	3,715	898	266	329	331	− 517	1,260	−1,331	− 48	4,903
1955 1st	3,153	873	190	244	343	− 217	1,093	−1,224	+ 30	4,485
2nd	3,597	702	290	310	470	− 42	1,248	−1,421	+ 32	5,186
3rd	3,506	932	319	390	428	+1,050	1,368	−1,468	+ 36	6,561
4th	4,001	902	323	349	395	− 427	1,316	−1,544	+ 10	5,325

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1954	11,989	−395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
1955	12,861	−416	394	1,396	1,753	2,010	1,706	34	28	19,766
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 3rd	2,782	− 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,878	− 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	− 94	70	− 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	− 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	− 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	−100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	− 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	− 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	− 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	−101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984	−101	93	− 1	346	476	522	6	6	4,331
2nd	3,153	−102	100	163	450	501	410	10	7	4,692
3rd	3,327	−104	101	1,063	479	501	391	9	7	5,774
4th	3,397	−109	100	171	478	532	383	9	8	4,969
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	10,900	−356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th	11,300	−376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	−372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	−388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	−396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	−404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	−376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	−396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	−404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	−404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,296	−396	372	1,324	1,672	1,988	1,776	24	28	19,084
2nd	12,744	−412	400	1,556	1,716	1,952	1,728	40	28	19,752
3rd	13,120	−420	404	1,288	1,784	2,008	1,660	36	28	19,908
4th	13,284	−436	400	1,416	1,840	2,092	1,660	36	28	20,320

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1954	18,173	−1,426	16,747	15,776	1,682	8,980	5,114	971	− 145	1,116
1955	19,766	−1,481	18,285	16,811	1,873	9,493	5,445	1,474	+ 213	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 3rd	5,290	− 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	− 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	− 14	− 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	− 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	− 269	378
2nd	4,243	− 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	− 184	225
3rd	5,514	− 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	− 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	− 83	− 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	− 338	3,793	3,615	394	1,975	1,246	178	− 196	374
2nd	4,366	− 388	3,978	3,949	474	2,184	1,291	29	− 84	113
3rd	5,063	− 341	4,722	3,825	397	2,191	1,237	897	+ 452	445
4th	4,613	− 359	4,254	4,387	417	2,630	1,340	− 133	− 317	184
1955 1st	4,331	− 359	3,972	3,749	381	2,025	1,343	223	− 203	426
2nd	4,692	− 377	4,315	4,230	539	2,318	1,373	85	− 64	149
3rd	5,774	− 368	5,406	4,123	462	2,348	1,313	1,283	+ 772	511
4th	4,969	− 377	4,592	4,709	491	2,802	1,416	− 117	− 292	175
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 3rd	16,948	−1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	−1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	−1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	−1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	−1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	− 196	1,592
4th	18,588	−1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	−1,396	16,540	15,476	1,728	8,820	4,928	1,064	− 220	1,284
2nd	18,120	−1,356	16,764	15,704	1,656	8,964	5,084	1,060	− 212	1,272
3rd	18,076	−1,484	16,592	15,908	1,728	9,008	5,172	684	− 108	792
4th	18,560	−1,468	17,092	16,016	1,616	9,128	5,272	1,076	− 40	1,116
1955 1st	19,084	−1,464	17,620	16,100	1,668	9,104	5,328	1,520	+ 156	1,364
2nd	19,752	−1,400	18,352	16,800	1,864	9,524	5,412	1,552	+ 216	1,336
3rd	19,908	−1,528	18,380	17,128	2,020	9,644	5,464	1,252	+ 68	1,184
4th	20,320	−1,532	18,788	17,216	1,940	9,700	5,576	1,572	+ 412	1,160

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial Production	**Mining**										
			Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
		Total	**Total**	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight		**100.00**	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955		265.8	242.0	138.0^{r}	108.2	115.3^{r}	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1953	N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	578.4
	O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	264.3	245.5^{r}	132.5^{r}	106.1	136.1^{r}	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	257.7	240.2^{r}	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	642.0	119.2	3,901.2	286.8^{r}	255.3	377.8
	F	266.5^{r}	244.6^{r}	130.3	105.8^{p}	119.5	194.7	664.9^{r}	107.6^{r}	4,152.2	303.6^{r}	276.5	351.7
	M	277.2^{p}	249.7^{p}	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.6	654.4^{p}	99.9		313.6	292.3	373.8

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
		Total	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight		**75.67**	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955		270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1953	N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	265.5^{r}	229.5^{r}	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	259.5	223.5^{p}	193.4	171.8^{r}	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.1	55.1	21.0
	F	269.7^{r}	233.1^{p}	199.8^{r}	174.1^{r}	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.7^{r}	51.9	18.6
	M	282.3^{p}	242.0^{p}	218.6^{p}	182.3^{p}	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.3	68.7	33.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1953 O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2[r]	189.3[r]	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8[r]	190.3[r]	97.7	291.5[r]	310.4
M		186.0	139.3	40.3	111.2	168.4	184.7	70.1	348.2	312.5

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1953 O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7[r]	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.2[r]	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4			126.0	209.7[p]	145.3	

Table 6. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
Base period	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4^{r}	184.1	475.5^{r}	291.8
1953 N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	359.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5^{r}	191.0	504.5^{r}	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.8^{p}	266.9^{r}	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1^{r}
F	348.1	164.9^{p}	278.2^{r}	266.2	194.3	227.2^{r}		198.8		290.5^{r}
M	395.3	168.9^{p}	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9		200.5		300.7

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manu- factures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954	***297.7***	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	***324.8***	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1953 O	***324.2***	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	***315.5***	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	***304.4***	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	***299.7***	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	***310.5***	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	***305.1***	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	***307.6***	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	***299.9***	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	***302.6***	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	***284.3***	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	***286.4***	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	***291.2***	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	***295.8***	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	***299.1***	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	***290.1***	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	***294.5***	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	***306.1***	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	***318.0***	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	***326.8***	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	***330.3***	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	***336.5***	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	***320.0***	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	***322.0***	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	***337.6***	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	***343.2***	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	***341.0***	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	***321.9***^{r}	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	***315.7***^{r}	243.3^{r}	304.3^{r}	391.5	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0^{r}	226.1	249.4
F	***327.0***^{r}	257.0	326.5^{r}	425.8	415.9	382.1	221.2	328.0^{r}	232.0	249.4^{r}
M	***345.4***^{p}	265.1^{p}	330.2^{p}	437.0	438.2	405.6	251.7	393.9	383.8	262.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
Base period industry weight		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	*254.6*	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1953	O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	*237.7*	245.9	147.3
	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	*244.4*	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	*248.0*	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	*246.0*	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	*250.6*	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	*250.6*	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	*262.6*	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	*256.0*	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	*253.1*	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	*235.7*	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	*233.6*	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	*244.7*	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	*263.6*	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	*276.6*	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6^{r}	428.1^{r}	445.2	336.7	375.9	253.0	*278.8*^{r}	291.4^{r}	140.5
	F	224.2	540.0^{r}	445.0^{r}	448.2	334.2	453.6^{r}	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	550.7	460.4^{p}	481.7		465.5	269.9	*286.9*	300.2	140.2

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1954		10,300	*5,426*	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	April 17	10,261	*5,312*	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
	May 22	10,274	*5,413*	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	*5,483*	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	*5,577*	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	*5,591*	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	*5,505*	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	*5,482*	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	*5,438*	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	*5,435*	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	*5,366*	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	*5,391*	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	*5,400*	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	*5,450*	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	*5,537*	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1954		72	323	68	261	239	36	*999*
1955		74	344	78	276	262	38	*1,072*
1954	F	65	324	54	250	228	34	*955*
	M	60	323	54	248	230	35	*950*
	A	57	322	59	254	231	35	*958*
	M	66	320	67	257	235	35	*980*
	J	72	325	70	264	242	36	*1,009*
	J	77	324	77	266	237	36	*1,017*
	A	80	324	75	265	239	36	*1,019*
	S	82	325	79	267	249	36	*1,038*
	O	84	323	83	269	249	36	*1,044*
	N	81	321	77	269	253	36	*1,037*
	D	78	325	71	269	253	36	*1,032*
1955	J	71	318	60	257	250	35	*991*
	F	68	327	57	257	252	35	*996*
	M	59	330	56	259	257	36	*997*
	A	59	336	63	266	253	36	*1,013*
	M	69	340	72	273	258	37	*1,049*
	J	77	346	86	279	265	38	*1,091*
	J	80	346	86	283	260	38	*1,093*
	A	81	353	92	282	261	39	*1,108*
	S	81	355	93	285	273	39	*1,126*
	O	82	358	99	289	271	40	*1,139*
	N	83	357	89	290	274	40	*1,133*
	D	81	363	80	290	272	39	*1,125*
1956	J	75	352	68	278	268	39	*1,080*
	F	77	358	68	282	269	39	*1,093*

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employ-ment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		*109.9*	*151.3*	*58.88*	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955		*112.5*	*160.1*	*60.87*	101.8ʳ	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954	J	*109.9*	*145.3*	*56.56*	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
	F	*107.0*	*146.2*	*58.47*	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	*106.6*	*147.6*	*59.22*	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	*105.6*	*145.7*	*59.06*	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	*106.2*	*146.8*	*59.15*	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	*109.0*	*148.9*	*58.42*	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	*111.7*	*153.9*	*58.98*	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	*112.3*	*155.4*	*59.17*	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	S	*112.9*	*155.5*	*58.93*	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
	O	*113.4*	*157.1*	*59.25*	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
	N	*112.5*	*157.2*	*59.78*	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	D	*112.1*	*156.2*	*59.59*	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955	J	*109.1*	*149.2*	*58.49*	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
	F	*105.8*	*148.8*	*60.15*	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
	M	*105.6*	*150.3*	*60.86*	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
	A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*ʳ	*162.2*ʳ	*60.54*ʳ	134.4ʳ	213.9ʳ	63.57ʳ	114.4	164.0ʳ	73.66ʳ
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.1*	*167.1*	*63.15*	110.2	173.9	63.04	116.0	174.8	77.46

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954	J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9^{r}	62.47^{r}	137.9^{r}	118.1^{r}	118.5^{r}	167.3^{r}	66.27^{r}	102.3^{r}	146.6	58.68^{r}
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.1	168.1	65.52	147.0	126.3	122.3	182.6	70.02	103.4	153.8	60.93

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954	J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4^{r}	116.9^{r}	50.50^{r}	91.7^{r}	109.5^{r}	38.56^{r}	103.8^{r}	144.7^{r}	54.36^{r}
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
	M	88.2	124.6	53.39	96.8	130.7	43.59	105.2	154.3	57.22

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953	S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3^{r}	75.38^{r}	106.2^{r}	153.3^{r}	69.93^{r}	128.6^{r}	171.6^{r}	67.04^{r}
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.0	76.92	108.8	165.4	73.65	141.1	202.7	72.17

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953	S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3^{r}	204.3^{r}	66.81^{r}	122.8	183.3^{r}	71.15^{r}	105.1^{r}	148.9^{r}	58.71^{r}
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	144.0	215.5	70.39	123.9	188.0	72.34	101.9	165.3	67.24

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9r	176.2	70.56
1953	D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3r	152.5r	61.63r	111.3r	151.2r	65.17r	119.8r	179.3r	71.24r
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.3	72.69	110.0	149.0	65.06	118.4	183.1	73.60

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955		118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1953	D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0r	183.0r	52.72r	132.0	181.3	58.08r	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.03	133.8	186.6	58.95	115.9	168.8	42.43

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1954		128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955		131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3[r]	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1953	D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954	J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
	F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
	M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
	A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
	M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
	J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
	J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
	A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
	S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
	O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
	N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
	D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955	J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1[r]	175.6[r]	52.67[r]	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5[r]	132.8[r]	49.92[r]	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.4	55.69	125.7	161.0	43.16	100.4	140.5	52.40	105.6

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1954		130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955		141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0[r]	143.6
1953	D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954	J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
	F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
	M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
	A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
	M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
	J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
	J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
	A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
	S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
	O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
	N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
	D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955	J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2[r]	53.55[r]	115.6[r]	164.6[r]	58.44[r]	115.3	163.4[r]	62.70[r]	105.2[r]	144.0[r]
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.8	55.06	112.1	166.0	60.76	115.4	171.1	65.61	102.8	144.7

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6^r	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1953	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23^r	113.3	159.2^r	58.09^r	133.6^r	188.2^r	62.53^r	111.4^r	159.2^r	65.21^r
	F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.85	107.1	154.6	59.64	132.0	194.9	65.52	110.7	165.1	68.05

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5^r	161.5^r	48.03^r	116.0^r	163.7	58.83^r	106.2^r	148.9^r	49.75^r
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	116.9	171.5	52.13	114.0	168.1	61.48	103.6	152.9	52.37

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1953	O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112·2	149.3	61.72
	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
	O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
	N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5^{r}	180.1	63.52^{r}	115.7^{r}	165.7^{r}	56.32^{r}	110.1^{r}	155.6^{r}	65.62^{r}
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	123.6	185.2	66.33	113.4	167.6	58.12	108.8	159.1	67.89

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955		101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4^{r}	146.5	55.63	107.2^{r}	155.3	63.50
1953	O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
	O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
	N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1^{r}	61.54^{r}	105.5	146.5^{r}	55.07^{r}	110.7^{r}	159.4^{r}	63.01^{r}
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.8	155.0	72.44	102.0	146.0	56.75	109.2	162.9	65.30

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Cents per hour					
1954		*157·3*	161.4	148.4	*140.8*	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1953	D	*157.3*	161.2	153.8	*138.4*	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	*158.3*	162.3	151.7	*140.4*	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	*158.3*	160.9	152.6	*140.4*	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	*157.5*	160.9	149.4	*140.6*	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	*157.3*	160.7	147.1	*141.0*	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	*158.0*	162.2	147.5	*141.8*	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	*157.0*	161.7	146.5	*142.2*	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	*156.1*	160.8	146.3	*141.6*	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	*155.8*	160.0	146.5	*140.9*	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	*155.8*	160.4	146.1	*139.5*	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	*157.0*	161.3	148.7	*139.7*	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	*158.4*	162.8	148.4	*140.5*	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	*158.6*	162.7	149.7	*141.2*	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	*160.6*	164.4	149.3	*142.8*	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	*160.3*	163.6	147.9	*142.7*	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.4*^{r}	170.5^{r}	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9^{r}	130.0^{r}	155.5^{r}	124.4	151.9^{r}	103.8^{r}
	M	*166.2*	170.8	150.0	*148.5*	160.5	135.2	130.1	155.2	125.9	149.4	103.6

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
							Cents per hour					
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1953	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6^{r}	131.0	141.1^{r}	118.8^{r}	171.2^{r}	183.5^{r}	177.4	168.5^{r}	188.7
	M	113.3	113.6	99.3	131.3	141.1	119.5	171.6	183.5	178.4	169.7	190.0

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	*148.3*	160.6
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1953	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	*147.3*	161.3
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	*148.2*	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	*151.5*	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	*151.6*	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	*152.8*	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	*151.3*	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	*148.6*	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	*147.5*	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	*145.4*	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	*144.2*	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	*144.7*	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	*145.7*	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	*147.5*	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	*149.1*	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	*152.8*	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1r	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2r	149.8r	196.2	155.0r	*161.9r*	172.3r
	M	178.1	169.7	161.4	182.9	169.5	154.1	150.2	203.4	155.5	*163.2*	174.3

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954		*42.6*	44.1	38.3	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1953	N	*43.0*	44.0	39.9	*41.4*	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
	D	*43.9*	45.1	41.6	*41.2*	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	*40.5*	42.1	36.9	*38.5*	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	*42.6*	44.6	37.7	*40.7*	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	*42.4*	43.6	38.3	*41.1*	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	*41.6*	44.0	34.4	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	*42.1*	43.7	37.8	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	*42.7*	44.4	38.1	*39.8*	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	*42.8*	44.1	39.4	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	*42.8*	44.0	38.7	*40.7*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	*42.6*	44.1	38.0	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	*43.3*	44.4	40.4	*41.3*	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	*43.8*	45.0	40.1	*41.3*	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	*43.8*	44.9	40.3	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	*41.3*	42.1	38.8	*39.3*	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2r*	41.3r	41.1r	40.9r	41.8r	41.3r	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.1*	44.5	41.9	*41.3*	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.6	43.2	39.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1954		41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	*40.3*	39.8
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1953	N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	*42.4*	41.4
	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	*41.6*	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	*35.1*	33.7
	F	40 4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	*39.7*	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	*41.6*	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	*40.4*	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	*39.5*	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	*38.7*	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	*41.0*	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	*42.0*	42.0
	S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	*41.8*	41.5
	O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	*41.8*	41.6
	N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	*41.6*	41.6
	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	*40.6*	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	*35.1*	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5^{r}	42.2^{r}	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3^{r}	40.8	*40.2*^{r}	40.3^{r}
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.0	40.9	43.1	41.2	*40.8*	40.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	*22.7*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	*22.9*
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	*22.3*
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	*22.2*
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	*22.0*
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	*22.3*
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	*22.5*
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	*22.8*
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	*22.9*
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	*22.9*
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	*23.1*
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.4	247.2	..	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	A	378.9	149.4	375.3	10,019	..	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	293.2	87.5	246.2	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	348.4	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to. February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1954		***1,475.2***	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955		***1,875.4***	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	J	***157.1***	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
	F	***52.3***	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	***14.6***	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	***25.1***	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	***31.8***	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	***86.7***	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	***54.1***	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	***48.2***	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	***127.6***	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	***310.0***	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	***326.8***	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	***240.9***	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	***219.0***	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	***20.7***	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	***15.8***	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	***25.4***	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	***40.5***	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	***47.5***	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	***96.0***	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	***92.2***	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	***214.1***	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	***384.2***	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	***379.7***	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	***340.4***	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	***338.3***	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	***234.8***	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	***16.9***	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	J	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1954		***116.2***	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955		***116.4***	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1954	J	***115.7***	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
	F	***115.7***	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	***115.5***	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	***115.6***	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	***115.5***	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	***116.1***	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	***116.2***	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	***117.0***	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	***116.8***	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	***116.8***	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	***116.8***	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
	D	***116.6***	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955	J	***116.4***	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	***116.3***	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
	M	***116.0***	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	***116.1***	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	***116.4***	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	***115.9***	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	***116.0***	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	***116.4***	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
	S	***116.8***	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	***116.9***	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	***116.9***	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	***116.9***	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	***116.8***	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.3	203.2	206.3
	F	***116.4***	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	***116.4***	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	***116.6***	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1			

(1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

1935-39=100

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1953	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39=100

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1953	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8

The data for 1956 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39 = 100									
1954		*231.1*	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	*286.8*	283.9
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1953	D	*235.0*	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	*285.0*	283.4
1954	J	*234.5*	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	*284.4*	283.8
	F	*233.3*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	*283.4*	281.7
	M	*233.1*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	*284.1*	283.1
	A	*233.3*	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	*285.7*	285.9
	M	*231.6*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	*286.2*	287.2
	J	*231.6*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	*286.4*	285.9
	J	*231.0*	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	*287.4*	284.0
	A	*230.8*	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	*287.6*	283.0
	S	*230.1*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	*289.0*	283.1
	O	*229.3*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	*289.1*	283.3
	N	*227.8*	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	*289.0*	283.0
	D	*226.9*	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	*289.3*	282.3
1955	J	*224.0*	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	*289.7*	281.6
	F	*225.2*	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	*292.0*	285.3
	M	*226.7*	232.8	197.8^{r}	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.8*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**[1]	Copper and its products
		1935–39 = 100									
1954		419.0	201.3	*213.4*	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	*167.5*	277.0
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1953	D	411.2	201.5	*222.0*	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	*166.1*	276.5
1954	J	409.2	201.8	*216.3*	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	*165.6*	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	*215.9*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	*164.3*	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	*215.2*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	*165.1*	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	*214.2*	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	*167.6*	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	*211.8*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.0*	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.3*	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	*167.8*	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	*211.7*	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	*167.3*	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	*212.3*	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	*168.1*	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	*212.4*	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	*168.5*	276.6
	N	429.9	199.8	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*168.4*	276.5
	D	432.6	199.4	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*170.6*	276.2
1955	J	435.7	201.2	*214.9*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	*170.7*	276.2
	F	437.3	203.7	*216.1*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	*176.6*	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.0*	331.8
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*230.7*	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.2^{r}	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1954		278.7	260.6	*177.0*	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953	O	266.5	243.0	*178.7*	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N	271.4	246.1	*178.4*	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	*179.1*	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J	266.3	241.0	*179.2*	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F	257.5	235.9	*179.3*	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	*179.0*	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	*178.3*	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	*176.7*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	*176.2*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	*176.4*	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	*175.8*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	*175.9*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N	297.2	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	*176.0*	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F	297.2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.9*	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*178.7*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1954		267.1	*176.4*	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953	O	267.1	*173.6*	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
	N	267.1	*173.7*	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D	267.1	*174.2*	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J	267.1	*175.4*	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F	267.1	*175.4*	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M	267.1	*176.3*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	A	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	S	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	O	267.1	*177.0*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N	267.1	*176.9*	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D	267.1	*176.9*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M	267.1	*177.0*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.3*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	283.6	*178.3*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
	F	283.6	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
	M	286.3	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3) Total	Canadian Farm Products(3) Field	Canadian Farm Products(3) Animal	Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	211.8	167.4	256.2	234.8
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	207.2	169.4	245.1	226.2
1954	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	211.8	175.3	248.2	235.5
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	208.0	170.4	245.5	230.8
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	205.0	169.6	240.5	223.3
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	207.5	171.9	243.1	222.7
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	208.6	171.2	245.9	223.2
1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4^{r}	122.3	210.3^{r}	172.2	248.3	224.2
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	209.9^{r}	174.2	245.6	225.4
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	207.0	172.7	241.3	224.1
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	216.1	193.4	238.7	231.0
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	216.6	189.9	243.4	232.0
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	215.5	180.9	250.0	232.4
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	213.1	176.7	249.5	232.4
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4^{r}	219.5
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2^{r}	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.2	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	

(1) Excludes gold. (2) Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3) Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim payments on wheat in February. (4) Excluding Newfoundland. Prices for Western grains used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1954 were final prices. For the period August 1, 1954 to July 31, 1955 Western wheat prices were initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1955 only initial prices have been available for wheat, oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION(2) Hydraulic	PRODUCTION(2) Thermal	PRODUCTION(2) **Total**	PRODUCTION(2) Primary	PRODUCTION(2) Secondary	EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION(2) Total	CONSUMPTION(2) Primary	CONSUMPTION(2) Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	*5,761*	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1953	N	4,933	515	*5,448*	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
	D	5,174	544	*5,718*	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	*5,633*	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	*5,152*	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	*5,766*	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	*5,653*	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	*5,929*	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	*5,675*	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	*5,478*	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	*5,447*	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	*5,510*	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	*6,131*	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	*6,206*	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	*6,556*	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	*6,547*	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	*5,973*	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	*6,635*	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	*6,363*	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	*6,640*	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,123	385^{r}	*6,508*^{r}	6,144^{r}	364	227	6,281^{r}	6,073^{r}	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,180*	5,803	377	235	5,945	5,727^{r}	218^{r}
	M	6,106	382	*6,487*	6,086	401	240	6,247	6,018	229

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1) Less imports. (2) As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada(2)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1954		*5,545*	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955		*6,002*	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953	N	*5,303*	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
	D	*5,574*	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	*5,530*	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	*5,044*	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	*5,624*	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	*5,511*	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	*5,723*	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	*5,466*	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	*5,222*	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	*5,226*	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	*5,301*	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	*5,798*	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	*5,889*	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	*6,202*	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	*6,174*	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	*5,646*	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	*6,258*	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	*5,928*	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	*6,116*	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	*5,722*	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,281*r	84.46	3.71	112	60r	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,945*	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,377	2,433	348	83	172	564

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE(1)
		Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1954		862	205	176	*1,243*	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284
1955		860	183	191	*1,234*	478	371	121	1,624	49	2,809	336
1953	D	1,039	320	295	*1,653*	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	J	919	372	335	*1,627*	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	*1,376*	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	*1,268*	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	*1,121*	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	*973*	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	*1,069*	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	*870*	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	*796*	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	*1,258*	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	*1,417*	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	*1,591*	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	*1,548*	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	*1,450*	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	*1,277*	470	373	111r	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907r	275	233	*1,415*r	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336r	363
	N	984r	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	1,123	249	355	*1,727*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,860	354
1956	J	973	370	324	*1,667*	511	627	132	725	76	2,316	355
	F	884	275	262	*1,420*	502	450	126	734	74	2,080	337
	M	935	168	217	*1,320*	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955		7,223	$10,787^{r}$	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954	J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	$9,959^{r}$	14,913	12,598(4)	5,890	6,708	1,782(4)	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	$12,549^{r}$	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,568	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,426	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M				15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311

(1)As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2)Includes gas used for house heating. (3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
		Thousand barrels								
1954		14,121	14,126	*13,328*	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955		16,064	16,114	*15,326*	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1953	A	14,127	14,327	*13,432*	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	722	830
	S	13,927	13,238	*12,755*	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
	O	13,436	13,642	*12,550*	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
	N	11,914	13,066	*12,636*	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
	D	11,429	13,534	*13,191*	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954	J	13,694	14,443	*13,560*	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	*12,783*	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	*11,932*	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	*10,090*	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	*13,894*	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	*14,221*	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	*14,581*	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	*14,598*	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	*13,229*	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	*14,251*	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	*13,521*	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	*13,276*	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	*14,283*	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	*13,219*	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	*14,173*	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,500*	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	*15,570*	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	*15,441*	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	*16,472*	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,074*	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	*16,090*	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	*15,198*	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
	N	15,972	16,510	*15,812*	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
	D	16,505	18,227	*17,086*	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(1)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1954		13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955		16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1953	A	11,922	6,664	2,808	1,667	33,688	11,212	5,693	11,710	3,851
	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955		54.1	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5
1954	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	31.8	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.5	11.6r	22.9	7.7r
	M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.2	12.5	24.9	8.0

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955	71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310r	1,873
1954 J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417r	2,237
1956 J	74.6	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6		63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1955	88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955 J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9
N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5
D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9
1956 J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8
F	67.9	60.8	274	2.0	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7
M	76.8	67.5	303		0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	

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(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1953		*1,480.1*	1,428.4	2,605.6	*3,698.6*	520.6	4,219.2	1,865.1	1,130.2	1,223.9
1954		*1,459.2*	1,448.0	2,471.0	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955		*1,630.4*	1,643.1	2,622.9	*3,703.4*	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1954	J	*1,297.0*	1,430.5	2,739.1	*3,696.4*	535.0	4,231.4	1,832.7	1,163.3	1,235.5
	F	*1,388.8*	1,523.4	2,873.7	*3,695.1*	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
	M	*1,556.6*	1,457.7	2,774.9	*3,658.3*	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
	A	*1,482.8*	1,385.6	2,667.7	*3,583.3*	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
	M	*1,488.1*	1,454.5	2,644.1	*3,591.7*	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
	J	*1,543.5*	1,541.1	2,641.7	*3,609.4*	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
	J	*1,413.0*	1,405.8	2,634.5	*3,576.3*	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
	A	*1,430.7*	1,379.5	2,583.3	*3,554.5*	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
	S	*1,515.8*	1,553.0	2,620.5	*3,537.0*	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
	O	*1,457.2*	1,341.5	2,504.8	*3,535.3*	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
	N	*1,483.5*	1,452.7	2,473.9	*3,542.1*	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
	D	*1,453.2*	1,450.3	2,471.0	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	J	*1,391.5*	1,459.5	2,538.6	*3,542.6*	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
	F	*1,447.8*	1,489.2	2,580.0	*3,562.9*	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
	M	*1,603.5*	1,563.0	2,539.5	*3,606.7*	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
	A	*1,582.2*	1,558.0	2,515.3	*3,541.6*	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
	M	*1,685.1*	1,748.9	2,579.1	*3,543.1*	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
	J	*1,745.5*	1,725.0	2,558.5	*3,550.9*	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
	J	*1,583.9*	1,611.9	2,586.5	*3,537.1*	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
	A	*1,685.0*	1,724.2	2,625.7	*3,522.3*	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
	S	*1,764.4*^{r}	1,744.4^{r}	2,605.7	*3,557.7*	553.4	4,111.1	1,720.0	1,182.4	1,208.8
	O	*1,717.1*^{r}	1,685.4^{r}	2,574.0	*3,587.8*	566.0	4,153.9	1,762.7	1,205.0	1,186.1
	N	*1,706.6*^{r}	1,738.5^{r}	2,605.9	*3,619.6*^{r}	556.3	4,175.9^{r}	1,791.5^{r}	1,186.7	1,197.7^{r}
	D	*1,652.6*^{r}	1,669.6^{r}	2,622.9^{r}	*3,703.4*^{r}	515.8^{r}	4,219.2^{r}	1,820.4^{r}	1,180.3^{r}	1,218.5^{r}
1956	J	*1,553.1*^{r}	1,691.2^{r}	2,761.0^{r}	*3,763.7*^{r}	512.2^{r}	4,275.8^{r}	1,839.2^{r}	1,183.7^{r}	1,252.9^{r}
	F	*1,635.9*^{r}	1,719.4^{r}	2,844.6^{r}	*3,841.1*^{r}	527.6^{r}	4,368.8^{r}	1,871.7^{r}	1,222.3^{r}	1,274.7^{r}
	M	*1,756.2*	1,710.2	2,798.5	*3,865.2*	527.4	4,392.6	1,865.7	1,240.3	1,286.6

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1953		308.9	704.8	42.2	121.5	58.4	197.9	71.5	188.4	234.2	536.0	174.9	564.4
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.1	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	J	266.8	692.1	35.9	120.7	52.4	196.6	51.4	193.0	202.1	530.5	137.6	569.9
	F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
	M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	50.9^{r}	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9^{r}	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6^{r}	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3^{r}	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1^{r}	122.2^{r}	67.8	188.3	80.3^{r}	162.8^{r}	268.0^{r}	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3^{r}	718.0^{r}	41.0^{r}	133.1^{r}	64.2^{r}	189.3^{r}	63.4^{r}	167.1^{r}	259.3^{r}	512.0^{r}	196.3^{r}	538.3^{r}
1956	J	302.3^{r}	720.4^{r}	41.5^{r}	137.6^{r}	67.8^{r}	194.6^{r}	59.1^{r}	167.9^{r}	265.2^{r}	518.1^{r}	184.5^{r}	556.0^{r}
	F	305.5^{r}	707.0^{r}	45.2^{r}	141.5^{r}	71.0^{r}	196.7^{r}	74.4^{r}	175.6^{r}	267.3^{r}	535.7^{r}	204.9^{r}	574.0^{r}
	M	324.4	694.9	46.3	143.0	72.8	192.4	79.4	176.3	284.8	553.2	221.2	583.4

Note: New series covering period 1952–1955. All estimates are now given in current dollar values, rather than the former presentation which was chiefly in the form of index numbers. Industry data have been combined into sub-totals using the major groupings of the Standard Industrial Classification. The shipments series are now identical, on a monthly basis, with the data formerly published in the Quarterly Report on Manufacturers' Shipments. The quarterly series has therefore been discontinued. The classification of industries on the basis of economic use has been thoroughly revised.

For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, reference should be made to the December, 1955 report of "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries."

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS$^{(1)}$ AND INVENTORIES$^{(4)}$ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1953		174.1	312.7	103.3	207.1	70.7	248.2	34.1	64.6	67.4	223.6	73.5	224.5
1954		143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955		160.5	303.0	127.3	214.4	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	243.9
1953	D	171.5	312.7	97.1	207.1	78.3	248.2	29.4	64.6	71.4	223.6	63.7	224.5
1954	J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
	F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
	M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
	A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
	M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
	J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
	J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
	A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
	S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
	O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
	N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
	D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955	J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
	F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
	M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
	A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
	M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
	J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
	J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
	A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
	S	123.6	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6^{r}	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
	O	131.3	276.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
	N	135.9^{r}	291.9	146.3	216.7	103.9	245.8^{r}	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.3^{r}
	D	155.2^{r}	303.0^{r}	133.7^{r}	214.4^{r}	96.5^{r}	255.1^{r}	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1^{r}	78.5^{r}	243.9^{r}
1956	J	134.9^{r}	309.0^{r}	133.6^{r}	220.3^{r}	80.7^{r}	257.5^{r}	32.8^{r}	74.3^{r}	103.3^{r}	245.5^{r}	83.1	246.1^{r}
	F	152.0^{r}	334.4^{r}	131.8^{r}	225.0^{r}	88.5^{r}	265.0^{r}	33.8^{r}	78.1^{r}	97.0^{r}	244.1^{r}	87.8^{r}	245.7^{r}
	M	195.9	345.6	134.4	227.4	91.9	266.1	38.7	80.1	100.5	239.0	88.0	244.0

SHIPMENTS$^{(1)}$ INVENTORIES$^{(4)}$ AND NEW ORDERS$^{(2)}$ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1953		419.8	1,016.9	418.7	264.8	577.4	264.7	102.3	278.6	99.7	52.8	160.8	54.3
1954		419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955		453.8	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1953	D	414.1	1,016.9	410.9	283.1	577.4	280.4	74.3	278.6	82.3	56.8	160.8	48.3
1954	J	360.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
	F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
	M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
	A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
	M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
	J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
	J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
	A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
	S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
	O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
	N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
	D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955	J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
	F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
	M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
	A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
	M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
	J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
	J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
	A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
	S	524.3^{r}	1,027.1	522.2^{r}	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3^{r}	266.8	118.5^{r}	81.4	159.8	95.4
	O	496.6^{r}	1,032.4	499.0^{r}	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5^{r}	255.6	121.7^{r}	74.9	158.3	74.8
	N	492.1^{r}	1,024.2^{r}	486.1^{r}	300.9	610.4^{r}	298.8	114.5^{r}	252.3^{r}	128.9^{r}	76.7	161.6	58.4
	D	464.1^{r}	1,036.1^{r}	445.3^{r}	303.5^{r}	608.3^{r}	300.6^{r}	90.8^{r}	261.2^{r}	91.5^{r}	69.7^{r}	166.5	53.2^{r}
1956	J	410.5^{r}	1,055.7^{r}	427.3^{r}	265.3^{r}	619.5^{r}	266.1^{r}	89.4^{r}	265.0^{r}	96.2^{r}	55.8^{r}	171.2^{r}	65.0^{r}
	F	437.6^{r}	1,066.0^{r}	440.9^{r}	267.0^{r}	614.8^{r}	267.8^{r}	109.3^{r}	273.2^{r}	106.6^{r}	61.3^{r}	178.0^{r}	66.5^{r}
	M	460.3	1,061.8	446.7	280.6	610.2	282.7	115.3	273.0	106.4	64.3	178.7	57.6

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1953		152.2	427.7	118.4	76.6	134.4	40.8	75.6	293.4	77.6	108.0	291.1	103.4
1954		132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955		131.1	385.2	136.2	60.2	127.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954	A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
	M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
	J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
	J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	− 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	−14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
	S	132.7	350.0	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
	O	125.9	355.9	109.3	54.3	121.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
	N	129.4	362.7	174.1	55.9	126.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
	D	148.5^r	385.2^r	171.6^r	77.3^r	127.9^r	73.8^r	71.2^r	257.3^r	97.9^r	125.3^r	313.1^r	126.5^r
1956	J	125.4^r	393.5^r	128.2^r	58.2^r	127.2^r	53.9^r	67.3	266.3^r	74.3^r	119.7^r	326.7^r	144.2^r
	F	145.5^r	401.1^r	153.5^r	67.7^r	129.3^r	67.8^r	77.7^r	271.8^r	85.8^r	127.0^r	343.3^r	151.2^r
	M	152.3	404.5	138.6	67.5	129.6	56.6	84.8	274.9	82.0	135.9	354.3	142.2

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1953		256.1	617.7	260.0	118.9	236.4	116.1	206.5	549.9	195.8	218.6	559.4	216.0
1954		265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955		296.2	591.4	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.6	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.7
1954	A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
	M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
	J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
	J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
	O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
	N	307.4	589.7	297.1	106.3^r	226.0	104.8^r	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8^r	596.2^r	283.2^r
	D	297.5^r	591.4^r	293.5^r	101.8^r	242.5^r	104.6^r	238.7^r	540.1^r	244.6^r	276.8^r	595.2^r	283.8^r
1956	J	292.3^r	582.4^r	339.6^r	99.5^r	251.2^r	114.8^r	239.4^r	538.8^r	263.1^r	266.3^r	615.3^r	274.0^r
	F	296.8^r	588.2^r	307.0^r	106.8^r	277.8^r	126.0^r	255.2^r	529.6^r	263.3^r	267.1^r	635.1^r	277.4^r
	M	313.3	597.0	307.6	151.7	290.8	148.0	265.3	515.7	245.3	277.4	641.1	281.7

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954		2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955		1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1953	D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954	J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
	F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
	M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
	A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
	M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
	J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
	J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
	A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
	S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
	O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
	N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8		750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	*13.38*	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1953	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	*13.72*	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	*12.64*	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	*14.70*	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	*14.60*	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	*13.38*	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	*13.89*	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	*14.47*	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	*10.66*	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	*10.69*	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	*14.04*	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	*12.89*	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	*14.57*	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	*13.97*	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	*13.73*	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	*15.54*	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	*16.82*	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22^{r}	1.43	0.57^{r}	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18^{r}	1.65	0.65^{r}	13.13	15.30
	M		23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
			Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1954		*513.3*	*500.3*	160.3	318.7	*1,008.8*	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	*1,101.7*	*3,037.7*
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1953	D	*541.4*	*432.7*	192.3	229.4	*660.8*	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	*833.6*	*4,176.4*
1954	J	*515.6*	*465.9*	213.9	245.1	*637.2*	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	*502.5*	*4,287.6*
	F	*579.8*	*473.3*	255.9	206.3	*984.5*	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	*1,027.8*	*4,244.3*
	M	*579.6*	*482.2*	245.2	225.9	*1,251.6*	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	*1,331.5*	*4,164.5*
	A	*551.7*	*602.8*	249.5	340.4	*1,035.6*	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	*898.0*	*4,301.7*
	M	*566.8*	*661.0*	206.9	440.4	*885.9*	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	*523.1*	*4,664.5*
	J	*587.3*	*552.1*	166.1	369.6	*906.7*	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	*638.3*	*4,932.9*
	J	*466.9*	*543.0*	127.3	400.6	*556.8*	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	*747.6*	*4,742.1*
	A	*349.8*	*496.7*	79.5	370.1	*1,099.9*	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	*1,470.5*	*4,371.2*
	S	*522.7*	*490.9*	84.1	346.4	*1,223.3*	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	*1,946.0*	*3,648.5*
	O	*458.2*	*410.8*	76.2	306.8	*1,319.3*	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	*1,666.0*	*3,301.8*
	N	*507.4*	*396.3*	96.2	283.3	*1,242.9*	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	*1,339.1*	*3,205.6*
	D	*474.0*	*428.3*	122.8	288.8	*961.7*	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	*1,129.5*	*3,037.7*
1955	J	*509.2*	*600.3*	152.3	421.6	*1,035.3*	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	*552.8*	*3,604.6*
	F	*590.0*	*518.3*	192.5	303.2	*1,249.6*	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	*1,044.1*	*3,810.1*
	M	*639.5*	*505.2*	261.8	214.6	*1,382.1*	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	*1,233.9*	*3,959.1*
	A	*588.4*	*591.5*	277.8	298.9	*1,187.6*	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	*937.0*	*4,209.7*
	M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
	J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*833.1*	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	*578.4*	*3,788.3*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,139.4*	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	*942.5*	*3,985.2*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires.
Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1954		669	1,456	156	567	239	*3,088*	2,553	535
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1953	D	610	1,245	121	512	194	*2,682*	2,285	397
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	*2,801*	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	*3,192*	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	*3,790*	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	184	610	239	*3,513*	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	*3,101*	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	*3,168*	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	*2,357*	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	*3,226*	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	*3,377*	2,589	788
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	*3,042*	2,217	824
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	*2,996*	2,229	768
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	*2,597*	2,142	455
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	*2,843*	2,609	234
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric(4)	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953	O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
	M		34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342			9,559
	A		33,818	16,281		14,271			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

(2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

(3) Invoice weight.

(4) Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats⁽¹⁾
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7

CHILDREN'S — BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955		227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other⁽²⁾	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1953		*608.8*	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954		*603.7*^{r}	238.2^r	0.7	22.8^r	18.9^r	91.6^r	60.1^r	3.7^r	7.1^r	30.5^r	365.5^r
1954	J	*423.1*^{r}	194.4^r	0.4	12.3^r	16.7^r	45.5^r	20.7^r	0.8	15.6^r	82.4^r	228.7^r
	F	*541.7*^{r}	233.6^r	0.2	18.7^r	26.0^r	68.4^r	16.1^r	2.7^r	12.3^r	89.2^r	308.1^r
	M	*620.3*^{r}	256.8^r	0.7^r	12.9^r	20.2^r	81.3^r	28.8^r	3.0^r	18.4^r	91.4^r	363.5^r
	A	*455.1*^{r}	147.4^r	1.4^r	21.1^r	16.1^r	59.1^r	27.7^r	5.1^r	5.2^r	11.8^r	307.6^r
	M	*608.4*^{r}	279.5^r	1.0^r	41.0^r	23.5^r	128.2^r	75.0^r	1.1	7.1^r	2.4	328.9^r
	J	*782.2*^{r}	379.3^r	1.5^r	38.7^r	30.6^r	178.6^r	111.4^r	9.5^r	3.1^r	5.9^r	402.9^r
	J	*781.0*^{r}	370.7^r	0.8^r	34.7^r	29.8^r	164.3^r	118.0^r	5.1^r	11.3^r	6.7^r	410.4^r
	A	*758.8*^{r}	326.5^r	0.6^r	23.3^r	22.5^r	122.0^r	141.3^r	9.0^r	3.4^r	4.3	432.2^r
	S	*683.0*^{r}	244.3^r	0.7^r	27.2^r	14.6^r	94.6^r	94.2^r	5.2^r	2.7^r	5.1^r	438.7^r
	O	*564.8*^{r}	159.7^r	0.4	19.1^r	11.1^r	73.8^r	44.9^r	2.3^r	1.0^r	7.0^r	405.2^r
	N	*488.2*^{r}	96.7^r	0.4^r	14.3^r	4.0^r	44.0^r	22.5^r	0.6^r	1.4^r	9.4^r	391.5^r
	D	*499.3*^{r}	138.4^r	0.6^r	10.2^r	12.3^r	39.2^r	21.0^r	0.6	4.1^r	50.4^r	360.9^r
1955	J	*625.4*^{r}	221.3^r	0.4	20.4^r	22.1^r	46.5^r	26.4^r	2.3^r	14.2^r	89.0^r	404.1^r
	F	*626.3*^{r}	251.7^r	0.2	26.7^r	20.0^r	62.0^r	25.3^r	4.9^r	12.5^r	100.2^r	374.6^r
	M	*723.7*^{r}	317.1^r	1.3^r	23.4^r	28.0^r	80.6^r	39.6^r	5.6^r	16.1^r	122.6^r	406.6^r
	A	*471.7*^{r}	146.5^r	1.3^r	25.8^r	16.7^r	52.5^r	32.8^r	3.9^r	5.3^r	8.2^r	325.1^r
	M	*674.1*^{r}	302.6^r	1.0^r	47.7^r	20.8^r	122.0^r	97.8^r	2.9^r	6.1^r	4.4	371.5^r
	J	*831.9*^{r}	406.4^r	1.5^r	57.9^r	26.7^r	186.2^r	113.7^r	8.6^r	3.3^r	8.6^r	425.5^r
	J	*766.5*^{r}	370.9^r	0.9^r	47.1^r	32.3^r	164.4^r	108.9^r	4.5^r	6.7^r	6.1^r	395.6^r
	A	*772.3*^{r}	330.1^r	1.0^r	30.8^r	27.0^r	134.2^r	113.0^r	8.1^r	4.6^r	11.4^r	442.2^r
	S	*741.5*^{r}	287.0^r	1.0^r	31.3^r	20.3^r	113.3^r	107.2^r	5.5^r	3.6^r	4.6^r	454.5^r
	O	*588.8*^{r}	174.7^r	0.6	18.7^r	14.3^r	93.3^r	35.9^r	3.1^r	0.5^r	8.3^r	414.1^r
	N	*433.8*^{r}	118.5^r	0.4^r	10.8^r	10.2^r	49.7^r	26.4^r	0.5^r	2.9^r	17.7^r	315.3^r
	D	*510.7*^{r}	171.5^r	0.4^r	10.7^r	16.6^r	43.5^r	23.8^r	0.3	2.7^r	73.5^r	339.2^r
1956	J	*576.7*	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
	F	*641.3*	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
	M	*689.7*	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1954		*806.1*	444.8	361.3	181.0	*500.1*	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1954	J	*751.5*	418.3	325.1	146.2	*476.2*	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
	F	*724.8*	401.5	315.3	156.7	*457.9*	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	*824.1*^{r}	461.8^r	353.4	192.6	*515.5*	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	*786.8*	440.9	337.5	168.4	*500.2*	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	*806.2*	446.8	350.7	195.0	*497.2*	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	*793.8*	436.7	348.6	195.6	*490.7*	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	*792.1*	444.7	339.3	163.1	*504.0*	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	*802.3*	446.7	346.6	189.6	*503.1*	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	*787.4*	432.8	346.2	201.8	*491.2*	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	*838.7*	462.7	367.3	180.5	*526.0*	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	*823.2*	461.0	353.9	194.6	*522.1*	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	*780.9*	439.7	333.3	188.1	*500.1*	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	*786.2*	434.7	343.6	164.7	*490.8*	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	*761.3*	416.9	336.9	160.4	*479.3*	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	*866.4*^{r}	472.7^r	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	*823.7*	452.1	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*843.0*	456.0	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.9*	449.1	381.0	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*897.4*	478.6	410.3	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

(2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

(3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1954		11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1953	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons									
1954		1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	*208.7*	105.9	5.1	*319.7*
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1953	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	*255.6*	122.1	4.5	*382.3*
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	*284.5*	118.0	6.9	*409.4*
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	*265.6*	112.4	4.8	*382.8*
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	*252.0*	96.9	1.1	*350.1*
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	*229.6*	106.0	2.1	*337.7*
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	*210.7*	94.8	2.4	*307.9*
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	*227.0*	101.3	2.4	*330.7*
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	*214.5*	92.6	1.3	*308.4*
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	*215.2*	109.8	1.8	*326.8*
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	*227.5*	132.7	2.8	*363.1*
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	*199.3*	112.8	2.5	*314.6*
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	*202.4*	106.8	2.4	*311.6*
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	*193.0*	107.0	3.4	*303.3*
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	*207.1*	103.8	4.2	*315.1*
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	*202.4*	97.3	10.8	*310.5*
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	*175.8*	106.1	25.2	*307.1*
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	*185.3*	118.9	27.2	*331.3*
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	*216.3*	120.0	23.0	*359.3*
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1954		184.3	9.7	*266.3*	259.5	6.8	*213.8*	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	*377.5*	370.1	7.3	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	J	215.0	8.7(4)	*298.9*	290.5	8.4	*231.7*	2.1	229.6	99.3
	F	182.1		*266.9*	258.8	8.1	*213.1*	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		*249.3*	240.5	8.8	*229.4*	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	*255.8*	247.9	7.9	*215.8*	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		*260.4*	253.0	7.4	*217.1*	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		*272.0*	264.5	7.5	*230.3*	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	*260.5*	255.3	5.1	*201.7*	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		*241.5*	236.0	5.5	*204.8*	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		*247.4*	241.6	5.8	*196.3*	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	*279.3*	274.4	4.9	*211.3*	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		*287.2*	282.1	5.1	*213.2*	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		*276.0*	269.3	6.7	*201.0*	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	*316.8*	310.9	6.0	*212.4*	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		*321.2*	314.7	6.6	*239.3*	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		*384.6*	376.9	7.7	*290.4*	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	*360.8*	353.4	7.4	*287.6*	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		*378.9*	371.8	7.1	*328.5*	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		*389.3*	381.4	7.9	*336.7*	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		*423.1*	414.7	8.4	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1		*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding producers' interchange. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales(2)			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1954		*29.34*	*29.76*	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	*26.49*	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	12,712
1954	F	*45.12*	*44.27*	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	*24.37*	0.58	23.79	8,065
	M	*45.44*	*45.63*	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	*37.08*	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	*46.63*	*45.62*	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	*40.04*	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	*38.21*	*37.28*	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	*38.06*	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	*30.26*	*30.23*	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	*32.42*	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	*26.34*	*26.13*	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	*28.93*	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	*13.53*	*17.25*	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	*22.11*	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	*8.93*	*13.98*	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	*23.69*	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	*12.08*	*10.62*	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	*16.25*	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	*17.26*	*18.18*	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	*16.38*	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	*26.15*	*26.28*	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	*19.58*	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	*28.92*	*29.40*	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	*18.01*	0.20	17.81	5,963
	F	*33.08*	*31.83*	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	*23.84*	1.76	22.08	6,911r
	M	*50.45*	*32.38*	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	*31.72*	0.78	30.94	11,579
	A	*54.02*	*66.94*	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	*46.67*	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	*58.35*	*60.88*	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	*52.96*	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	*56.18*	*56.69*	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	*46.38*	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.77*r	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*r	4.62	24.94r	13,993
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	9,910
	D	*28.27*	*28.19*	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,003
1956	J	*29.70*	*26.16*	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	*29.22*	*27.63*	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.40*	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	*47.53*	*46.66*	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60			*38.13*	1.58	36.55	12,146

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. (2)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(6)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1954		19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955		20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954	J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.30	22.08	30.73	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	23.30	22.91	31.12	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41		0.05	25.31	21.85	34.58		1.26

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports(5)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4		0.2	3,388	11,269

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Includes television sets. (6) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada
		Number														
1954		9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1955		11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716
1953	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	75,684
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
1956	J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa –Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1954		60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		70,928^{r}	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1953	D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954	J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	121,558^{r}	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,887^{r}	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782^{r}	13,763
	F	51,659	524	1,202^{r}	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354^{r}	1,697	7,599
	M	55,413	946	1,654	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1954		***126,764***	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1953	N	***120,126***	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
	D	***77,953***	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J	***47,761***	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
	F	***55,248***	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
	M	***123,731***	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
	A	***138,051***	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
	M	***160,275***	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
	J	***170,868***	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
	J	***164,395***	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
	A	***158,833***	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
	S	***141,486***	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
	O	***137,190***	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
	N	***128,420***	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D	***94,907***	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J	***62,411***^{r}	118	2,418^r	331	907^r	8,832^r	25,154^r	1,564	1,568	6,302^r	15,219
	F	***60,952***^{r}	198^r	3	425	199	14,438^r	27,890^r	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	***113,041***^{r}	360	202	1,198	1,160^r	20,784^r	58,599^r	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	***171,929***^{r}	817^r	76	1,755	1,071^r	40,424^r	78,403^r	6,189	5.510^r	18,914	18,769
	M	***221,068***^{r}	997^r	644	1,653^r	2,552^r	46,310^r	91,924^r	25,643^r	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,807***^{r}	1,087^r	274	2,383	1,569^r	40,011^r	96,724^r	14,488^r	7,309^r	18,189	19,774
	J	***177,193***^{r}	895^r	113	1,709^r	2,797^r	33,938^r	77,620^r	8,584^r	7,672^r	14,882^r	28,983
	A	***218,964***^{r}	2,053^r	84	1,725	1,512^r	50,215^r	84,576^r	8,816^r	8,547^r	40,611^r	20,823
	S	***173,437***^{r}	601^r	140	2,287	4,141^r	32,045^r	80,440^r	8,488^r	5,658^r	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***^{r}	715^r	55	1,551	1,020^r	38,730^r	66,010^r	10,777	7,369^r	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***^{r}	787^r	124	1,026	3,146^r	33,636^r	72,591^r	6,899	2,137^r	8,394^r	24,340^r
	D	***90,895***^{r}	123	49	3,727^r	1,251^r	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***82,415***	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,453***^{r}	264	10	761	253^r	21,662^r	44,393^r	6,305	333^r	12,694^r	11,778^r
	M	***123,905***	95	—	1,183	2,116	34,869	52,249	3,316	1,161	9,642	19,273

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1954		68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1953	N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
	M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
	A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
	M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
	J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
	J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
	A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
	S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
	O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
	N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
	D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955	J	27,969^r	262^r	3,436^r	12,543^r	1,942^r	9,787	1,814^r	8,257	8,947^r	15,020^r	404
	F	32,326^r	211^r	5,844^r	16,915^r	1,730	7,626	2,220^r	9,415^r	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,606^r	966^r	12,592^r	34,139^r	7,510	10,399	3,434^r	12,413^r	14,631^r	16,142	816
	A	99,901^r	2,007^r	22,817^r	47,919^r	16,221	10,938	6,430^r	12,301^r	26,008^r	26,800^r	490
	M	123,278^r	2,676^r	24,253^r	60,003^r	21,339	15,008	8,266^r	18,076^r	29,618^r	41,011^r	819
	J	121,003^r	2,220^r	23,105^r	59,800^r	22,746	13,132	7,792^r	18,611^r	23,835^r	28,944^r	1,626
	J	102,188^r	2,746^r	20,526^r	49,533^r	17,428^r	11,957	6,600^r	23,324^r	19,157^r	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774^r	2,106^r	22,327^r	49,658^r	21,152^r	11,530	6,802^r	31,980^r	27,978^r	43,918^r	1,510^r
	S	97,619^r	1,982^r	18,083^r	48,463^r	17,911^r	11,181	7,188^r	15,991^r	24,513^r	25,288^r	2,840^r
	O	89,531^r	1,924^r	17,876^r	39,125^r	20,685^r	9,922	6,483^r	17,785^r	23,744^r	20,833	1,481^r
	N	68,024^r	1,173^r	14,645^r	36,171	9,299^r	6,737^r	4,089^r	18,483^r	27,459^r	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842^r	467	6,223^r	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819^r	9,099	16,914^r	28,727	497
1956	J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
	F	45,972^r	468	12,375^r	23,592^r	2,618^r	6,922^r	2,802^r	15,454^r	17,828^r	15,637^r	761^r
	M	67,155	1,771	16,013	31,303	7,777	10,292	3,852	14,659	18,786	18,377	1,075

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. (2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7r	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	423.1r	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	541.7r	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	620.3r	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1r	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4r	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2r	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0r	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8r	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0r	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8r	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2r	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3r	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4r	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3r	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7r	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7r	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1r	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9r	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5r	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3r	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5r	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8r	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8r	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7r	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.3r	16.0r
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.7	15.9
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955		3,293	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,860	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,577	544	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,731	521	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2r	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M				24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1954		*598.83*	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		*588.14*	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1951	4th	*946.94*	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	*555.73*	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	*629.96*	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	*680.17*	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	*983.45*	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	*533.23*	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	*649.81*	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.82*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*595.42*	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	*726.26*	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*467.17*	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	*583.09*	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	*635.78*	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	*666.52*	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1954		93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1951	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1954		6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1951	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1954		136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955		142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1953	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3[r]	1.9	2.3[r]	42.1	14.1[r]	16.0[r]
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
	M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
	J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3
	A	136	62	55	343	24.1	6.0	1.3	26.7	11.4	9.1
	S	180	79	102	482	25.6	6.3	1.6	23.1	10.9	12.0
	O	143	58	92	459	26.4	6.6	2.4	26.9	12.1	18.0
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.9	34.4	14.7	30.5
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	91.4	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.3[r]	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.6[r]	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.4[r]	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.3	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878

(1)Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Exports of Grains[(3)]					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954 F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81^{r}	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.79	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.44	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.18	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
	Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72^{r}
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954 J	917	423	10.82	1.99	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.91	1.88	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,110	451	14.72	3.14	29.86	1,819	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72^{r}
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	49.15	51.38^{r}
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85^{r}
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29^{r}
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53^{r}	31.21^{r}	32.87^{r}
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04^{r}	31.74^{r}	46.82^{r}
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28^{r}	37.23^{r}	64.80^{r}
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40^{r}	40.23^{r}	74.35^{r}
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57^{r}	42.92^{r}	84.70^{r}
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53^{r}	46.16^{r}	94.29^{r}
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88^{r}	45.20^{r}	95.69^{r}
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60^{r}	40.90^{r}	89.98^{r}
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
M			14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94^{r}	26.95^{r}	43.64
A			22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.67	26.08	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		*7,162*	160.3	110.4	49.9	*47.9*	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		*6,467*	145.6	104.6	41.1	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	F	*1,722*	58.6	29.6	28.9	*40.4*	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
	M	*2,636*	96.5	34.7	61.8	*45.1*	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	*3,501*	72.5	68.5	4.0	*39.5*	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	*9,052*	151.7	136.3	15.4	*37.1*	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	*10,195*	190.5	176.9	13.6	*42.2*	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	*15,255*	371.9	326.5	45.4	*47.4*	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	*14,370*	262.4	206.4	56.0	*55.2*	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	*11,504*	190.6	140.7	50.0	*71.3*	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	*6,779*	182.7	69.4	113.3	*54.1*	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	*3,792*	137.9	59.5	78.3	*62.7*	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	*4,364*	119.1	43.6	75.5	*42.8*	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	*3,258*	132.4	33.2	99.1	*37.4*	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	*1,903*	56.6	32.9	23.6	*36.9*	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9r
	M	*1,908*r	45.7r	40.6r	5.1r	*42.4*	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	*3,894*	83.2	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,113*	163.8	150.7	13.1	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,396*	185.2	172.6	12.6	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,791*	305.2	278.4	26.8	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*13,281*	241.1	179.2	61.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,793*	162.9	122.4	40.5	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,205*	96.4	82.1	14.3	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,876*	116.9	46.3	70.5	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,184*	154.2	33.3	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,502*	137.7	43.4	94.2	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,480*	212.0	47.7	164.3	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	*2,948*	107.9	40.2	67.7	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7

(1)Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)			Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Produc-tion(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Million pounds					
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89r	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.90r	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62r	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.58	0.62	10.55	2.99	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.76	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.71	11.85	3.81	5.92					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	21.94	5.27	55.61
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.75
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70(3)	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	25.95
1955		15.82	21.05r	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.83
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	28.70
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.31
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	23.96
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	24.27r	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
	4th	20.34	22.69r	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	3.07(4)	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	*119.7*	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	*76.0*	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	*75.3*	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	*62.6*	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	*82.8*	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	*117.4*	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	*131.8*	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	*83.2*	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	*133.3*	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	*133.9*	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	*191.2*	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	*227.1*	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	*122.1*	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26·7	127.3	68.4	8.5	*76.9*	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	*85.2*	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	*73.7*	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	*95.4*	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	*132.0*	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	*128.6*	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

Million dollars

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(3)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
1954		*1,005.5*	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955		*1,072.8*	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953	N	*1,003.8*	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.3	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
	D	*1,172.4*	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	*802.0*	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
	F	*804.3*	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
	M	*943.0*	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
	A	*1,029.5*	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
	M	*1,070.7*	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
	J	*1,064.6*	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
	J	*1,063.8*	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
	A	*994.0*	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
	S	*1,011.2*	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
	O	*1,020.0*	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
	N	*1,013.7*	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
	D	*1,248.9*	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955	J	*840.1*	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
	F	*798.5*	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
	M	*915.9*	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
	A	*1,101.0*	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
	M	*1,124.0*	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
	J	*1,189.2*	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
	J	*1,112.3*	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
	A	*1,112.3*	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
	S	*1,121.8*	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
	O	*1,125.4*	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
	N	*1,094.6*	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
	D	*1,339.1*	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956	J	*880.0*	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
	F	*864.2*	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
	M	*1,045.4*	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7

Million dollars

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1954		16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955		43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953	N	16.8	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.8	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
	D	19.7	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.4	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
	F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
	M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
	A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
	M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
	F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
	M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
	A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
	M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
	J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
	J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
	A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
	S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
	O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
	N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
	D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956	J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
	F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
	M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0

Note: Series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (4)As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1954		88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1
1955		95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1
1953	N	112.3	255.5	32.9	68.0	15.8	37.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.3
	D	141.6	204.5	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5
1954	J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7
	F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
	A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4
	J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
	J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
	A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
	S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
	O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
	N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
	F	67.8	256.1[r]	16.4	68.7[r]	6.3	33.3[r]	5.2	4.3[r]	4.6	18.0[r]	17.0	57.0[r]
	M	81.7[r]	267.9	23.8[r]	72.4	8.6[r]	35.6	5.7[r]	4.4	4.6[r]	18.6	17.5	58.8
	A	90.4	265.9	28.4	70.0	10.6	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.6	17.5	60.4
	M	93.2	263.3	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
	J	90.6	242.6	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2
	J	71.1	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2
	A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
	S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7
	O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
	N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1
	D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1
1956	J	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4
	F	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	...	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7
	M	93.5		27.8		10.3		7.0		4.9		19.2	

CHAIN STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1954		178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955		191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1953	N	171.0	..	63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7	9.3	..	8.3	..	16.4	39.6
	D	227.0	231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1	20.2	33.6	26.3
1954	J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
	F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
	M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
	A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
	M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
	J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
	J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
	A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
	S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
	O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	J	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
	F	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
	M	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
	A	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
	M	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
	J	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
	J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
	A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
	S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
	O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
	N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
	D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	J	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
	F	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
	M	198.4		92.5		4.6		3.6		3.3		8.5		17.3	

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1954		3,016.5^r	1,972.0^r	65.4^r	*1,044.5*^{r}	*34.6*^{r}	357.9^r	11.9^r	686.6^r	22.7^r
1955		3,218.5	2,047.0	63.6	*1,171.5*	*36.4*	419.2	13.0	752.3	23.4
1951	3rd qtr.	2,708.6^r	1,803.7^r	66.6^r	*904.9*^{r}	*33.4*^{r}	242.7^r	9.0^r	662.2^r	24.4^r
	4th qtr.	2,887.6^r	1,962.9^r	68.0^r	*924.7*^{r}	*32.0*^{r}	231.0^r	8.0^r	693.7^r	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5^r	65.6^r	*807.4*^{r}	*34.4*^{r}	243.7^r	10.4^r	563.7^r	24.0^r
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8^r	1,907.9^r	62.9^r	*1,126.9*^{r}	*37.1*^{r}	423.8^r	13.9^r	703.1^r	23.2^r
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5^r	63.9^r	*1,066.7*^{r}	*36.1*^{r}	367.9^r	12.5^r	698.8^r	23.6^r
	4th qtr	3,190.2^r	2,077.5^r	65.1	*1,112.7*^{r}	*34.9*	386.1^r	12.1^r	726.6^r	22.8^r
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5^r	1,651.2^r	64.3^r	*916.3*^{r}	*35.7*^{r}	337.5^r	13.2^r	578.8^r	22.5^r
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6^r	2,019.7^r	62.9^r	*1,191.9*^{r}	*37.1*^{r}	471.1^r	14.7^r	720.8^r	22.4^r
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2^r	1,978.9^r	64.3^r	*1,098.3*^{r}	*35.7*^{r}	391.7^r	12.7^r	706.6^r	23.0^r
	4th qtr.	3,271.6^r	2,158.4^r	66.0	*1,113.2*^{r}	*34.0*	385.2^r	11.8^r	728.0^r	22.2^r
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4^r	1,665.7^r	65.4^r	*882.7*^{r}	*34.6*^{r}	303.7^r	11.9^r	579.0^r	22:7^r
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9^r	2,032.8^r	64.2^r	*1,133.1*^{r}	*35.8*^{r}	413.1^r	13.1^r	720.0^r	22.7^r
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5^r	1,996.0^r	65.0^r	*1,073.5*^{r}	*35.0*^{r}	370.1^r	12.1^r	703.4^r	22.9^r
	4th qtr.	3,282.0^r	2,193.4^r	66.8^r	*1,088.6*^{r}	*33.2*^{r}	344.6^r	10.5^r	744.0^r	22.7^r
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5^r	1,651.1^r	64.6^r	*903.4*^{r}	*35.4*^{r}	296.4^r	11.6^r	607.0^r	23.8^r
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2^r	2,117.5^r	62.0^r	*1,296.7*^{r}	*38.0*^{r}	522.4^r	15.3^r	774.3^r	22.7^r
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3^r	2,098.2^r	62.7^r	*1,248.1*^{r}	*37.3*^{r}	458.3^r	13.7^r	789.8^r	23.6^r
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,321.3	65.2	*1,237.7*	34.8	399.7	11.2	838.0	23.6

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1954		265.4^r	96.8^r	186.2^r	155.0^r	38.9^r	44.5^r	121.4^r	81.6^r	156.4^r
1955		287.7	109.7	227.3	159.0	40.5	48.7	130.0	90.0	179.0
1951	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2^r	120.2	29.3^r	25.9^r	91.0	58.8	64.7^r
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8^r	163.0	39.8^r	28.5^r	113.1	76.6	80.5^r
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6^r	137.4	31.8^r	28.6^r	109.8	74.6	94.8^r
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5^r	211.5	54.2^r	39.2^r	132.1	86.1	111.6^r
1953	1st qtr.	207.5^r	71.6^r	126.9^r	129.5	36.5^r	35.0^r	111.2	73.4	111.3^r
	2nd qtr.	245.6^r	86.2^r	132.0^r	165.3	42.4^r	35.3^r	122.1	83.3	117.2^r
	3rd qtr.	223.1^r	80.1^r	135.0^r	139.2	32.8^r	33.6^r	111.6	76.1	125.9^r
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6^r	207.9	53.8^r	44.2^r	134.6	87.9	137.8^r
1954	1st qtr.	208.9^r	73.7^r	145.9^r	122.2^r	32.8^r	36.3^r	110.8^r	74.3^r	134.2^r
	2nd qtr.	255.6^r	92.5^r	148.9^r	160.5^r	40.5^r	36.8^r	117.3^r	79.7^r	137.6^r
	3rd qtr.	230.2^r	85.2^r	151.0^r	136.6^r	31.5^r	35.2^r	116.9^r	79.3^r	144.6^r
	4th qtr.	367.0^r	135.8^r	186.2^r	200.7	50.7^r	44.5^r	140.7^r	92.9^r	156.4^r
1955	1st qtr.	218.6^r	80.6^r	164.4^r	118.4^r	31.9^r	37.9^r	114.4^r	76.9^r	149.6^r
	2nd qtr.	274.2^r	104.2^r	170.4^r	164.2^r	42.4^r	39.7^r	121.2^r	84.8^r	144.6^r
	3rd qtr.	254.5^r	102.3^r	181.2^r	141.6^r	32.9^r	38.2^r	128.7^r	90.5^r	155.3^r
	4th qtr.	403.6	151.6	227.3	211.9	54.8	48.7	155.8	107.6	179.0

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1954		507.2^r	329.9^r	162.5^r	128.7^r	42.8	28.9^r	158.1^r	39.0^r	25.6^r
1955		586.1	397.6	86.6	132.1	42.2	26.9	163.8	46.8	27.4
1951	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1^r	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7^r	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8^r	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4^r	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0^r	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7^r	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9^r	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.6^r	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4^r	291.1^r	79.9^r	104.0^r	35.8^r	27.2^r	129.1^r	34.0^r	23.1^r
	2nd qtr.	649.1^r	408.3^r	95.9^r	132.3^r	46.4	29.0	168.5^r	41.8^r	25.5^r
	3rd qtr.	528.6^r	346.8^r	83.8^r	140.8	46.4^r	29.2	178.4^r	41.1^r	24.6^r
	4th qtr.	397.6^r	273.5^r	62.5^r	137.8^r	42.5^r	28.9^r	156.3^r	38.9^r	25.6^r
1955	1st qtr.	430.3^r	285.7^r	68.7^r	104.1^r	34.0^r	26.1^r	129.6^r	38.3^r	24.5^r
	2nd qtr.	777.7^r	520.3^r	96.3^r	136.5	43.1^r	29.1^r	175.4^r	50.4^r	28.1^r
	3rd qtr.	650.2^r	448.0^r	94.1^r	145.8^r	45.7^r	29.9^r	187.7^r	51.5^r	30.0^r
	4th qtr.	486.0	336.3	86.6	141.8	45.9	26.9	162.5	47.0	27.4

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(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
	Total of Selected Items⁽¹⁾	Charge Accounts⁽²⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans⁽⁵⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers⁽³⁾	Finance Companies⁽⁴⁾	
	Millions of Dollars					
1953	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1950 2nd qtr.	*959*	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	*1,042*	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	*1,135*	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	*1,146*	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	*1,154*	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	*1,102*	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	*1,120*	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	*1,059*	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	*1,257*	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	*1,385*	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	*1,534*	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	*1,576*	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	*1,752*	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	*1,804*	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	*1,860*	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	*1,798*	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	*1,890*	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	*1,913*	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	*1,974*	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	*1,907*	461	762	289	473	684
2nd qtr.	*2,089*	491	844	312	532	754
3rd qtr.	*2,212*	535	887	309	578	790

⁽¹⁾Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers include Newfoundland from 1951. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. ⁽²⁾Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. ⁽³⁾Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Newfoundland included from 1951. ⁽⁴⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. ⁽⁵⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions. ⁽⁶⁾Retail credit outstanding at the end of the 3rd quarter 1955 is based on a new improved sample. On the new basis, the estimate of charge accounts at the end of the second quarter would have been about $8 million higher, and instalment credit $1 million lower than the published figures. Appropriate revisions to the earlier estimates are being prepared.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1952		500.5	107.0	25.2	11.7	10.5	6.0	18.7	21.8	42.2	44.7	22.0	18.9	43.7
1953		520.2	109.9	24.8	12.3	11.5	5.9	16.4	22.4	45.9	44.5	22.4	19.7	42.0
1954		505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955		562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954	A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
	M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
	J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
	J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
	A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
	S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
	O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
	N	560.8ʳ	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
	D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955	J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
	F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
	M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
	A	548.1	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
	M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
	J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
	D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956	J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
	F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
	M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2

⁽¹⁾New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1954		126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955		139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.1	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.4^{r}	113.7^{r}	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.2^{p}	106.3^{p}	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1954		22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953	S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953	S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2

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(1)Does not include re-exports. (2)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Imports**	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1954		*154.4*	*109.5*	*141.0*	*341.10*	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955		*177.1*^{p}	*110.5*	*160.3*	*392.70*	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953	A	*156.2*	*110.2*	*141.7*	*345.24*	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
	S	*165.8*	*111.0*	*149.4*	*367.49*	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	*161.6*	*110.7*	*146.0*	*358.27*	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	*159.5*	*110.1*	*144.9*	*351.40*	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	*153.1*	*110.0*	*139.2*	*338.44*	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	*127.2*	*109.5*	*116.2*	*280.22*	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	*132.8*	*109.1*	*121.7*	*292.61*	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	*160.3*	*108.9*	*147.2*	*353.04*	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	*157.8*	*110.0*	*143.5*	*348.48*	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	*163.4*	*110.2*	*148.3*	*359.71*	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	*188.7*	*110.6*	*170.6*	*416.05*	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	*154.3*	*110.7*	*139.4*	*341.25*	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	*151.3*	*110.3*	*137.2*	*335.20*	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	*145.4*	*109.8*	*132.4*	*324.78*	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	*150.8*	*109.4*	*137.8*	*333.07*	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	*168.6*	*109.0*	*154.7*	*372.13*	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	*152.3*	*109.0*	*139.7*	*336.66*	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	*139.0*	*109.0*	*127.5*	*306.64*	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	*139.3*	*109.6*	*127.1*	*307.87*	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	*168.6*	*110.4*	*152.7*	*376.20*	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	*172.9*	*110.6*	*156.3*	*382.58*	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	*195.7*	*109.7*	*178.4*	*433.99*	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	*180.6*	*109.8*	*164.5*	*402.13*	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	*167.6*	*109.1*	*153.6*	*372.64*	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	*191.2*	*109.6*	*174.5*	*429.83*	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	*187.6*	*111.3*	*168.6*	*414.19*	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	*207.1*	*112.1*	*184.7*	*456.74*	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	*201.0*	*112.8*	*178.2*	*443.71*	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	*175.1*	*113.6*	*154.1*	*385.85*	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	*183.2*^{p}	*113.3*^{r}	*161.7*^{r}	*403.65*	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	*183.5*	*113.7*^{p}	*161.4*^{p}	*405.02*	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
							Million dollars					
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953	A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
							Million dollars					
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
							Million dollars					
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1954		*323.44*	*341.10*	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955		*356.82*	*392.70*	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1953	N	*350.74*	*351.40*	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
	D	*355.76*	*338.44*	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	*260.68*	*280.22*	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	*274.68*	*292.61*	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	*315.66*	*353.04*	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	*292.38*	*348.48*	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	*354.71*	*359.71*	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	*341.79*	*416.05*	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	*323.92*	*341.25*	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	*321.97*	*335.20*	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	*330.76*	*324.78*	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	*314.31*	*333.07*	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	*365.12*	*372.13*	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	*385.29*	*336.66*	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	*305.70*	*306.64*	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	*296.81*	*307.87*	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	*348.83*	*376.20*	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	*335.75*	*382.58*	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08
	M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22
	J	*377.70*	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	*386.32*	*443.71*	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	*359.71*	*403.65*	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	*347.88*	*405.02*	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
	M	*327.57*		69.09		48.87		3.64		2.10	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1953	N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.50	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.73
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.30	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.66
	M	5.91		258.49		203.76		10.90		30.21	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1954		982	− 979	39	−20	−108	−203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	− 25	1,942.6
1955		1,084	−1,130	39	−28	−166	−258	+ 87	+ 88	− 18	+ 97	1,900.8
1950	2nd	788	− 795	42	− 7	−105	−155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	−	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	−	+109	+112	−35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−42	−176	−237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	− 74	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−39	−189	−281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+39	+ 20	− 58	+ 68	+ 67	− 16	− 71	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 86	−234	+109	+138	− 18	− 34	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 961	39	−50	−155	−261	+ 81	+ 80	+ 3	+ 72	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,143	39	−53	−166	−288	+101	+ 90	− 72	+148	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,160	37	+32	− 85	−161	+ 76	+ 90	− 7	+ 2	1,936.7
	4th	1,143	−1,256	40	−41	−259	−320	+ 90	+ 90	+ 3	+166	1,900.8

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1954		201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875		
1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3r	1,703r
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909		
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—		
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months. (2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1954		*307.7*	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	J	*266.4*	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	*272.7*	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	*298.3*	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	*286.6*	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	*295.5*	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	*325.9*	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	*331.0*	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	*317.2*	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	*328.5*	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	*327.6*	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	*342.7*	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	*299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	*285.7*	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	*268.1*	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.6*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.4*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.3*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.8*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*319.9*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*342.9*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.0	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.2	65.5	149.6

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

(1)As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS[1]

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Operating Revenues								
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	**Operating Income**[2]	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars					Millions			
1954		91.3	73.0	6.9	85.0	*2.9*	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955		98.7	79.5	6.9	86.1	*7.8*	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1953	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	*7.0*	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	*9.0*	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	*4.2*	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	*7.8*	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	*Dr 5.6*	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	*Dr 2.1*	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	*5.9*	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	*1.6*	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	*1.5*	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	*4.4*	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	*4.4*	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	*2.4*	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	*4.5*	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	*6.0*	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	*7.0*	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	*4.3*	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	*Dr 0.8*	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	*Dr 0.8*	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	*7.0*	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	*5.3*	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
	M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	*7.6*	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
	J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	*13.9*	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
	J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	*10.0*	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
	A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	*12.1*	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
	S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	*12.0*	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
	O	106.4	87.1	6.2	89.6	*13.0*	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
	N	105.3	86.5	5.7	89.2	*10.3*	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
	D	98.8	77.1	7.5	91.6	*3.7*	14.2	5,365	2.6	259

		CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
		Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating[2] Income
		Million dollars									
1954		35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1955		37.4	30.7	3.1	32.0	3.1	50.2	39.0	3.4	47.1	2.7
1953	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
	A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
	M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
	J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
	J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
	A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
	S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2
	O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8
	N	39.7	33.5	2.5	31.3	5.1	54.2	43.0	2.9	50.3	3.4
	D	38.4	31.1	3.2	31.5	4.4	52.0	39.0	3.8	52.4	Dr 0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1) In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets[1]	Investments in IDB[2]	All Other Accounts[3]
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
		Million dollars								
1954		168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954	J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	*2,208.9*	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	*2,275.7*	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	*2,189.1*	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	*2,271.8*	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	*2,260.9*	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	*2,270.5*	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	*2,143.9*	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	*2,162.9*	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	*2,195.8*	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	*2,225.4*	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	*2,271.2*	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	*2,115.2*	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	*2,127.8*	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	*2,139.3*	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3

LIABILITIES

		Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts[4]
			Held by							
			Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Million dollars								
1954		*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954	J	*2,373.5*	225.8	1,293.4	*1,519.2*	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
	F	*2,445.3*	201.6	1,304.6	*1,506.2*	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	*2,385.3*	242.9	1,269.7	*1,512.6*	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	*2,431.3*	211.0	1,324.7	*1,535.7*	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	*2,425.6*	258.1	1,288.5	*1,546.6*	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	*2,437.5*	227.2	1,326.3	*1,553.5*	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	*2,316.9*	217.9	1,354.2	*1,572.1*	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	*2,306.5*	258.9	1,314.1	*1,573.0*	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	*2,337.5*	261.3	1,324.0	*1,585.3*	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	*2,405.8*	220.2	1,359.6	*1,579.8*	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	*2,424.6*	261.8	1,325.3	*1,587.1*	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	*2,265.0*	255.9	1,289.9	*1,545.9*	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	*2,270.2*	235.5	1,306.2	*1,541.7*	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	*2,299.4*	228.3	1,324.6	*1,552.9*	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*			*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6

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(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets

(4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars									
1954		*852*	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	*9,683*
1955		*834*	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1954	F	*894*	8,945	10·0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	*8,987*
	M	*902*	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	*8,990*
	A	*871*	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	*8,860*
	M	*885*	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	*8,976*
	J	*896*	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	*9,146*
	J	*834*	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	*9,030*
	A	*793*	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	*9,103*
	S	*795*	8,999	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	*9,312*
	O	*807*	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	*9,567*
	N	*820*	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	*9,556*
	D	*816*	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	*9,683*
1955	J	*848*	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	*9,521*
	F	*809*	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	*9,746*
	M	*805*	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	*9,774*
	A	*812*	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	*9,925*
	M	*808*	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	*10,094*
	J	*817*	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	*10,345*
	J	*840*	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	*10,339*
	A	*845*	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	*10,368*
	S	*845*	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	*10,547*
	O	*857*	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	*10,768*
	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*^{r}	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,281	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities(5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
		Million dollars									
1954		1,030	*11,433*	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	*4,107*	164
1955		1,056	*12,702*	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	*4,081*	207
1954	F	964	*10,548*	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	*3,617*	148
	M	983	*10,561*	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	*3,530*	146
	A	1,019	*10,472*	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	*3,518*	151
	M	995	*10,579*	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	*3,538*	147
	J	990	*10,731*	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	*3,538*	157
	J	990	*10,629*	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	*3,815*	143
	A	990	*10,712*	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	*3,914*	141
	S	981	*10,921*	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	*4,022*	139
	O	986	*11,245*	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	*4,132*	154
	N	1,038	*11,326*	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	*4,152*	160
	D	1,030	*11,433*	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	*4,107*	164
1955	J	1,006	*11,259*	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	*4,300*	165
	F	998	*11,487*	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	*4,397*	173
	M	1,005	*11,528*	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	*4,463*	164
	A	1,002	*11,671*	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	*4,486*	176
	M	1,046	*11,889*	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	*4,562*	150
	J	1,027	*12,125*	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	*4,562*	158
	J	1,014	*12,109*	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	*4,657*	135
	A	1,032	*12,153*	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	*4,651*	134
	S	1,044	*12,353*	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	*4,544*	162
	O	1,048	*12,629*	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	*4,494*	176
	N	1,098	*12,557*	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	*4,289*	204
	D	1,056	*12,702*	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	*4,081*	207
1956	J	1,070	*12,387*	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	*4,003*	203
	F	1,118	*12,380*	759	564	406	1,993	518	489	*3,971*	220
	M	1,148	*12,380*	725	593	398	1,922	508	485	*3,905*	206

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(1) Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3) Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6) Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7) Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**							
		Million dollars									
1954		143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955		179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1954	F	197	3,825	*4,170*	536	262	247	518	158	162	*10,548*
	M	167	3,756	*4,069*	662	295	242	538	160	163	*10,561*
	A	144	3,777	*4,072*	614	272	260	541	160	163	*10,472*
	M	215	3,778	*4,141*	667	284	241	536	161	164	*10,579*
	J	183	3,752	*4,092*	784	279	265	542	155	226	*10,731*
	J	143	3,781	*4,067*	505	278	281	532	148	242	*10,629*
	A	122	3,776	*4,039*	508	255	305	516	148	237	*10,712*
	S	112	3,750	*4,002*	624	273	314	490	148	265	*10,921*
	O	191	3,739	*4,084*	648	289	310	501	156	311	*11,245*
	N	196	3,824	*4,180*	582	314	321	497	162	327	*11,326*
	D	143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955	J	129	3,711	*4,005*	570	293	324	512	159	312	*11,259*
	F	122	3,684	*3,979*	693	284	310	544	168	372	*11,487*
	M	129	3,709	*4,002*	625	302	332	505	169	359	*11,528*
	A	132	3,779	*4,086*	615	271	326	541	165	399	*11,671*
	M	134	3,805	*4,089*	687	312	312	587	175	430	*11,889*
	J	149	3,886	*4,193*	854	310	306	518	181	426	*12,125*
	J	160	3,986	*4,281*	649	302	296	514	179	459	*12,109*
	A	140	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	181	459	*12,153*
	S	133	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	189	444	*12,353*
	O	147	4,266	*4,588*	835	301	300	546	200	508	*12,629*
	N	147	4,508	*4,859*	677	309	297	561	211	502	*12,557*
	D	179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1956	J	166	4,533	*4,901*	736	297	291	554	216	568	*12,387*
	F	172	4,571	*4,962*	677	301	293	585	226	605	*12,380*
	M		4,701				295	607	229		*12,380*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955		1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1954	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	556	3,521	34	3,555	*4,953*
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	*5,098*
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	*5,064*
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	*5,066*
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	*5,124*
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	*5,228*
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	*5,226*
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	*5,331*
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	*5,386*
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	*5,300*
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	*5,392*
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	*5,347*
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	*5,432*
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	*5,593*
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	*5,542*
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	*5,719*
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	*5,808*
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	*5,827*
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	*5,837*
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	*5,945*
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	*5,849*
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	*5,605*r
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	*5,580*

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	Estimated 1955-56
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues	***3657,8***	***3,997.6***	***4,003.6***	***3,773.5***	***3,993.0***
Income Tax—					
Personal	975.7	1,180.0	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,180.0
Corporations	1,130.7	1,240.1	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,035.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad	55.0	53.7	53.8	61.3	67.0
Excess Profits Tax	2.4	—	—	—	—
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	587.2	566.2	587.3	572.2	640.0
Other Excise Taxes	298.7	275.7	296.0	252.0	260.0
Automobiles, tires and tubes	100.9	89.9	106.1	81.8	81.0
Beverages (soft drinks)	19.2	12.5	11.7	8.2	8.7
Candy and chewing gum	11.5	12.4	12.8	9.9	9.2
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	106.3	102.6	113.2	114.5	122.5
Cigarette paper and tubes	0.4	—	—	—	—
Electrical appliances	4.9	4.3	5.1	0.4	—
Furs	4.8	5.7	3.7	0.1	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc	9.7	7.5	7.2	4.8	5.0
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc	11.3	10.6	—	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	8.2	10.7	16.8	21.5	23.0
Toilet preparations	8.5	7.2	7.1	5.2	5.6
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	4.0	3.6	3.5	0.4	—
Wines	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5
Other commodities	20.5	9.4	8.2	3.6	3.4
Less refunds	−13.7	−2.9	−1.6	−0.8	−0.9
Customs Duties	346.4	389.4	407.3	397.2	475.0
Excise Duties	217.9	241.3	226.7	226.5	245.0
Spirits, malt and beer	120.9	127.7	133.0	130.1	140.2
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	100.7	116.9	97.0	100.8	108.6
Less refunds	−3.7	−3.3	−3.3	−4.4	−3.8
Succession Duties	38.2	38.1	39.1	44.8	75.0
Tax on insurance premiums	4.8	12.4	13.8	14.5	15.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues	***323.1***	***363.2***	***392.7***	***350.0***	***392.4***
Return on Investments	123.0	125.5	152.1	134.0	147.0
Post Office—net postal revenue	104.6	111.9	111.0	131.8	136.8
Other	95.5	125.8	129.6	84.2	108.6
Total Revenues	**3,980.9**	**4,360.8**	**4,396.3**	**4,123.5**	**4,385.4**
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture	67.1	106.7	108.4	81.8	88.1
Citizenship and Immigration	23.3	23.7	25.5	28.0	32.7
Defence Production	31.0	88.8	47.9	18.9	16.3
External Affairs	37.6	39.3	45.7	43.8	45.4
Finance	***873.6***	***946.9***	***971.3***	***934.0***	***932.9***
Departmental Administration and General	8.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	13.8
Compensation to provinces	100.6	313.0	316.0	334.7	328.6
Government contributions with respect to the Superannuation Account	110.9	38.8	54.4	37.4	31.5
Interest on Public Debt	432.4	451.3	476.1	477.9	490.9

Source: The Budget, March 20, 1956.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	Estimated 1955-56
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75.0	75.0	50.0	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.4
Other	126.3	39.3	45.3	54.3	47.7
Fisheries	8.7	10.8	9.3	11.2	12.6
Justice	14.0	14.9	15.0	16.4	17.8
Labour	64.3	67.0	67.6	69.8	71.0
Legislation	5.9	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	27.7	29.7	38.5	43.7	39.5
National Defence	***1,415.5***	***1,882.4***	***1,805.9***	***1,666.0***	***1,740.3***
Defence forces, army, navy and air services	1,217.6	1,557.7	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,453.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries	126.4	246.3	300.2	260.0	175.0
Defence research and development	35.4	43.0	40.8	50.0	65.9
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	30.7	30.0	35.2	36.7	40.1
Other	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
National Health and Welfare	***498.7***	***406.6***	***430.5***	***496.7***	***540.0***
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	49.7	—	—	45.8	63.3
Family Allowances	320.4	334.2	350.1	366.5	382.4
General Health Grants	24.3	27.3	29.2	31.6	33.5
Old Age Pensions including pensions to blind persons	80.2	—	—	—	—
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances	3.0	22.1	23.2	24.2	29.9
Other	21.1	23.0	28.0	28.6	30.9
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.3
National Revenue including Taxation Division	45.8	47.3	49.9	55.0	56.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	17.4	19.5	19.3	20.2	25.8
Post Office	98.0	105.6	113.6	123.6	126.5
Public Works	91.9	97.9	114.9	130.8	140.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	27.3	31.1	33.9	35.5	37.0
Trade and Commerce	21.8	16.5	16.5	17.5	37.3
Transport	***99.9***	***103.9***	***118.0***	***159.2***	***135.7***
Canals Service	8.0	9.9	8.4	7.8	8.4
Marine Service	17.5	21.7	20.3	21.3	21.0
Railway Service	2.3	10.5	20.4	26.7	16.5
Maritime Freight Rates Act	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.2
Air Services	36.3	39.2	41.4	44.7	58.2
Canadian National Railway Deficit	15.0	—	—	28.8	—
Other	10.8	12.5	17.0	19.4	20.4
Veterans Affairs	***216.0***	***241.4***	***238.7***	***240.1***	***249.1***
Pensions	103.7	127.1	127.6	128.8	130.6
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	76.1	78.5	79.5	82.2	93.1
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	6.6	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.8
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	9.8	10.7	8.9	6.0	3.7
Other	19.8	21.3	20.2	20.5	19.9
Other Departments	34.6	35.7	59.1	60.8	69.2
Total Expenditures	**3,732.9**	**4,337.3**	**4,350.5**	**4,275.4**	**4,437.1**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (−))	**+248.0**	**+23.5**	**+45.8**	**−151.9**	**−51.7**

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA[1]	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1954		*12,339*	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	F	*10,884*	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
	M	*12,689*	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	*11,760*	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	*12,176*	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	*13,662*	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	*12,125*	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	*11,178*	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	*11,363*	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	*13,891*	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	*13,626*	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	*13,809*	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	*12,068*	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
	F	*11,065*	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	*13,423*	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
	A	*12,278*	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,198*	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
[1]Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada[1]	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		*189.5*	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955		*215.9*	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	M	*202.4*	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
	A	*189.2*	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	*193.8*	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	*202.5*	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	*194.1*	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	*169.9*	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	*169.5*	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	*186.2*	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	*220.6*	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	*208.6*	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955	J	*183.2*	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
	F	*195.4*	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	*224.3*	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	*211.2*	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	*219.1*	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	*231.0*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*208.7*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*194.2*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*199.5*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*218.0*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*254.9*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*250.9*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*230.6*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*247.2*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*273.5*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. [1]The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in March, 1956 was 14% above that of March, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments: **All policies**	Total Payments: Ordinary	Total Payments: Industrial	Total Payments: Group
		Million dollars									
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	*25.22*	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	*24.44*	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	*22.44*	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	*26.55*	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	*24.19*	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11 32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	*27.81*	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	*24.21*	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	*26.08*	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	*22.22*	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	*23.16*	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	*27.35*	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	*27.50*	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	*26.67*	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	*28.66*	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	*26.02*	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	*27.93*	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	*27.18*	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	*27.36*	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1954		*28.31*	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953	3rd	*25.32*	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
	4th	*28.75*	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954	1st	*28.46*	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
	2nd	*28.39*	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
	3rd	*27.42*	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
	4th	*28.96*	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955	1st	*29.88*	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

		Federal(1)		Provincial(1)		Corporations				**Total(2)**	
						New Issues					
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt(3)
		Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1954		3,400	3,766	496	193	591	52	210	+432	*+369*	1,530
1955		1,371	1,013	352	156	528	54	233	+349	*+902*	1,725
1953	2nd	11	75	88	36	107	—	30	+ 77	*+ 65*	1,400
	3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	*+ 37*	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	36	+ 58	*+653*	1,400
1954	1st	201	596	212	30	196	1	30	+167	*− 45*	1,400
	2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+ 99	*+103*	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	89	97	—	32	+ 66	*+ 83*	1,465
	4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	75	+101	*+228*	1,530
1955	1st	—	83	156	33	139	6	55	+ 90	*+131*	1,590
	2nd	—	129	68	48	193	5	47	+152	*+ 43*	1,705
	3rd	700	662	107	54	58	9	55	+ 12	*+104*	1,775
	4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	76	+ 95	*+625*	1,725

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1954		181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955		232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1954	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
	D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemi-cals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1954		598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1955		756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95	82
1951	3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	546	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78
	4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1954		*190*	81	35	74	*4,429*	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955		*204*	73	26	105	*4,883*	154	2,796	1,351	346	237
1954	J	*196*	86	39	71	*5,705*	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	*238*	104	43	91	*5,728*					
	M	*246*	109	45	92	*5,327*					
	A	*192*	88	34	70	*5,200*	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	*146*	61	33	52	*4,852*					
	J	*201*	85	33	83	*5,156*					
	J	*152*	53	29	70	*3,393*	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	*165*	68	33	64	*3,908*					
	S	*170*	70	29	71	*3,387*					
	O	*190*	86	32	72	*3,595*	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	*191*	81	31	79	*3,437*					
	D	*191*	82	35	74	*3,454*					
1955	J	*220*	90	40	90	*4,998*	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	*211*	78	40	93	*4,793*					
	M	*230*	85	37	108	*5,067*					
	A	*194*	88	33	73	*5,011*	158	2,873	1,315	295	239
	M	*199*	87	30	82	*5,832*					
	J	*203*	68	19	116	*3,798*					
	J	*161*	50	16	95	*2,897*	278	1,759	908	373	121
	A	*177*	57	20	100	*3,565*					
	S	*198*	66	11	121	*3,853*					
	O	*217*	67	23	127	*4,280*	36	3,500	2,149	207	369
	N	*221*	70	21	130	*6,496*					
	D	*215*	72	16	127	*8,006*					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Long-Term Bond yields	Dividend Payments (1)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
				Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		1935–39=100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954		101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955		99.8	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1953	D	117.3	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	37.1	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55	70.2
1954	J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
	F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
	M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
	A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	110.2	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	108.5	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
	F	106.2	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
	M	107.9	72.30r	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7			179.6	48.98	408.8
	A	112.1	45.03			1,924		131.7					

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end o month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toront Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.*

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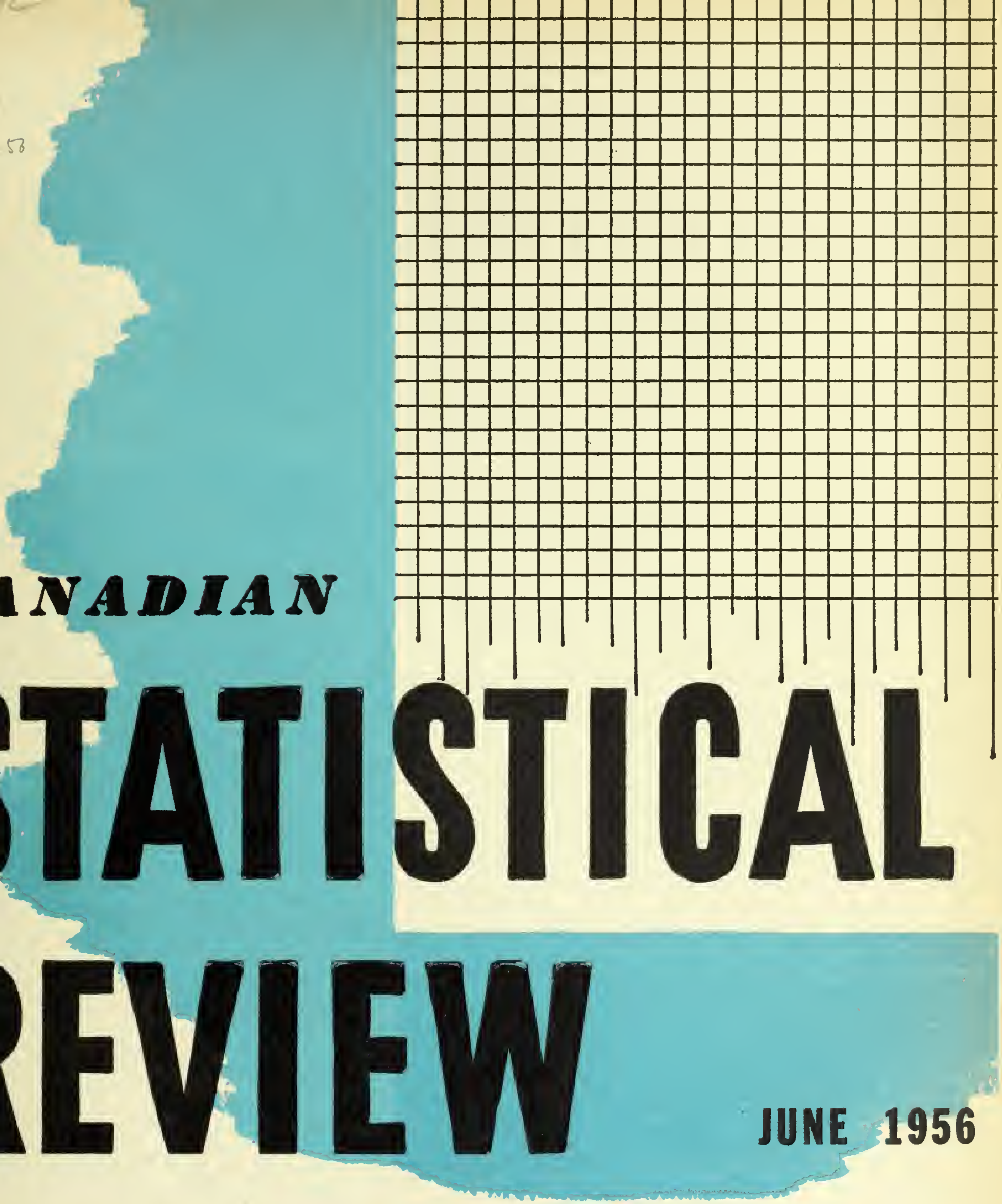

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JUNE 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 6

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JUNE 1956

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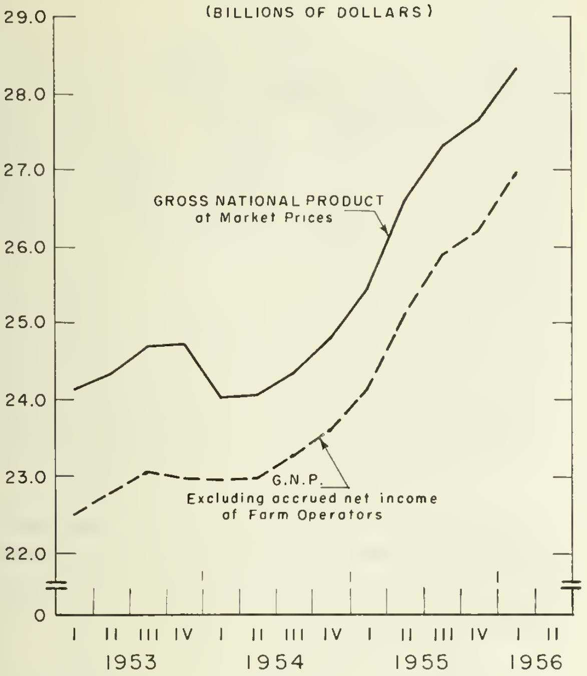
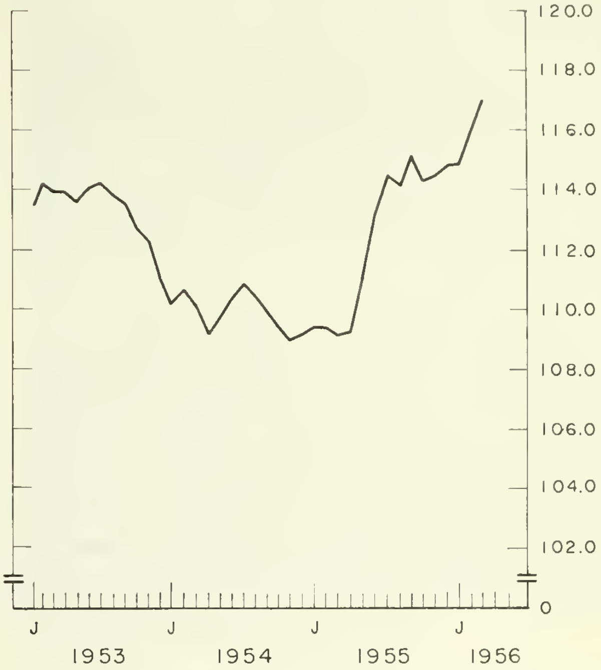
Current Economic Conditions

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS AT THE RATE OF $28.3 BILLION IN THE FIRST QUARTER, CONTINUING THE GAINS OF THE RECORD YEAR 1955

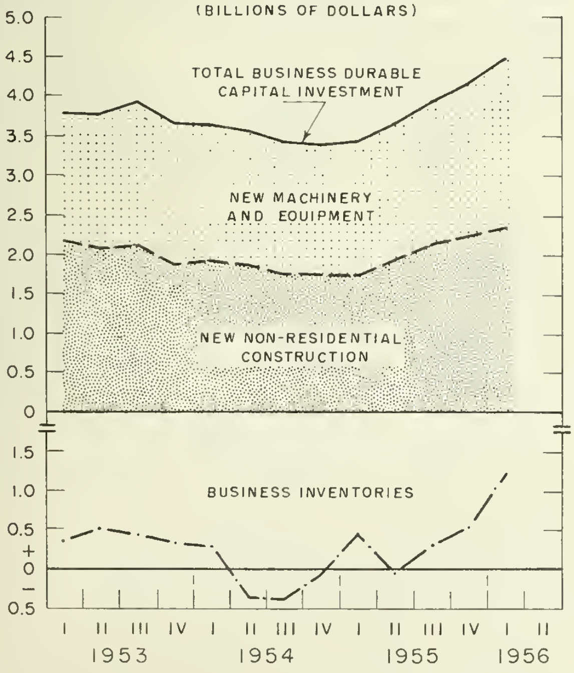


NON-AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT HAS CONTINUED TO MOVE UPWARD

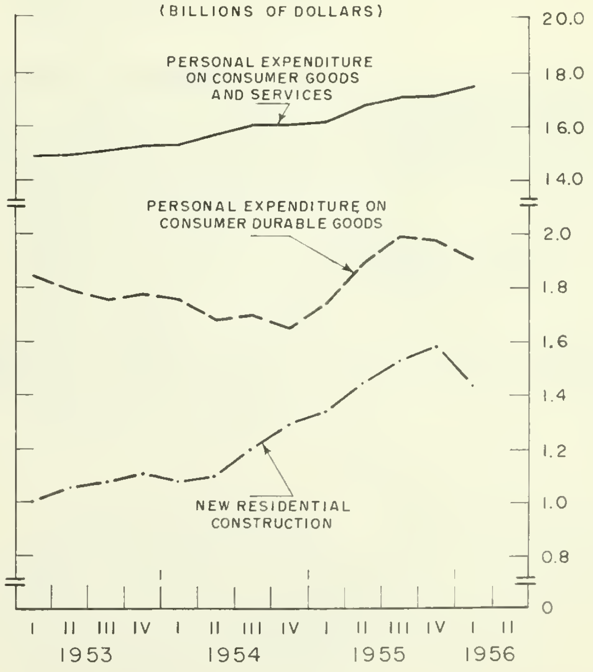
(1949 = 100)



BUSINESS INVENTORY INVESTMENT AND OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT, MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT CONTINUED TO PROVIDE STRONG ELEMENTS OF DEMAND IN THE FIRST QUARTER



WHILE TOTAL CONSUMER EXPENDITURES INCREASED OVER THE FOURTH QUARTER, OUTLAYS FOR DURABLE GOODS DECLINED. RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION WAS ALSO DOWN



NOTE: ALL DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

Gross National Product at Rate of 28.3 billion in the First Quarter

The rise in Gross National Product which has been going on for a year-and-a-half continued into the first quarter of 1956, with the increase in the value of production from the fourth quarter amounting to close to 3 per cent after allowing for seasonal factors. This recent increase has raised the level of Gross National Product to an annual rate of $28.3 billion or about 6 per cent above the annual average for the year 1955 as a whole, and 11.7 per cent above the first quarter one year ago. The continued advance in the first three months of this year was mainly a reflection of a further rise in the physical volume of production, with prices on average showing only a small increase.

The gain in output in the first quarter was concentrated in mining, forestry, construction, transportation and other service groups, with total production in manufacturing remaining relatively unchanged from the fourth quarter. Within manufacturing, the durable goods group declined moderately reflecting a fall-off in non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus and supplies; on the other hand, output in wood products, transportation equipment and iron and steel products rose in the first quarter, but these gains were not sufficient to offset the decline in other categories. The iron and steel group was producing at a rate approximately 25 per cent above the level of last year's first quarter. The non-durable goods manufacturing group continued to advance in the first quarter as gains occurred in most major components.

On the demand side, a further strong stimulus coming from business investment in new non-residential construction, new machinery and equipment and business inventory accumulation was added to the continued advance in total consumer expenditures and in exports in the first quarter. Within the consumer sector, however, outlays for durable goods declined, reflecting a fall-off in purchases of new automobiles and television sets. Outlays for new housing were also lower in the first quarter by about 10 per cent. Taken together, however, the sum of all final and inventory demands rose by $1.1 billion from the fourth to the first quarter. Of this increase, about one-third was met out of the sharp rise in imports, and the remainder out of the increase in Canadian production.

Percentage changes in the expenditure components from the fourth quarter, and in relation to the 1955 annual average, are shown in the table below.

	IV Q. 1955[1] $ billions	I Q. 1956[1] $ billions	Change[1] IV Q.'55 to I Q.'56 $ billions	% Change IV Q.'55 to I Q.'56	% Change I Q.'56 over Annual '55 Average
Personal Expenditure	17.3	17.6	+0.3	2.0	4.2
Government Expenditure	4.8	4.9	+0.1	1.4	3.4
Residential Construction	1.6	1.4	-0.2	-9.8	- 3.3
Non-Res. Construction	1.9	2.1	+0.2	12.0	19.7
Machinery and Equipment	2.3	2.4	+0.1	5.5	17.6
Exports	5.8	6.2	+0.3	5.6	7.1
Total Final Purchases (ex. inventories)	33.7	34.6	1.0	2.8	5.9
Change in Inventories	0.8	1.1	+0.3	N.A.	N.A.
(Business only)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(+0.7)	N.A.	N.A.
Imports	-6.9	-7.3	+(-0.4)	6.1	+13.9
Error	+0.1	-0.1	-0.2	N.A.	N.A.
Gross National Expenditure	27.6	28.3	+0.7	2.5	5.8
Gross Available Supply (G.N.E. plus imports)	34.5	35.6	1.1	3.2	7.4

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.
N.A. – not applicable

[1] Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

The recent change in the expenditure pattern from a situation in which consumer expenditures, exports and housing outlays were contributing the major demand stimulus to one in which business investment outlays have begun to provide the most important impetus has shown up in a number of related developments — price increases in investment type goods, a change in the composition of imports, and inventory stockpiling in hard goods and industrial equipment items. While consumer prices have, on the whole, remained relatively stable from a year ago, prices of investment goods have shown marked increases, with the price factor in new non-residential construction and in machinery and equipment increasing by about 7 or 8 per cent from the first quarter of a year ago. The composition of imports has been substantially altered, with the major portion of recent gains concentrated in iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal products. Imports have continued to supply a very important part of the machinery and equipment investment program and it is estimated that the greater part of the rise in this component between the fourth and the first quarter was met out of imports. An important part of the stockpiling of business inventories in the last two quarters has occurred in the metal-using industries, particularly in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups. Some increase was also apparent in the wholesale machinery group. The inventory build-up has undoubtedly contributed to the continued upward movement in merchandise imports. Even with the high rates of imports and domestic production, and the consequent sharp rise in the rate of business inventory accumulation, however, stock-sales ratios in manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade have in general remained below the corresponding levels of the past two years. It may be noted that in the post-war period, there frequently has been a close correspondence between the movement of imports and inventory stockpiling in Canada.

The Income Components of Gross National Product

Accompanying these developments, national income continued to advance in the first quarter. Wages and salaries showed a further gain of about 2 per cent and were at a rate approximately 10 per cent above the first quarter one year ago. The most recent gains were spread throughout almost all industrial groups, including mining, construction, transportation, storage and communication, manufacturing, public utilities and other service groups. The 10 per cent increase over a year ago is due to two factors — the rise in the number of paid workers with jobs amounting to about 7 per cent, and an increase in average weekly earnings in the main non-agricultural industries amounting to about 3 per cent. The latter increase reflects almost entirely an increase in rates of pay, as average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change from a year ago.

Investment income rose by 2 per cent between the fourth and first quarters, and was at a level about 24 per cent above the same period one year ago. The sharp quarter-to-quarter increases in corporation profits which occurred in 1955 were no longer evident in the first quarter, with profits as a whole remaining relatively unchanged. Movements by industry, however, were rather mixed, with gains in mining, transportation, storage and communication offset by a fall-off of profits in manufacturing and retail trade. Within manufacturing, there were declines in iron and steel products, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals, and foods and beverages. The over-all effect of these changes in the profits pattern, as indicated above, was to leave profits at the total level relatively unchanged, from the fourth to the first quarter, but still some 26 per cent above the first quarter one year ago. Almost all industrial groups are much above last year's first quarter level, with the most marked increases being shown by mining (32 per cent), wholesale trade (51 per cent), and the manufacture of iron and steel (68 per cent), non-ferrous metals (59 per cent), wood products (20 per cent), and non-metallic minerals (32 per cent).

Other elements of investment income including interest, rents and the income components of the government sector advanced further in the first quarter. Compared with the first quarter one year ago, the total of rents and interest have risen by approximately 7 per cent.

The Pattern of Expenditure

Turning to the expenditure side, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose by 2 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter, and was at a rate about 8 per cent above the first quarter level one year ago. The advance in total consumer outlays since a year ago has been approximately paralleled by a proportionate increase in personal disposable income. While consumer expenditure for non-durable goods and for services continued to expand between the fourth and first quarters. there was a slight fall-off in purchases of consumer durable goods.

In the non-durable goods group, the increase in the first quarter was spread widely throughout almost all of the component items; large gains were registered in sales of clothing and in alcohol and tobacco products. It may be noted that Easter occurred in March of this year, and Easter sales are included in the first quarter figures. The drop in purchases of durable goods was a reflection of lower sales of new passenger automobiles and television sets; increases occurred in sales of furniture and home furnishings. Consumer outlays for services, which have been rising steadily for several years, advanced further in the first quarter in line with previous trends.

Recent overall price movements in the consumer sector have been small, with an increase from a year ago of less than one-half of one per cent. Prices of durable goods have declined by about 2 per cent from a year ago, but prices of services have risen by about 2 per cent; there has been almost no change in the price of non-durable goods at the total level.

New investment in housing amounted to about $1.4 billion in the first quarter, a decline of about 10 per cent from the fourth quarter rate. Housing completions showed a drop in the first quarter, after allowing for seasonal factors. Competing demands on the available supply of credit for business investment have likely been a factor in the first quarter fall-off in housing activity but shortages of serviced land have also apparently affected the level of building. The first quarter rate of residential construction was at a level slightly below the 1955 annual average.

Gross domestic investment in plant, machinery and equipment provided a major part of the increase in final demand in the first quarter, continuing the trend which became apparent in the last half of 1955. Non-residential construction was at a rate of $2.1 billion in the first quarter, 12 per cent above the fourth quarter of 1955 and 20 per cent above last year's annual average. Accompanying this rise was a substantial increase in both employment and average hours worked in the construction industry. It is of interest to note that the survey of investment intentions carried out earlier this year indicated possible limits to the realization of the programme due to potential shortages of basic construction materials, particularly steel and cement. Selected indicators suggest that the sharp advance in shipments of some of these materials, particularly iron and associated products, was being met to a large extent through large increases in imports in the first quarter.

Investment in new machinery and equipment in the first quarter attained a new peak of $2.4 billion, 6 per cent above the fourth quarter rate and 18 per cent above the annual average for the year 1955 as a whole. Presently available data suggest that the bulk of the increase from the fourth quarter was made available from external sources of supply.

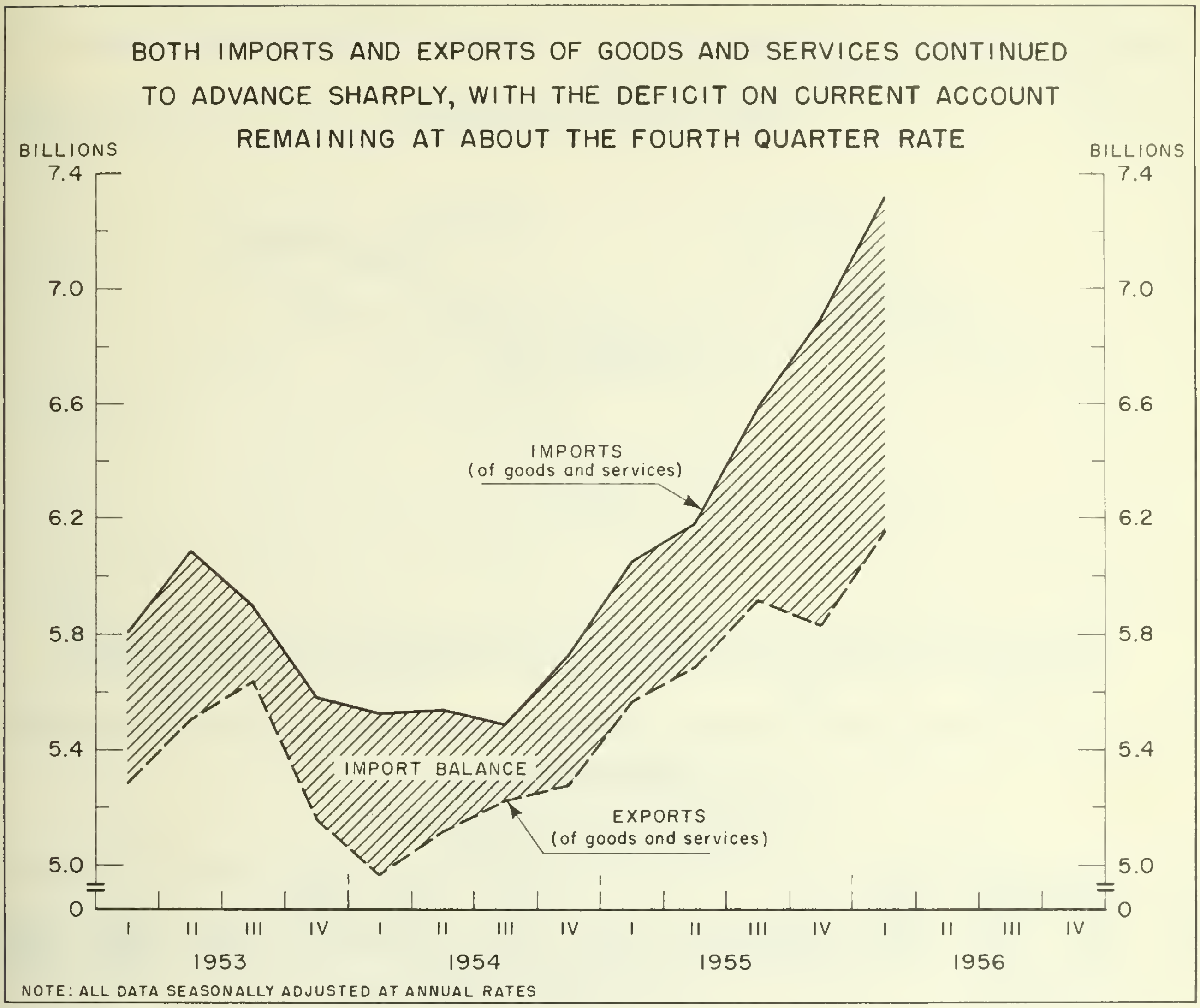
The largest single increase on the expenditure side in the first quarter occurred in business inventory investment, which rose from a rate of accumulation of $0.5 billion in the fourth quarter to $1.2 billion in the first quarter. This is the heaviest rate of business inventory build-up since the second quarter of 1951. Most of the gain occurred within the manufacturing, retail and wholesale trade groups, and was concentrated chiefly in durable and investment-type materials such as basic metal shapes, components of machinery and equipment items, and motor vehicles. The composition of the inventory build-up undoubtedly reflects both the substantial advances in imports of iron and steel and other metal products, and the needs of the growing capital investment programme noted previously.

The recent accumulations appear to represent, for the most part, a real increase in the volume of inventory holdings, as gains represented by price factors were relatively small in proportion to the total book value change. In spite of the stepped-up rate of business inventory accumulation in the past two quarters, stock-sales ratios in manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade were, in general, lower at the close of the first quarter than at the end of the corresponding periods of both 1954 and 1955.

At the industry level, most of the build-up in manufacturing occurred in the metal-using industries, and at the wholesale level in outlets handling machinery and durable household items. In retail trade, a more than seasonal rise occurred in holdings of automobiles, with some investment also in food and beverage inventories of a more than seasonal nature in the first quarter.

Exports and imports of goods and services, seasonally adjusted, each rose by 6 per cent from the fourth to the first quarter to rates of $6.2 billion and $7.3 billion, respectively. The recent increases have brought the level of exports to a point 10 per cent above last year's first quarter, and the level of imports to a point 21 per cent above last year's first quarter. The deficit on current account in the first quarter of this year was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of approximately $1.2 billion.

The major factor in the rise in exports in the first quarter, seasonally adjusted, was a sharp increase in the agricultural products group. It may be noted that exports of agricultural products have remained at relatively low levels for some time and the recent increase is the largest single quarter-to-quarter gain to have occurred in a two-year period, when adjustment is made for seasonal factors. Changes in other groups were relatively much smaller.



BOTH IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES CONTINUED TO ADVANCE SHARPLY, WITH THE DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT REMAINING AT ABOUT THE FOURTH QUARTER RATE

NOTE: ALL DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

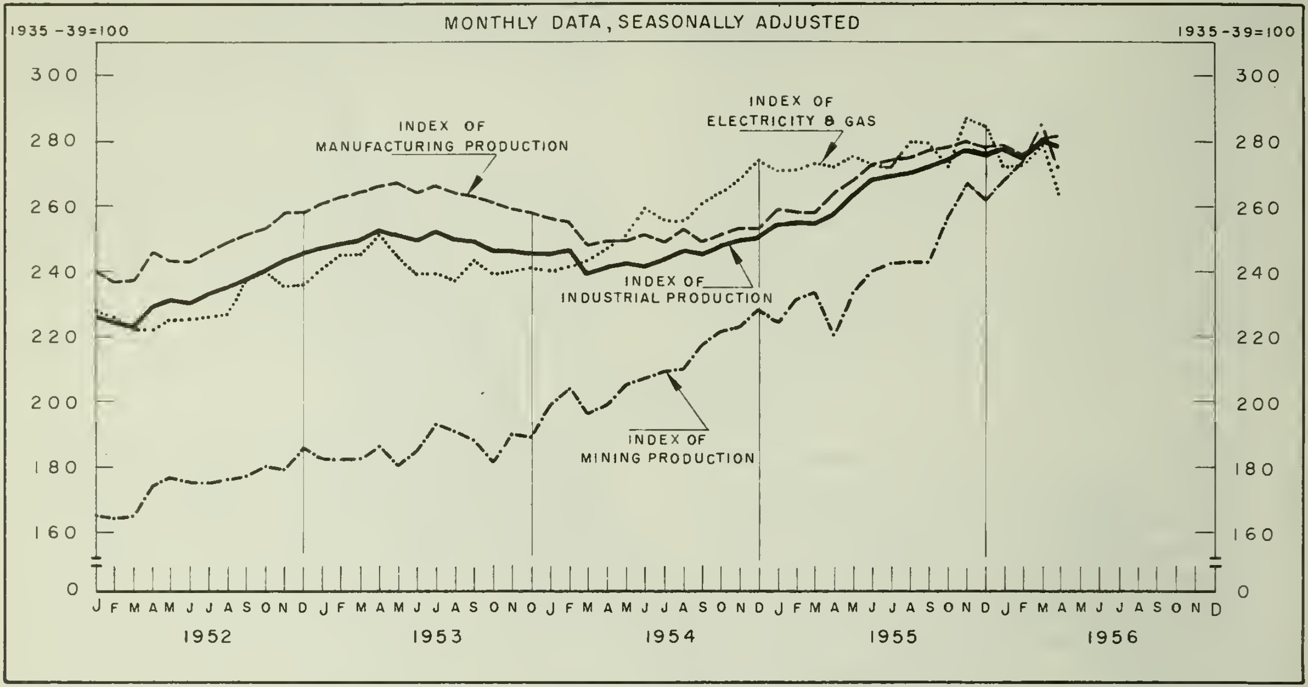
In comparison with the first quarter of a year ago, the most notable increases in merchandise exports have been in such commodities as metals and metal products, pulp and paper, and petroleum.

On the import side, the major increase occurred in imports of iron and steel products, though most other groups also rose, particularly non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals. These gains reflected increased demand for types of imported products associated with the plant, machinery and equipment investment programme, and the business inventory build-up. It may be noted that merchandise imports, seasonally adjusted, have continued to rise sharply throughout March and April of this year and the most recent figure (for April) shows a gain more than one-third over the same period one year ago. Imports of services also increased over the fourth quarter of 1955, with the greater part of the gain occurring in freight and shipping payments which were higher as a result of the increased inflow of merchandise imports.

Prices of exports and imports of goods and services remained relatively stable between the fourth and first quarters, but relative to one year ago, both groups have shown an increase of close to 5 per cent.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined from the record month of March, as mineral production fell off and local water shortages continued to limit hydro output.



PRODUCTION

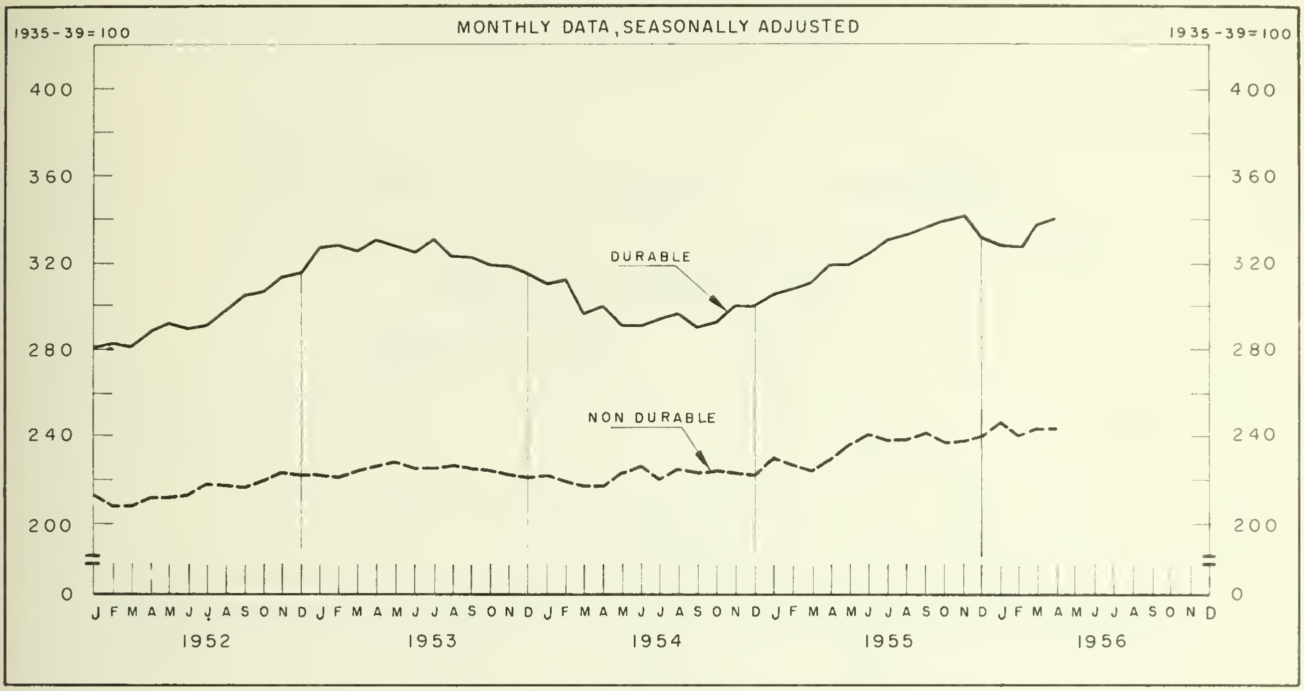
Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1954		24,317^r	23,170^r	244.6	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955		26,769	25,365	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1953	O	24,716^r	22,980^r	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3	261.5	249.8	125.4	171.3
	N			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6
	D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1
1954	J	24,024^r	22,816^r	245.3	198.8	256.1	310.2	221.6	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	152.1
	F			245.6	204.2	255.3	311.7	219.3					149.1
	M			238.9	195.5	248.0	297.4	216.5					151.6
	A	24,072^r	22,952^r	240.5	198.8	249.0	299.8	216.5	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	151.2
	M			241.9	204.5	249.3	291.2	222.5					157.5
	J			241.2	206.7	251.0	291.0	225.5					157.7
	J	24,372^r	23,292^r	242.8	209.0	249.0	294.3	220.1	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	165.1
	A			245.9	210.3	252.9	296.5	225.0					173.5
	S			244.8	217.2	249.2	289.5	223.5					169.2
	O	24,800^r	23,620^r	246.8	221.2	250.6	292.3	224.0	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	167.9
	N			249.0	222.6	253.0	300.3	222.7					163.1
	D			250.3	228.3	252.8	300.3	222.4					176.4
1955	J	25,488^r	24,160^r	254.3^r	223.7^r	259.3	304.9	230.2	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	175.3
	F			254.5^r	230.2^r	258.2	307.3	226.9					178.6
	M			254.4^r	232.1^r	257.5	309.9	224.0					182.8
	A	26,628^r	25,152^r	258.8^r	229.4^r	264.0	318.5	229.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	185.1
	M			262.6^r	231.8^r	268.2	319.1	235.6					186.6
	J			267.5^r	239.0^r	273.2	323.6	241.0					194.9
	J	27,320^r	25,924^r	268.7^r	241.5^r	274.4	331.3	238.0	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	189.6
	A			270.2^r	242.9^r	275.3	333.3	238.2					194.7
	S			272.6^r	242.3^r	278.7	335.6	242.4					178.6
	O	27,640^r	26,224^r	273.4^r	256.3^r	277.3	339.5	237.5	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	180.0
	N			277.6^r	266.4^r	279.1	342.4	238.6					188.0
	D			275.0^r	261.7^r	277.0	333.2	241.1					192.4
1956	J	28,332	26,988	275.3^r	265.6^r	277.8	326.8	246.4	242.7	307.1	299.4	152.3	184.0
	F			274.1^r	273.6^r	274.5^r	328.7^r	239.8					182.7^r
	M			281.2^r	286.0^r	280.5^r	338.8^r	243.2^r					194.9^r
	A			278.6	271.7	281.7	341.8	243.2					183.4

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Output of manufacturing industries rose further, the increase occurring in the durable goods component.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

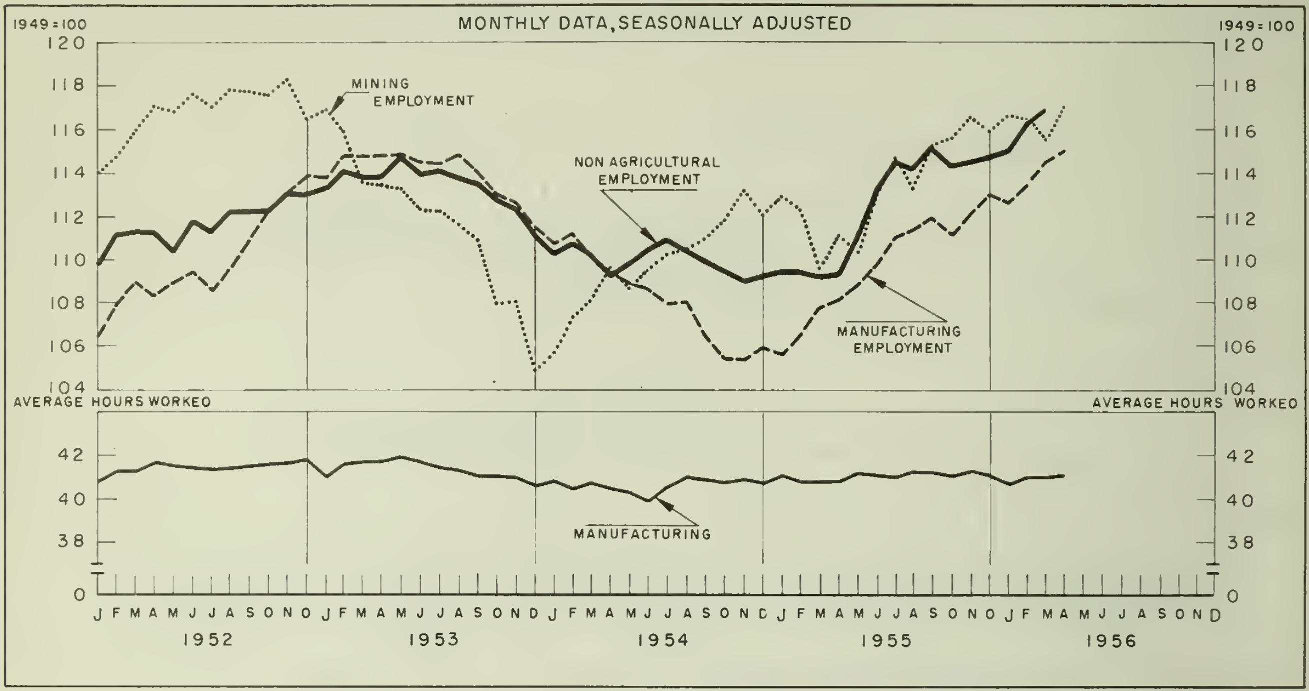
		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1954		145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955		149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1953	O	160.5	249.1	208.0	329.4	291.9	225.1	291.6	424.3	237.9	505.4	405.6	238.9
	N	157.7						285.0	387.6		507.1		239.6
	D	151.9						269.6	439.8		507.5		240.8
1954	J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	503.2	381.5	239.5
	F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
	M	150.2						253.1	378.8		473.7		242.8
	A	145.1	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	250.9	387.5	240.3	457.8	411.6	247.3
	M	136.0						249.2	365.2		449.6		250.5
	J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
	J	139.7	258.1	217.8	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	363.0	245.8	428.4	427.4	255.6
	A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
	S	145.1						249.0	278.7		491.0		261.2
	O	145.8	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	248.4	288.8	265.6	501.7	414.7	264.4
	N	146.9						241.6	314.6		508.6		268.0
	D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955	J	145.6	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	252.2	328.2	271.1	498.1	404.2	271.3
	F	145.5						261.0	336.4		498.7		271.0
	M	143.9						269.9	346.7		514.3		272.7
	A	143.1	268.7	220.9	402.8	294.0	244.7	271.7	377.2	270.1	486.6	462.6	271.9
	M	142.6						285.4	386.9		497.2		275.0
	J	146.5						288.7	389.3		510.5		273.0
	J	144.2	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	280.5	418.3	271.3	442.9	516.3	272.2
	A	151.8						292.5	340.3		552.4		279.8
	S	152.2						304.8	293.4		623.1		278.5
	O	154.4	273.3	224.2	392.1	298.9	264.0	314.2	307.7	271.2	622.8	496.8	271.8
	N	159.3						314.2	331.8		593.5		287.3
	D	158.8						311.0	345.5		559.3		284.1
1956	J	161.6	279.7r	228.2	424.2	295.9r	265.1r	318.4r	321.7	258.1r	530.2	477.3r	271.5
	F	159.5r						327.9r	315.7r		517.7r		271.8
	M	154.2r						329.3r	356.1r		566.9r		278.0
	A	152.0						314.1	405.2		531.8		263.5

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Gains in non-agricultural employment continued and were fairly widespread.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

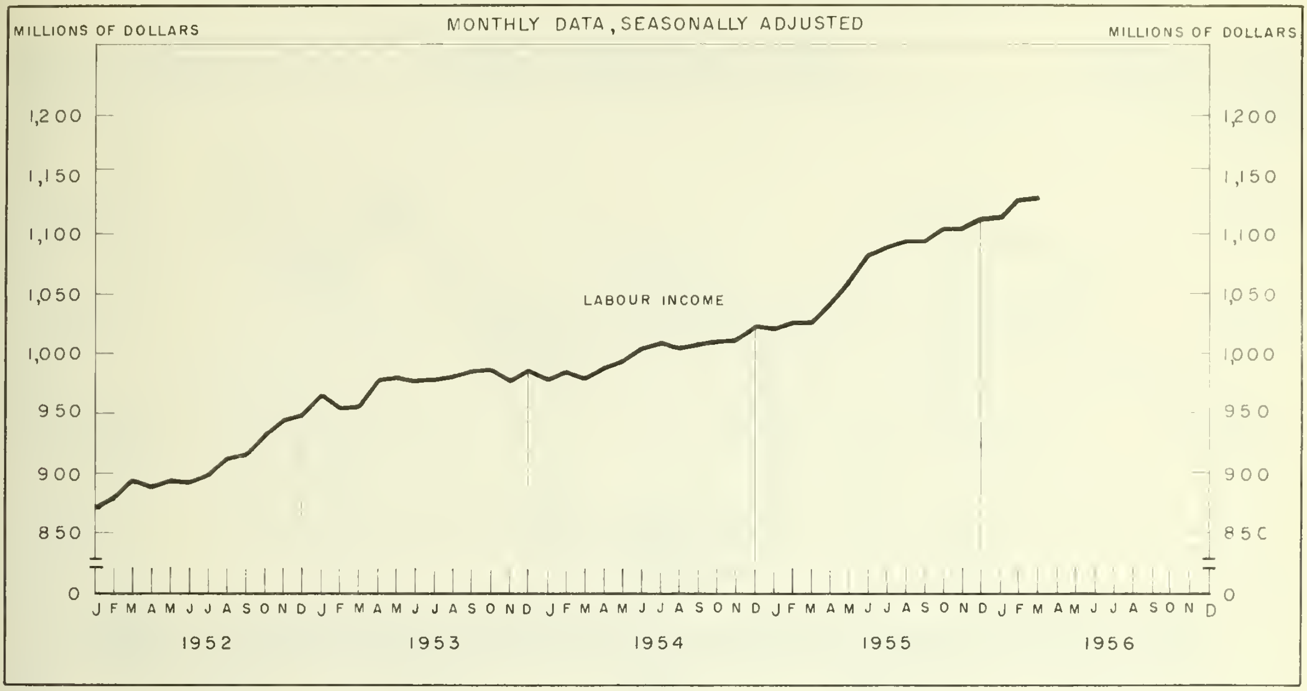
MONTHLY AVERAGES(1) OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Buildings and Structures(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1954		109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1955		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1953	O	112.7	113.0	122.4	103.6	130.3	107.9		
	N	112.3	112.6	122.1	103.1	126.0	108.0	5,409	4,546
	D	111.1	111.5	119.8	103.1	125.9	104.8		
1954	J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.9	105.7		
	F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	118.0	107.3	5,398	4,535
	M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.7	108.0		
	A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.7	109.6		
	M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	114.7	108.1	5,418	4,537
	J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.8	109.5		
	J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.6	110.2		
	A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.3	110.5	5,439	4,564
	S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	114.0	110.9		
	O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.9	111.8		
	N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.2	113.2	5,476	4,558
	D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955	J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.9	112.9		
	F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.6	112.3	5,507	4,679
	M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.8	109.6		
	A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.7	111.1		
	M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	111.6	110.3	5,543	4,679
	J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.6	113.0		
	J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.4	114.7		
	A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	119.1	113.3	5,604	4,799
	S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.8	121.0	115.3		
	O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.3	115.6		
	N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.2	116.6	5,620	4,812
	D	114.8	113.0	119.8	106.2	120.0	115.8		
1956	J	114.9	112.6	120.8	104.3	120.0	116.6		
	F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	132.0	116.6	5,642	4,865
	M	117.1[r]	114.5	123.9[r]	105.4	133.5	115.4[r]		
	A	117.3	115.1	124.3	105.8	134.6	117.1	5,670(4)	4,860(4)

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter. (4)May Data.

LABOUR INCOME

Steady gains in labour income continued in March.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

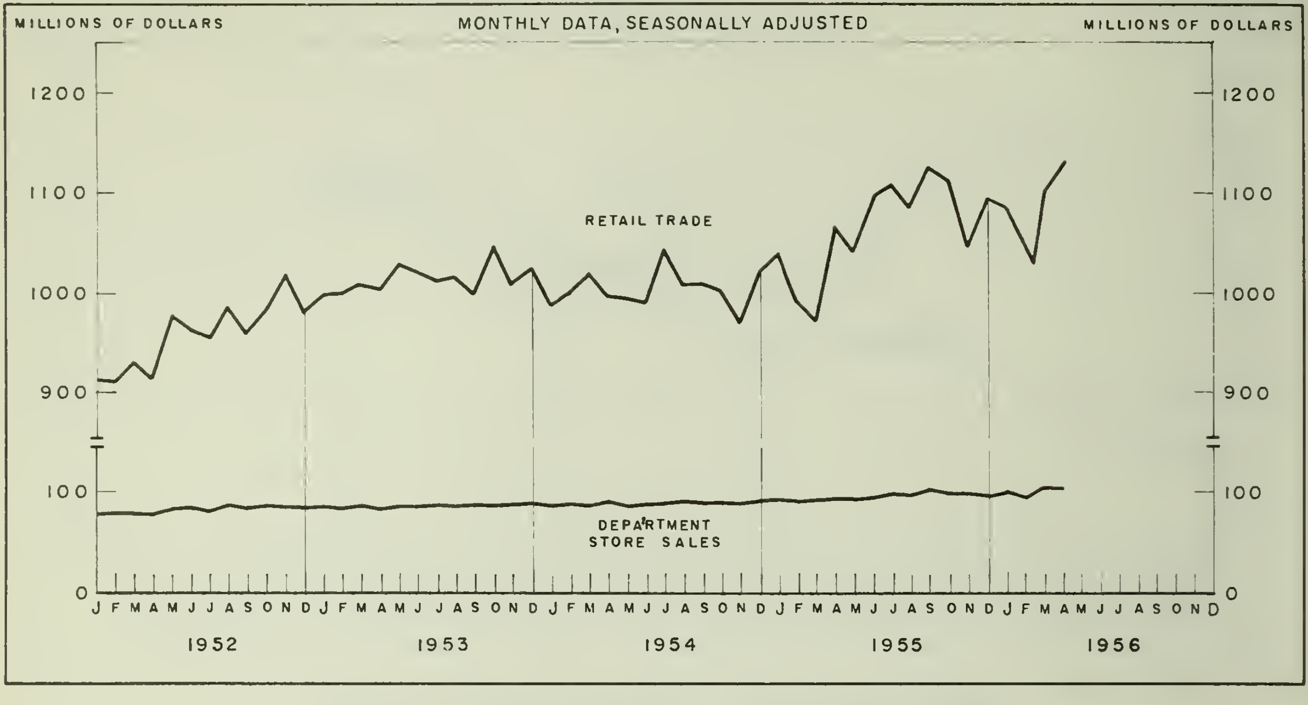
MONTHLY AVERAGES(1) OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week(2)		
		Persons with Jobs							
		Non-agricultural(3)	Construction(3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	Total Labour Income
		Thousands							Million dollars
1954		4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955		4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1953	O				164	311	41.3	40.7	986^{r}
	N	4,375	357	3,856	174	355	41.3	40.4	979^{r}
	D				188	350	41.1	40.1	983^{r}
1954	J				197	351	41.2	40.4	979^{r}
	F	4,302	328	3,774	208	357	40.7	40.2	984^{r}
	M				212	360	41.0	40.4	980^{r}
	A				223	391	40.7	40.3	986^{r}
	M	4,315	335	3,795	247	385	40.6	39.9	990^{r}
	J				266	405	40.1	39.6	1,001^{r}
	J				254	413	40.8	40.3	1,011^{r}
	A	4,344	343	3,826	276	428	41.4	40.6	1,006^{r}
	S				279	413	41.1	40.6	1,010^{r}
	O				264	396	41.0	40.6	1,011^{r}
	N	4,326	342	3,826	246	383	41.3	40.4	1,012^{r}
	D				245	378	41.0	40.4	1,024^{r}
1955	J				255	389	41.8	40.3	1,017^{r}
	F	4,383	360	3,839	251	399	41.0	40.6	1,021^{r}
	M				263	396	41.0	40.6	1,022^{r}
	A				238	400	41.0	40.6	1,040^{r}
	M	4,460	358	3,955	236	345	41.2	41.1	1,061
	J				226	334	41.4	40.8	1,081^{r}
	J				222	330	40.9	41.0	1,082^{r}
	A	4,621	380	4,120	208	309	41.4	41.0	1,092^{r}
	S				230	311	41.3	41.1	1,092^{r}
	O				209	311	41.4	40.7	1,096^{r}
	N.	4,631	382	4,115	186	304	41.5	41.0	1,100^{r}
	D				198	323	41.2	40.9	1,106^{r}
1956	J				201	326	41.2	40.3	1,110^{r}
	F	4,645	386	4,100	204	335	41.2	40.9	1,124^{r}
	M				194	341	41.1^{r}	40.9	1,126
	A	4,691(4)		4,177(4)	188	327	41.1	40.5	

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter. (4) May Data.

RETAIL TRADE

The total value of retail trade advanced to a near record level in April.



RETAIL TRADE

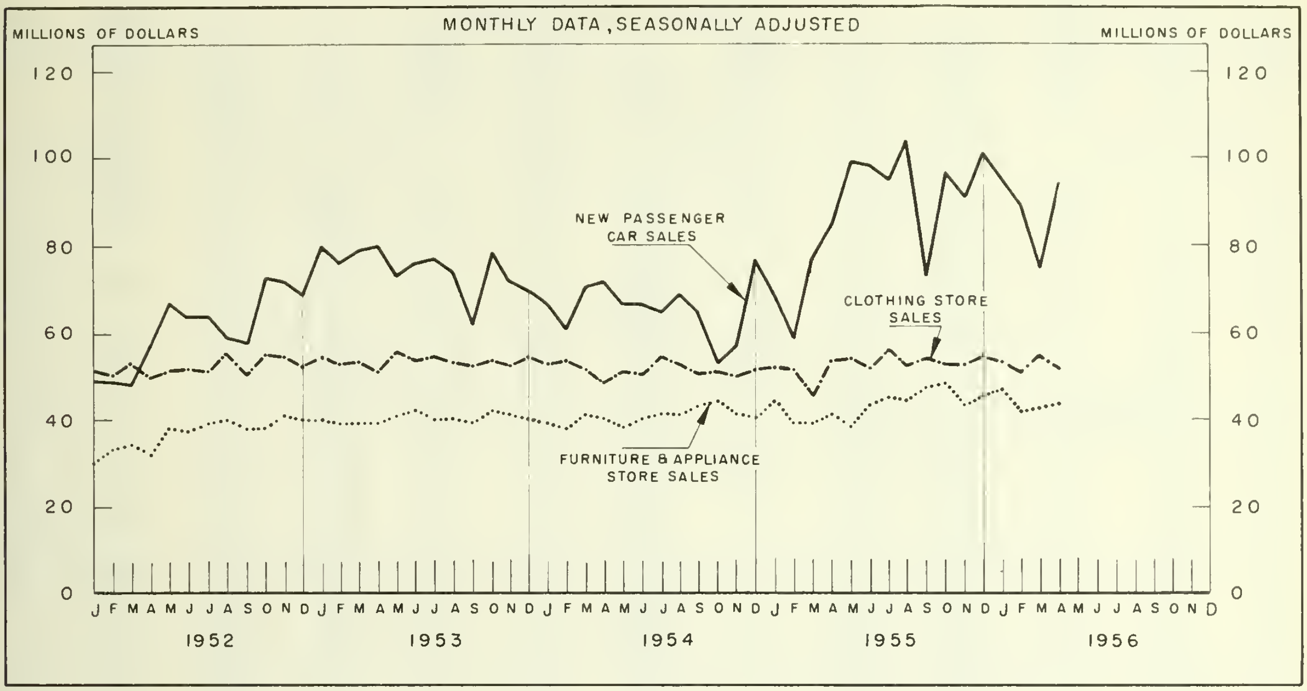
Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1954		1,005.5	190.0^{r}	42.9	88.5^{r}	19.5^{r}	169.1^{r}	66.4	16.0
1955		1,072.8	201.4	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.3	19.4
1953	O	1,045.8	188.9	43.4	85.8	19.2	200.7	78.2^{r}	21.7
	N	1,007.0	177.1	42.2	87.0	18.7	183.2	70.7^{r}	20.7
	D	1,023.2	183.8	43.1	88.0	19.1	189.7	68.6^{r}	20.2
1954	J	979.1	186.7	43.8	84.7	19.0	163.2	65.6^{r}	16.3
	F	991.2	184.8	43.8	87.3	19.2	168.4	79.4^{r}	18.4
	M	1,010.5	202.6	41.7	86.0	19.4	183.1	69.9^{r}	20.2
	A	989.2	189.8	43.1	89.5	18.7	171.9	70.8^{r}	17.8
	M	987.2	186.6	42.9	84.8	19.3	170.8	65.4^{r}	15.7
	J	980.7	185.4	41.7	87.1	19.2	165.6	65.3^{r}	15.8
	J	1,034.0	207.8	45.0	88.8	19.7	166.8	63.3^{r}	14.6
	A	998.9	185.2	41.4	89.9	19.0	175.7	67.6^{r}	15.0
	S	1,001.1	189.3	42.3	88.3	19.4	178.8	64.0^{r}	12.8
	O	995.1	197.5	43.0	88.4	19.9	154.0	52.3^{r}	13.7
	N	960.2	186.7	41.7	87.9	19.4	144.0	55.6^{r}	15.7
	D	1,013.7	193.2	42.6	91.0	19.2	175.6	75.7^{r}	15.5
1955	J	1,039.3	191.2	45.1	92.9	20.2	186.5	67.3^{r}	13.8
	F	990.1	193.2	42.9	89.3	19.6	156.9	77.2^{r}	13.8
	M	970.2	199.1	41.6	91.6	18.3	159.4	57.3^{r}	12.4
	A	1,064.7	211.7	45.0	93.1	21.9	192.9	83.2^{r}	19.3
	M	1,029.3	189.0	42.7	93.0	19.7	198.9	96.7^{r}	18.9
	J	1,096.0	201.0	44.5	93.2	20.2	214.2	96.2^{r}	23.3
	J	1,106.2	198.5	46.9	96.9	21.1	201.2	93.2^{r}	23.0
	A	1,084.1	194.2	40.7	94.8	19.8	224.4	101.7^{r}	23.2
	S	1,123.5	205.9	44.8	101.1	22.2	217.6	71.4^{r}	21.4
	O	1,109.0	206.9	44.1	98.3	21.6	207.3	95.3^{r}	21.6
	N	1,045.3	200.7	43.0	98.3	21.2	169.2	89.3^{r}	18.0
	D	1,094.3	208.2	43.9	97.5	20.6	197.4	99.0^{r}	22.8
1956	J	1,085.3	198.6	44.8	99.6	21.9	191.0	68.1^{r}	21.4^{r}
	F	1,029.0^{r}	198.1^{r}	43.7^{r}	95.1^{r}	20.2^{r}	165.2	89.1^{r}	21.7
	M	1,102.9	228.0	46.5	104.7	23.5	174.1	74.9^{r}	22.9
	A	1,119.9	212.2	43.9	101.6	21.6	212.4	94.5	27.0

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Sales of new passenger cars were above the 1955 average, while total clothing sales declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES(1) OR CALENDAR MONTHS

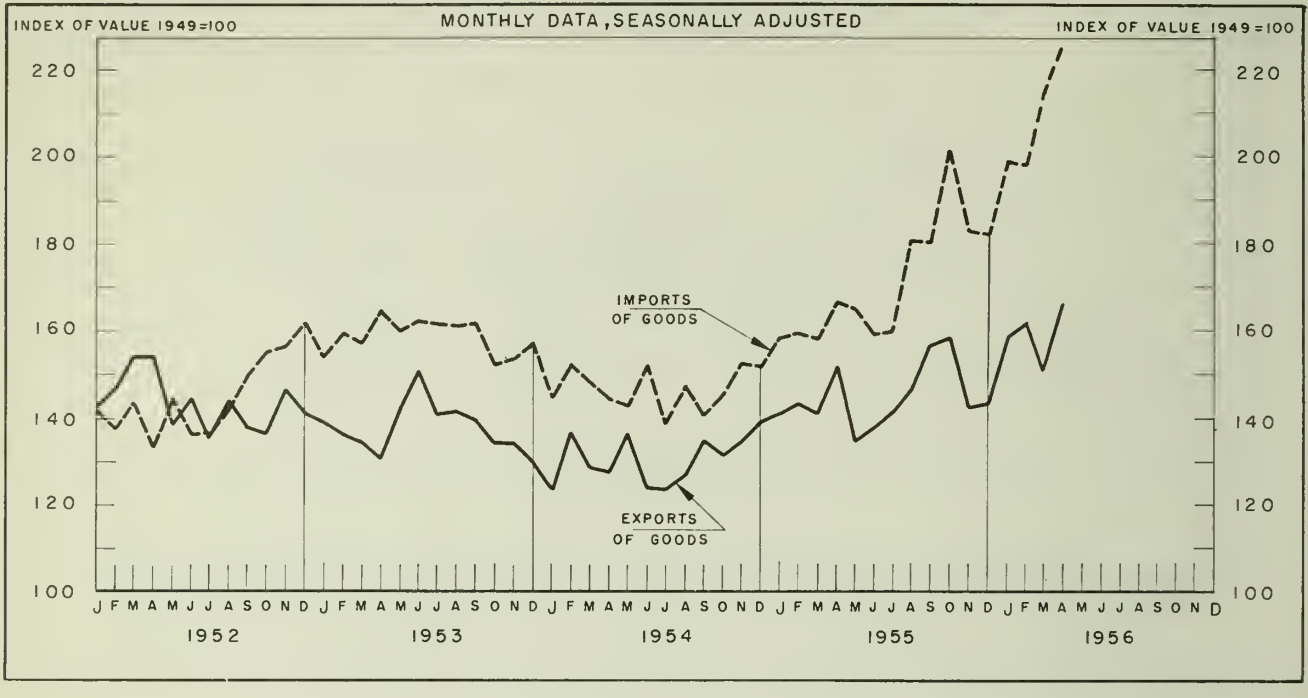
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1954		52.7^{r}	51.7^{r}	10.1^{r}	54.4^{r}	40.5^{r}	37.7^{r}	20.8^{r}	23.5	9.6^{r}
1955		54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1953	O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.9	41.7	39.5	19.4	24.2	10.3
	N	48.2	52.5	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.6	18.8	23.8	10.3
	D	47.8	54.5	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954	J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
	F	53.3	53.7	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
	M	51.8	51.7	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
	A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.2	10.0
	M	53.2	51.0	9.0	53.4	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
	J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.1	9.1
	J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
	A	51.6	52.7	9.6	56.6	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
	S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
	O	52.8	50.9	10.2	53.7	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
	N	52.6	49.7	10.0	53.9	40.6	36.1	20.5	23.0	9.4
	D	53.0	51.6	9.9	54.1	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.5	9.4
1955	J	54.0	51.9	9.8	57.6	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
	F	52.9	51.5	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
	M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.8	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
	A	53.1	53.4	10.6	52.7	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
	M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.4	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
	J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.6	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.7	9.7
	J	56.7	56.2	10.4	58.4	45.2	38.1	17.6	25.0	10.5
	A	51.9	52.2	9.7	59.7	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
	S	56.3	54.2	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
	O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.8	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.1	9.2
	N	54.6	52.5	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.0	9.7
	D	55.2	54.6	10.1	55.4	45.6	36.9	29.6	24.3	9.6
1956	J	57.1	53.0	9.9	63.5	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
	F	53.9^{r}	50.6^{r}	9.4^{r}	59.1^{r}	41.7^{r}	37.1^{r}	24.8^{r}	23.6^{r}	10.3^{r}
	M	57.6	54.8	10.5	55.0	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
	A	56.4	51.0	9.8	63.3	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Post-war record levels were reached for both exports and imports of goods in April.



MISCELLANEOUS

Monthly Averages(1) or Calendar Months

		Personal Disposable Income(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(3)	Value of Building Permits: Industrial(4)	Value of Building Permits: Institutional and Government(4)	Value of Building Permits: Residential(4)	Value of Building Permits: Commercial(4)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
		Million dollars		Thousand dollars				1949=100	
1954		16,788^r	598	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	129.7	148.2
1955		18,200	756	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	143.5	170.3
1953	O	17,128^r	582	20,554	19,253	65,776	16,899	134.4	152.0
	N			17,856	17,107	64,556	19,521	134.0	153.5
	D			17,973	16,401	64,628	16,425	130.0	157.0
1954	J	16,528^r	598	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	123.4	144.3
	F			17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934	136.8	152.0
	M			15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194	128.7	148.1
	A	16,656^r	598	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577	127.2	144.3
	M			15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477	136.2	142.9
	J			15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	123.9	151.8
	J	16,772^r	597	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703	123.7	138.7
	A			13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257	127.0	147.4
	S			11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317	134.9	140.6
	O	17,196^r	597	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858	131.3	145.8
	N			14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	134.5	152.4
	D			16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175	139.2	151.8
1955	J	17,416^r	642	18,237	24,086	76,892	17,516	141.2	158.1
	F			15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516	143.6	159.3
	M			13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584	141.1	158.1
	A	18,316^r	740	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	151.9	166.8
	M			14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249	134.4	165.1
	J			18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400	137.9	159.2
	J	18,416^r	802	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830	141.5	159.9
	A			22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682	146.7	180.7
	S			20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034	156.7	180.1
	O	18,652^r	838	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040	158.6	201.3
	N			13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576	142.5	182.9
	D			16,315	28,997	79,715^r	31,752	143.4	182.1
1956	J	18,808	818	19,546	34,695	86,367^r	33,298	158.8	199.0
	F			21,989^r	32,754	85,443^r	32,825^r	161.8	198.7
	M			18,803	33,078	82,812	23,218	151.4	215.8^r
	A							165.8	226.0

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Quarterly averages or quarters. (4) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1954		24,317^{r}	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000^{r}	598	116.2	217.0	1,846^{r}	323	341
1955		26,769^{r}	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068^{r}	756	116.4	218.9	2,193	357	341
1953	D		235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338
1954	J	24,024^{r}	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	533	115.7	219.8	1,669^{r}	261	280
	F		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1		275	293
	M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951^{r}		115.5	218.7		316	353
	A	24,072^{r}	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959^{r}	664	115.6	218.0	1,728^{r}	292	348
	M		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9		355	360
	J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
	J	24,372^{r}	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	632	116.2	217.4	1,753^{r}	324	341
	A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8		322	335
	S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039^{r}		116.8	215.3		331	325
	O	24,800^{r}	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	561	116.8	214.3	1,846^{r}	314	333
	N		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038^{r}		116.8	214.9		365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033^{r}		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J	25,488^{r}	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986^{r}	570	116.4	215.8^{r}	1,773^{r}	306	307
	F		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991^{r}		116.3	217.3^{r}		297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992^{r}		116.0	217.3^{r}		349	376
	A	26,628^{r}	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011^{r}	819	116.1	218.5	1,930^{r}	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090^{r}		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,320^{r}	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085^{r}	847	116.0	218.4	2,051^{r}	348	373
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107^{r}		116.4	219.7^{r}		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123^{r}		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,640^{r}	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131^{r}	786	116.9	220.0	2,193	374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128^{r}		116.9	220.7		386	444
	D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117^{r}		116.9	221.5^{r}		376	386
1956	J	28,332	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077^{r}		116.8	222.0		360	404
	F		266.5^{p}	5,216	308	5.9	1,090^{r}		116.4	222.2		348	405
	M		277.8^{p}	5,241	295	5.3	1,093		116.4	223.3		328	464
	A		278.5^{p}	5,326	257	4.6			116.6	224.5		383	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (2)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954		598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955		588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,703.4	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1953	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	1,395.1	3,698.6	1,433.9	110.9	138.4	41.2
1954	J	512.83	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,297.0	3,696.4	1,430.5	108.0	140.4	38.5
	F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,388.8	3,695.1	1,523.4	108.3	140.4	40.7
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
	A	560.82	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
	M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
	J	595.42	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.8	141.6	40.5
	A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
	S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
	O	726.26	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
	N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955	J	467.17	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
	F		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
	M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	583.09	529	83.3^{r}	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	163.8	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	185.2	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	635.78	1,039	305.2	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,557.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	666.52	2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,587.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,619.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,703.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	517.90	1,176	137.7	239.8^{r}	6,508	259.5	1,548.3^{r}	3,768.9^{r}	1,691.2	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	212.0	244.3^{r}	6,180	269.9^{p}	1,640.6^{r}	3,843.0^{r}	1,719.4	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	107.9	251.1^{r}	6,487	282.8^{p}	1,761.8^{r}	3,892.1^{r}	1,710.2	112.3^{r}	148.5	41.3
	A			60.6	239.9^{p}	6,348	286.9^{p}	1,782.7	3,883.4		113.2	150.4	41.1

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)End of period. (5)Average of weekly rates. (6)Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1954		2,825	68,641	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955		3,251	79,716	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954	M		51,070	8,700	943.0	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
	A	2,768^{r}	52,978	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
	M		57,816	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
	J		64,262	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
	J	2,836^{r}	69,874	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
	A		72,150	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
	S		75,310	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
	O	2,924^{r}	75,456	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
	N		73,746	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
	D		68,641	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955	J	3,016^{r}	63,525	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
	F		59,814	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
	M		57,960	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
	A	3,164	58,862	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		65,543	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		75,684	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,344^{r}	81,363	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		85,938	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		88,183	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,480^{r}	89,219	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		85,777	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		79,716	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,220	72,903	9,704^{r}	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		69,692	9,700^{p}	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M		66,298	9,809^{p}	1,045.4	133.9^{r}	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A			10,047^{p}	1,106.9	134.6			15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.6

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1954		50,784	22,604	230	130	11,883	142	143	325.4	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137^{r}	12,676^{r}	151	149	335.5	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954	M		22,274	323	133		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
	A		22,344	302	125	2,918	141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
	M		22,430	255	134		142	141	326.3	229.1	280.5		2,985
	J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
	J		22,518	228	118	3,056	142	145	328.1	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
	A		22,613	238	114		143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8		2,918
	S		22,614	250	134		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
	O		22,773	259	139	3,220	144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
	N		22,818	260	140		144	145	326.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
	D	50,887	22,714	280	131		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955	J		22,716	300	135	2,889	146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3	256(4)	2,763
	F		22,722	300	140		147	146	333.6	232.8	309.5		2,681
	M		22,727	257	143		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.5		2,667
	A		22,817	230	134	3,106^{r}	152	147	329.5	244.8	319.5	289(4)	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,256	153	150	337.6	223.0	339.0	311(4)	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		153	149	337.9	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		153	150	338.1	243.2	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	145	3,425^{r}	153	152	340.5	267.8	333.8	314(4)	2,297
	N		23,136	220	146		154	154	343.3	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		22,998	250	138		154	154	343.8	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		22,988	248	139^{r}		156	153		257.9	346.3	296(4)	2,149
	F		22,951	255	141^{r}		158	153		246.1	309.1		2,210
	M		22,953^{r}		140		162^{r}	155		271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		22,981				163	158		256.4	327.4		2,328

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954		162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851
1955		165.2	387.4	139	63.2	2.7	215.5	43.8	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,290	949
1954	F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	864
	A	161.8	357.6	123	60.6	3.5	201.7	33.7	114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
	M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	202.2		115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	J	162.4	358.8	123	62.1	3.3	203.2	33.5	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
	S	162.9		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	O	163.2	367.1	126	62.1	2.7	203.5	36.0	114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763
	N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	840
	D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	J	163.9	375.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.1	40.9	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850
	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019
	A	164.6	384.8	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	43.0	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,264	870
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,308	958
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,316	936
	J	165.2	392.0	139	65.0	2.5	219.4	44.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,267	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	218.2		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,228	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	219.5		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,249	945
	O	166.0	397.3	143	65.2	2.1	220.4	46.8	114.9	111.6	34.6	1,395	1,010
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	222.4		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,309	1,064
	D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	223.0		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015
1956	J	166.7	398.6	143	62.9	2.9	223.4		114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	223.5		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355^{r}	1,049^{r}
	M	167.2		141^{r}	63.1	2.8	224.8^{r}		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,550	1,149
	A	167.4		142	64.0	2.6	226.0		114.9	113.7	36.0		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935–39 =100
1954		127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7
1955		141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,521	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0
1954	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	38,722	199.6
	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,076	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	J	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	A	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	S	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	O	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	N	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,073	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,002	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,193	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,367	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,547	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,730	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,829	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.1	1.88	40.6	2,858	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.4	1.90	40.9	2,844	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.3	1.91	41.1	2,765	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.4	1.93	41.2	2,632	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,410	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	107.8	1.93	40.7	2,124	75.0	15,658	47,741^{r}	322.9
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.1	1.93	40.5	2,021	78.0	15,346	47,694^{r}	324.4
	M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9^{r}	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,197	96.0	15,740	49,373^{r}	346.7
	A	144	27.3	47.9	27.4	106.8	1.95	40.2	2,333	106.0			351.1

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands					Number						
1954		15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955		15,601	406	36,674	10,548	26,126	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,488
1953	N			32,800	10,183	22,617	43,770	11,359	2,597	8,051	9,912	3,241	9,176
	D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178							8,015
1954	J	15,035	30	34,985	11,498	23,487	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,308
	F			32,705	9,830	22,875							6,539
	M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
	A			36,802	10,637	26,165	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,068
	M			38,329	10,664	27,665							11,506
	J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
	J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,589
	A			36,882	9,698	27,184							12,854
	S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
	O			35,807	10,603	25,204	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,042
	N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
	D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955	J	15,439	29	36,784	11,264	25,520	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,949
	F			32,785	11,122	21,663							7,113
	M	15,482	43	37,470	11,265	26,205							5,370
	A			34,458	9,838	24,620	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	6,763
	M			38,992	11,354	27,638							9,189
	J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432							11,456
	J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	13,942
	A			41,598	10,533	31,065							13,086
	S	15,706	69	35,035	9,765	25,270							15,982
	O			37,020	10,040	26,980	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,631
	N			36,683	10,674	26,009							12,595
	D	15,792	86	32,989	9,961	23,028							7,775
1956	J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184	18,963	4,675	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,285
	F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
	M			34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
	A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955		412	1,174	272	215	108	235	56	73	683	1,589
1953	N		965	297	240		205	70	64		1,455
	D		877	233	230		231	32	74		1,465
1954	J		1,263	190	298		207	15	102		1,534
	F		1,054	165	198		222	34	77		1,402
	M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
	A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
	M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
	J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
	J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
	A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
	S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
	O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
	N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
	D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955	J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64		1,595
	F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73		1,409
	M		860	141	144		211	25	71		1,807
	A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100		1,452
	M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89		1,615
	J	412	833	104	121	108	201	78	80	683	1,584
	J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46		1,849
	A		812	193	175		288	83	79		1,535
	S		802	197	174		221	91	58		1,647
	O		1,263	321	187		202	62	82		1,558
	N		1,319	288	161		260	73	71		1,488
	D		544	127	100		280	38	68		1,529
1956	J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
	F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
	M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
	A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435

Note.— Until the end of 1954, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1954 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764
1955		444	499	558	1,409	361	374	4,520	10,959	2,839	2,721
1953	A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
	S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,652	4,735	2,497
	O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
	N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	666	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
	F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
	M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
	A	335	486		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
	M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
	J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,520	12,332	2,428	2,847
	J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098
	A	362	491		1,671	591	442		13,437	3,756	2,436
	S	745	494		1,349	547	280		10,724	5,689	2,702
	O	618	372		1,352	388	353		9,595	5,511	2,618
	N	422	494		1,660	499	446		11,256	4,009	2,651
	D	414	557		1,243	268	378		10,540	2,167	2,498
1956	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
	F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
	M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
	A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,082
1955		5,183	11,709	3,701	3,806	849	1,840	568	560	889	2,065
1953	A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
	S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
	O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
	N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	480		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	408	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
	F		10,559	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
	M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
	A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
	M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	587		2,296
	J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
	J		10,866	4,995	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999
	A		13,141	4,495	4,098		1,819	629	503		2,297
	S		11,312	5,495	3,398		1,916	762	454		2,167
	O		12,159	4,995	3,659		2,060	827	641		2,043
	N		11,878	3,996	3,866		1,504	589	481		2,078
	D		9,939	2,497	3,725		1,933	621	644		1,724
1956	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
	F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
	M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
	A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[3]

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1954		579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955		541	552	1,066	2,872	793	664	1,305	2,824	913	1,084
1953	N	746	497		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424	554		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
1954	J	260	558		2,635	431	699		2,670	489	1,099
	F	281	498		2,512	522	638		2,396	637	951
	M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
	A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
	M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
	J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
	J	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
	A	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
	S	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
	O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
	N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
	D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955	J	325	611		2,933	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281	495		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195	574		3,237	556	829		2,869	604	1,350
	A	335	517		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436	601		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	539	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931	486		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949
	A	751	594		3,341	1,134	604		3,257	1,092	1,111
	S	514	562		2,218	663	697		2,679	1,279	946
	O	962	553		3,634	1,015	626		3,154	932	949
	N	735	559		2,563	1,014	747		2,677	970	1,198
	D	329	537		2,566	527	438		2,691	787	1,016
1956	J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
	M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
	A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:(3) Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1954		11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	***18,808***	2,943	2,673	−107	***24,317***
1955		12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	***20,738***	3,209	2,865	− 43	***26,769***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953	1st	2,795	70	885	19	345	***4,114***	690	547	− 6	***5,345***
	2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	***4,561***	733	600	− 75	***5,819***
	3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	***5,911***	744	607	+ 25	***7,287***
	4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	***4,547***	740	664	+ 71	***6,022***
1954	1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	***4,172***	724	621	− 77	***5,440***
	2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	***4,564***	739	673	− 85	***5,891***
	3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	***5,335***	732	668	− 3	***6,732***
	4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	***4,737***	748	711	+ 58	***6,254***
1955	1st	2,969	93	878	−7	341	***4,274***	751	662	+ 6	***5,693***
	2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	***5,039***	793	713	− 33	***6,512***
	3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	***6,193***	822	725	− 21	***7,719***
	4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	***5,232***	843	765	+ 5	***6,845***
1956	1st	3,260	93	1,090	2	371	***4,816***	842	729	− 29	***6,358***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1953	1st	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,696	***18,980***	2,880	2,296	− 12	***24,144***
	2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	***19,204***	2,952	2,380	−204	***24,332***
	3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	***19,148***	2,928	2,440	+184	***24,700***
	4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	***19,200***	2,868	2,556	+ 92	***24,716***
1954	1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	***18,620***	2,984	2,604	−184	***24,024***
	2nd	11,908	368	3,740	1,120	1,604	***18,740***	2,972	2,668	−308	***24,072***
	3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	***18,800***	2,888	2,684	—	***24,372***
	4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	***19,072***	2,928	2,736	+ 64	***24,800***
1955	1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	***19,468***	3,100	2,776	+144	***25,488***
	2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	***20,752***	3,204	2,828	−156	***26,628***
	3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	***21,244***	3,232	2,912	− 68	***27,320***
	4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	***21,488***	3,300	2,944	− 92	***27,640***
1956	1st	13,440	372	4,728	1,344	1,876	***21,760***	3,456	3,052	+ 64	***28,332***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:(3) Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1954		15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	− 270	5,147	−5,574	+107	24,317
1955		16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	−6,430	+ 44	26,769
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952	3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	−1,353	− 3	6,937
	4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	− 455	1,500	−1,477	− 34	5,871
1953	1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	− 141	1,154	−1,335	+ 6	5,345
	2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	− 11	1,399	−1,597	+ 76	5,819
	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	−1,496	− 26	7,287
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	− 387	1,369	−1,415	− 71	6,022
1954	1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 77	5,440
	2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	− 103	1,278	−1,448	+ 85	5,891
	3rd	3,887	1,196	334	486	434	+ 382	1,400	−1,389	+ 2	6,732
	4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	− 412	1,379	−1,463	− 57	6,254
1955	1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	− 133	1,217	−1,385	− 6	5,693
	2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	−1,612	+ 34	6,512
	3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	−1,666	+ 21	7,719
	4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	− 317	1,518	−1,767	− 5	6,845
1956	1st	4,039	1,297	273	421	563	+ 77	1,340	−1,681	+ 29	6,358
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952	3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	−5,416	− 36	23,124
	4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	−5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953	1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	−5,808	+ 12	24,144
	2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	−6,092	+204	24,332
	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	−5,896	−180	24,700
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	−5,576	− 96	24,716
1954	1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	−5,528	+188	24,024
	2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	− 544	5,116	−5,544	+304	24,072
	3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	− 520	5,220	−5,492	+ 4	24,372
	4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	− 40	5,280	−5,732	− 68	24,800
1955	1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	−6,048	−144	25,488
	2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	−6,184	+156	26,628
	3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	−6,588	+ 68	27,320
	4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	−6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956	1st	17,596	4,900	1,428	2,124	2,372	+1,140	6,160	−7,324	− 64	28,332

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1954		13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	− 66	4,671	−5,058	+ 87	24,386
1955		14,300	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	−5,721	+ 35	26,607
1949	3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	− 953	− 33	4,910
	4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	− 407	1,070	− 933	+ 15	4,157
1950	1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	− 137	840	− 857	+ 1	3,640
	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	− 56	1,014	−1,086	− 13	4,024
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	− 156	992	−1,162	+ 63	4,404
	2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	− 142	1,153	−1,305	+ 69	4,768
	3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	−1,257	+ 2	5,615
	4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	− 406	1,262	−1,334	− 47	5,057
1955	1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	− 225	1,087	−1,247	− 5	4,482
	2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	− 9	1,248	−1,441	+ 27	5,207
	3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	−1,489	+ 17	6,541
	4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	− 388	1,300	−1,544	− 4	5,343
1956	1st	3,388	928	203	289	432	− 77	1,143	−1,445	+ 23	4,884

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:(3) Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1954	11,994	−396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	−420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 4th	2,878	− 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,795	− 95	70	− 1	345	385	423	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,904	− 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	− 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	−100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	− 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	− 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	−100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	−103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	−103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	−106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	−111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,260	−110	93	5	371	486	527	7	6	4,645
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 4th	11,300	−376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,520	−388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648
2nd	11,744	−392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	−392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	−388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	−388	332	1,232	1,668	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	−396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	−400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	−400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	−408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	−416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	−424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	−432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,440	−448	372	1,356	1,876	2,048	1,728	28	24	20,424

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1954	18,222	−1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	− 115	1,080
1955	19,683	−1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1952 4th	4,368	− 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	− 14	− 435	421
1953 1st	3,935	− 358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	− 269	385
2nd	4,266	− 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	− 153	212
3rd	5,493	− 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	− 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	− 91	− 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	− 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	− 192	432
2nd	4,383	− 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	− 67	94
3rd	5,056	− 341	4,715	3,887	406	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	− 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	− 130	− 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	− 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	− 227	385
2nd	4,736	− 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	− 9	99
3rd	5,724	− 368	5,356	4,142	478	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	− 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	− 150	− 318	168
1956 1st	4,645	− 397	4,248	4,039	424	2,191	1,424	209	− 237	446
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1952 4th	18,372	−1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,648	−1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	− 8	1,280
2nd	18,200	−1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	+ 108	1,568
3rd	18,144	−1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	− 216	1,788
4th	18,536	−1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	+ 316	1,516
1954 1st	17,916	−1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	− 216	1,376
2nd	18,104	−1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	− 96	968
3rd	18,184	−1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	− 100	832
4th	18,684	−1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	− 48	1,144
1955 1st	18,880	−1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	+ 144	1,008
2nd	19,704	−1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	+ 208	1,228
3rd	19,944	−1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	+ 104	1,160
4th	20,204	−1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	+ 388	1,008
1956 1st	20,424	−1,616	18,808	17,596	1,908	9,940	5,748	1,212	− 52	1,264

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. (3) Estimates revised from 1953. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial Production	Mining										
			Mining	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
industry weight		100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1954		244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955		265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1953	D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954	J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
	F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
	M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
	A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
	M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
	J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
	J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
	A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
	S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
	O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
	N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
	D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955	J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
	F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	257.7	239.8^{r}	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1^{r}	119.2	3,901.2	286.7^{r}	255.3	377.8
	F	266.5^{p}	244.3^{r}	130.3	105.8^{p}	119.5	194.7	663.3^{r}	107.6	4,152.2	304.5^{r}	276.5	351.7
	M	277.8^{p}	251.1^{r}	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5^{r}	661.7^{r}	99.9	4,238.5	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	278.5^{p}	239.9^{p}	129.0^{p}	106.8^{p}	119.6^{p}	181.1	582.2^{p}	90.0^{p}		327.8^{p}	290.7	542.6

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
				Foods and Beverages							
					Foods						
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages	Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
industry weight		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1954		251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955		270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1953	D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954	J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
	F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
	M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
	A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
	M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
	J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
	J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
	A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
	S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
	O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
	N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
	D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955	J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
	F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.1	55.1	21.0
	F	269.9^{p}	233.1^{p}	199.7^{r}	174.0^{r}	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.7	51.9	18.6
	M	282.8^{p}	241.3^{p}	218.7^{r}	182.5^{r}	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.3	68.7	33.1
	A	286.9^{p}	246.1^{p}	229.8^{p}	186.3^{p}	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.6	111.7	50.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1953 N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9^{r}	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.8	186.4^{r}	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.2^{r}	182.7^{r}	70.1	348.1^{r}	312.5
A		186.7	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.4	188.4	102.4	385.5	355.5

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
Base period industry weight	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1953 N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4^{r}	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	172.7	207.6	126.0	209.1^{p}	145.3	
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8			116.3	192.2^{p}	148.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period		Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
		Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
					Total	Newsprint					
industry weight		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954		290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955		330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1953	N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
	D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954	J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
	F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
	M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
	A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
	M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
	J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
	J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
	A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
	S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
	O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
	N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
	D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955	J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
	F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
	M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
	A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
	M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
	J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
	J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
	A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
	O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
	N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956	J	284.0	156.8	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	165.1^{p}	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3^{r}	425.5^{p}	198.8		290.9^{r}
	M	395.3	165.0^{p}	283.9^{r}	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5		302.4^{r}
	A	308.0	157.3^{p}	277.8	266.8	195.7	239.4				313.4

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period		**Durable Manufactures**	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel						
		Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight		**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1954		***297.7***	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955		***324.8***	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1953	N	***315.5***	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
	D	***304.4***	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954	J	***299.7***	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
	F	***310.5***	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
	M	***305.1***	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
	A	***307.6***	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
	M	***299.9***	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
	J	***302.6***	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
	J	***284.3***	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
	A	***286.4***	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
	S	***291.2***	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
	O	***295.8***	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
	N	***299.1***	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
	D	***290.1***	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955	J	***294.5***	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
	F	***306.1***	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
	M	***318.0***	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
	A	***326.8***	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
	M	***330.3***	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
	J	***336.5***	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
	J	***320.0***	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
	A	***322.0***	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
	S	***337.6***	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
	O	***343.2***	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
	N	***341.0***	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
	D	***321.9***	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956	J	***315.7***	243.3	304.4^{r}	392.0^{r}	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.0	226.1	249.4
	F	***327.4***^{r}	257.3^{r}	326.6^{r}	426.3^{r}	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.0^{r}	232.0	249.4
	M	***347.6***^{r}	264.4^{r}	331.3^{r}	437.5^{r}	438.2	405.6	251.7	399.2^{r}	384.6^{r}	263.2^{r}
	A	***350.7***^{p}	232.5	325.4	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	452.2	500.3	267.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1954		238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	*254.6*	262.8	164.6
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1953	N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	*244.4*	251.3	167.8
	D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	*248.0*	255.1	169.2
1954	J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	*246.0*	251.4	186.7
	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	*250.6*	254.7	205.1
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	*250.6*	257.3	176.9
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	*262.6*	269.8	183.6
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	*256.0*	264.6	161.4
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	*253.1*	261.8	157.7
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	*235.7*	244.5	138.7
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	*233.6*	243.1	128.6
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	*244.7*	254.2	140.3
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	*263.6*	273.6	153.6
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	*276.6*	286.3	169.2
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.4r	445.2	339.6r	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5r	445.8r	448.2	341.6r	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	562.4r	459.1r	481.7	326.4	465.5	269.9	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	527.5	496.2p	599.6		402.5	179.6	*279.8*	293.7	126.3

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1954		10,300	*5,426*	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	May 22	10,274	*5,413*	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
	June 19	10,280	*5,483*	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
	July 24	10,293	*5,577*	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
	Aug. 21	10,312	*5,591*	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	*5,505*	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	*5,482*	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	*5,438*	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	*5,435*	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	*5,366*	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	*5,391*	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
	Mar. 19	10,468	*5,400*	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	*5,450*	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	*5,537*	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1954		73	323	69	261	239	35	*1,000*
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	*1,068*
1954	M	61	323	54	249	230	34	*951*
	A	57	323	59	255	231	34	*959*
	M	67	320	67	258	234	34	*980*
	J	73	326	70	264	241	35	*1,009*
	J	78	323	77	267	236	36	*1,017*
	A	81	323	75	266	238	36	*1,019*
	S	82	326	79	267	249	36	*1,039*
	O	84	323	83	269	249	36	*1,044*
	N	82	321	77	269	253	36	*1,038*
	D	78	326	71	269	253	36	*1,033*
1955	J	73	316	60	258	244	35	*986*
	F	70	325	57	258	246	35	*991*
	M	62	328	57	260	250	35	*992*
	A	61	333	64	268	249	36	*1,011*
	M	72	338	74	275	253	37	*1,049*
	J	80	344	85	281	262	38	*1,090*
	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	*1,085*
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	*1,107*
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	*1,123*
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	69	284	266	39	*1,093*

Note: Estimates revised from 1953.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		*109.9*	*151.3*	*58.88*	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955		*112.5*	*160.1*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954	F	*107.0*	*146.2*	*58.47*	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
	M	*106.6*	*147.6*	*59.22*	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
	A	*105.6*	*145.7*	*59.06*	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
	M	*106.2*	*146.8*	*59.15*	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
	J	*109.0*	*148.9*	*58.42*	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
	J	*111.7*	*153.9*	*58.98*	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
	A	*112.3*	*155.4*	*59.17*	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
	S	*112.9*	*155.5*	*58.93*	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
	O	*113.4*	*157.1*	*59.25*	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
	N	*112.5*	*157.2*	*59.78*	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
	D	*112.1*	*156.2*	*59.59*	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955	J	*109.1*	*149.2*	*58.49*	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
	F	*105.8*	*148.8*	*60.15*	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
	M	*105.6*	*150.3*	*60.86*	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
	A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*r	*167.3*r	*63.20*r	109.5r	172.8r	63.00r	115.9r	174.7r	77.43r
	A	*113.4*	*'168.1*	*63.37*	83.3	132.0	63.30	115.9	171.2	75.94

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954	F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
	M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
	A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
	M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
	J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
	J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
	A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
	S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
	O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
	N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
	D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955	J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
	F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
	M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3^{r}	168.5^{r}	65.57^{r}	147.0	126.3	122.7^{r}	183.3^{r}	70.09^{r}	103.4	153.9^{r}	60.94^{r}
	A	113.2	171.1	66.03	148.2	127.1	124.4	187.8	70.82	103.6	154.5	61.07

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954	F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
	M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
	A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
	M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
	J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
	J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
	A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
	S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
	O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
	N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
	D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955	J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
	F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3^{r}	124.9^{r}	53.48^{r}	97.8^{r}	131.0^{r}	43.61^{r}	105.3^{r}	154.1^{r}	57.08^{r}
	A	88.0	121.0	51.95	96.6	127.4	42.59	105.7	153.2	56.54

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953	O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
	N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
	D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954	J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
	F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
	M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
	A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
	M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
	J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
	J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
	A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
	S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1^{r}	76.95^{r}	108.9^{r}	165.7^{r}	73.75^{r}	141.8^{r}	204.2^{r}	72.35^{r}
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.0	73.48	144.8	215.0	74.57

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953	O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
	N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
	D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954	J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
	F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
	M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
	A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
	M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
	J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
	J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
	A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
	S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0^{r}	218.1^{r}	70.50^{r}	124.0^{r}	188.2^{r}	72.34	101.9	165.5^{r}	67.32^{r}
	A	147.5	222.4	71.16	125.1	191.5	72.96	102.7	164.2	66.29

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Buildings and Structures								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954	J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
	F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
	M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
	A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
	M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
	J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
	J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
	A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
	S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
	O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
	N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955	J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7^r	72.81^r	110.0	149.5^r	65.20^r	118.6^r	183.4^r	73.59^r
	A	112.4	179.5	71.16	111.1	151.5	65.43	118.2	183.3	73.82

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955		118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954	J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
	F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
	M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
	A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
	M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
	J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
	J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
	A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
	S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
	O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06^r	133.9^r	186.7^r	58.96^r	115.9	169.0^r	42.48^r
	A	121.0	176.1	54.12	134.6	192.6	60.53	117.6	171.7	42.51

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44 08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1^r	55.58^r	125.7	165.6^r	44.40^r	100.4	140.7^r	52.43^r	105.4^r
A	118.1	175.5	55.76	105.5	149.8	47.84	98.7	136.2	51.63	101.9

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4^r	55.01^r	112.1	166.2^r	60.83^r	115.5^r	171.5^r	65.67^r	102.8	144.7
A	148.5	55.10	111.3	164.2	60.55	116.6	174.3	66.13	102.9	144.5

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1953	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
	F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
	M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
	A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
	M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
	J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
	J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
	A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
	S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
	O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.87r	107.1	154.5r	59.67r	132.0	194.9	65.53r	110.9r	165.6r	68.13r
	A	59.73	108.3	157.1	59.98	133.2	195.2	65.05	112.6	169.4	68.64

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1953	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0r	172.0r	52.26r	114.0	168.4r	61.60r	103.7r	153.2r	52.40r
	A	117.3	170.9	51.78	115.2	170.7	61.80	103.7	150.8	51.57

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1953	N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
	D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
	F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
	M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
	A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
	M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
	J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
	J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
	A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
	S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
	O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
	N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0^r	186.2^r	66.44^r	113.4	167.6	58.13^r	108.8	159.2^r	67.91^r
	A	125.1	189.1	66.91	114.3	166.6	57.29	109.7	162.2	68.63

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954		93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955		101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1953	N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
	D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
	F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
	M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
	A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
	M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
	J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
	J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
	A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
	S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
	O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
	N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	144.2^r	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9^r	155.0	72.39^r	102.1^r	145.8^r	56.66^r	109.3^r	163.5^r	65.44^r
	A	109.1	157.6	72.75	102.4	147.1	56.99	111.3	167.9	66.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1954		*157·3*	161.4	148.4	*140.8*	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1954	J	*158.3*	162.3	151.7	*140.4*	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	*158.3*	160.9	152.6	*140.4*	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	*157.5*	160.9	149.4	*140.6*	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	*157.3*	160.7	147.1	*141.0*	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	*158.0*	162.2	147.5	*141.8*	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	*157.0*	161.7	146.5	*142.2*	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	*156.1*	160.8	146.3	*141.6*	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	*155.8*	160.0	146.5	*140.9*	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	*155.8*	160.4	146.1	*139.5*	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	*157.0*	161.3	148.7	*139.7*	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	*158.4*	162.8	148.4	*140.5*	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	*158.6*	162.7	149.7	*141.2*	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	*160.6*	164.4	149.3	*142.8*	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	*160.3*	163.6	147.9	*142.7*	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*^{r}	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*^{r}	171.5^{r}	150.0	*148.5*	160.6^{r}	135.2	130.1	155.0^{r}	126.0^{r}	150.8^{r}	103.6
	A	*167.8*	173.1	149.7	*150.4*	162.2	137.1	132.1	158.3	140.2	154.4	103.4

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1954		110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954	J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
	F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
	M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2^{r}	113.6	99.2^{r}	131.3	141.2^{r}	119.5	171.5^{r}	183.4^{r}	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.3	112.3	99.8	132.5	142.8	120.1	172.4	184.4	179.8	169.7	189.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	*148.3*	160.6
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1954	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	*148.2*	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	*151.5*	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	*151.6*	166.0
	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	*152.8*	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	*151.3*	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	*148.6*	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	*147.5*	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	*145.4*	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	*144.2*	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	*144.7*	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	*145.7*	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	*147.5*	159.5
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	*149.1*	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	*152.8*	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*^{r}	172.3
	M	177.7^r	169.8^r	161.4	182.8^r	169.3^r	154.8^r	150.3^r	203.9^r	155.6^r	*162.9*^{r}	174.1^r
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.5	157.5	153.3	206.9	156.6	*164.1*	175.4

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954		*42.6*	44.1	38.3	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1953	D	*43.9*	45.1	41.6	*41.2*	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954	J	*40.5*	42.1	36.9	*38.5*	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
	F	*42.6*	44.6	37.7	*40.7*	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
	M	*42.4*	43.6	38.3	*41.1*	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
	A	*41.6*	44.0	34.4	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
	M	*42.1*	43.7	37.8	*40.6*	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
	J	*42.7*	44.4	38.1	*39.8*	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
	J	*42.8*	44.1	39.4	*40.5*	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
	A	*42.8*	44.0	38.7	*40.7*	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
	S	*42.6*	44.1	38.0	*40.9*	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
	O	*43.3*	44.4	40.4	*41.3*	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	N	*43.8*	45.0	40.1	*41.3*	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	D	*43.8*	44.9	40.3	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955	J	*41.3*	42.1	38.8	*39.3*	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*^{r}	44.4^r	41.9	*41.3*	41.4^r	41.3	41.3^r	41.1	41.8^r	43.3^r	39.8^r
	A	*42.7*	43.4	38.9	*41.1*	41.4	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.1	41.4	38.1

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1954		41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	*40.3*	39.8
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1953	D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	*41.6*	40.8
1954	J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	*35.1*	33.7
	F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	*39.7*	38.5
	M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	*41.6*	40.1
	A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	*40.4*	39.9
	M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	*39.5*	39.6
	J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	*38.7*	38.1
	J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	*41.0*	40.8
	A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	*42.0*	42.0
	S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	*41.8*	41.5
	O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	*41.8*	41.6
	N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	*41.6*	41.6
	D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	*40.6*	40.5
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	*35.1*	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1^{r}	41.0^{r}	43.0^{r}	41.2	*40.9*^{r}	40.7^{r}
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.0	43.1	41.4	*39.5*	39.1

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1954	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	*22.7*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	*22.9*
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	*22.3*
	J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	*22.2*
	A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	*22.0*
	S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	*22.3*
	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	*22.5*
	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	*22.5*
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	*22.8*
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	*22.9*
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	*22.9*
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	*23.1*
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1954		356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955		319.1	117.4	259 5[r]	..	..	19.07	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1954	M	293.2	87.5	246.2	6,575	..	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	244.9	81.9	168.6	5,051	..	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	228.4	71.2	163.5	4,157	..	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6[r]	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	89.2	251.2	6,302	..	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
						Thousand man-working days						
1954		*1,475.2*	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955		*1,875.4*	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1954	F	*52.3*	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
	M	*14.6*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
	A	*25.1*	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
	M	*31.8*	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	J	*86.7*	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	*64.1*	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	*48.2*	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	*127.6*	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	*310.0*	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	*326.8*	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	*240.9*	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	*219.0*	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
	F	*20.7*	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
	M	*15.8*	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	*25.4*	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.5*	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	*47.5*	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.0*	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.2*	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*214.1*	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	*384.2*	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.3*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.8*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*16.9*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.1*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

Years and Calendar Months

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel-laneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public . Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	F	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
	M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
	A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1954		*116.2*	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.2	203.8	204.6
1954	F	*115.7*	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
	M	*115.5*	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
	A	*115.6*	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
	M	*115.5*	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.1*	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
	J	*116.2*	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	A	*117.0*	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
	S	*116.8*	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
	O	*116.8*	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
	N	*116.8*	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
	D	*116.6*	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955	J	*116.4*	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9	205.8
	F	*116.3*	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.0*	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	*116.1*	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	203.8	204.7
	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.3	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.3	203.2	206.3
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1			
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
			1935-39=100								
1954		*217.0*	*196.8*	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	J	*219.8*	*201.3*	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
	F	*219.1*	*200.6*	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
	M	*218.7*	*199.7*	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
	A	*218.0*	*196.0*	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	*217.9*	*196.5*	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	*217.6*	*194.2*	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	*217.4*	*196.6*	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	*215.8*	*197.1*	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	*215.3*	*194.2*	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	*214.3*	*194.6*	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	*214.9*	*195.3*	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	*215.4*	*195.9*	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	*215.8*	*197.1*	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	*217.3*	*198.2*	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	*217.3*	*196.6*	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	*218.5*	*198.9*	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.2*	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.5*	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.8*	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.3*	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.2*	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.5*	*196.7*	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.3*	*198.4*	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1954		*236.0*	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	J	*245.0*	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
	F	*244.2*	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
	M	*242.6*	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
	A	*241.5*	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	*243.9*	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	*245.0*	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	*240.0*	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	*229.7*	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	*228.9*	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	*221.8*	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	*224.4*	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	*225.4*	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	*226.4*	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	*226.6*	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	*226.1*	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*228.0*	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.4*	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.7*	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161 9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8

The data for 1956 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39 = 100									
1954		*231.1*	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	*286.8*	283.9
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1954	J	*234.5*	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	*284.4*	283.8
	F	*233.3*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	*283.4*	281.7
	M	*233.1*	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	*284.1*	283.1
	A	*233.3*	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	*285.7*	285.9
	M	*231.6*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	*286.2*	287.2
	J	*231.6*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	*286.4*	285.9
	J	*231.0*	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	*287.4*	284.0
	A	*230.8*	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	*287.6*	283.0
	S	*230.1*	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	*289.0*	283.1
	O	*229.3*	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	*289.1*	283.3
	N	*227.8*	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	*289.0*	283.0
	D	*226.9*	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	*289.3*	282.3
1955	J	*224.0*	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	*289.7*	281.6
	F	*225.2*	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	*292.0*	285.3
	M	*226.7*	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.8*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39 = 100									
1954		419.0	201.3	*213.4*	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	*167.5*	277.0
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1954	J	409.2	201.8	*216.3*	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	*165.6*	276.4
	F	409.1	200.4	*215.9*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	*164.3*	274.3
	M	409.3	201.3	*215.2*	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	*165.1*	275.5
	A	410.0	203.4	*214.2*	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	*167.6*	278.6
	M	409.5	203.6	*211.8*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.0*	279.4
	J	413.0	202.6	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	*168.3*	278.7
	J	421.6	201.1	*211.9*	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	*167.8*	277.9
	A	424.3	200.6	*211.7*	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	*167.3*	276.7
	S	430.0	200.7	*212.3*	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	*168.1*	276.6
	O	430.0	200.4	*212.4*	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	*168.5*	276.6
	N	429.9	199.8	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*168.4*	276.5
	D	432.6	199.4	*213.8*	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	*170.6*	276.2
1955	J	435.7	201.2	*214.9*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	*170.7*	276.2
	F	437.3	203.7	*216.1*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	*176.6*	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.0*	331.8
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*230.7*	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.2	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5

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(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1954		278.7	260.6	*177.0*	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1953	N	271.4	246.1	*178.4*	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	*179.1*	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954	J	266.3	241.0	*179.2*	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	F	257.5	235.9	*179.3*	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	256.0	240.9	*179.0*	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	A	274.9	251.6	*178.3*	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
	M	276.6	252.6	*176.7*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
	J	278.7	266.1	*176.2*	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
	J	276.6	267.0	*176.4*	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
	A	277.8	267.0	*175.8*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	S	289.0	275.1	*175.9*	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
	O	297.0	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
	N	297.2	276.1	*175.8*	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
	D	297.2	277.3	*176.0*	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F	297.2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.9*	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*178.7*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.8*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1954		267.1	*176.4*	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1953	N	267.1	*173.7*	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
	D	267.1	*174.2*	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954	J	267.1	*175.4*	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
	F	267.1	*175.4*	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
	M	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
	A	267.1	*176.0*	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
	M	267.1	*176.3*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
	J	267.1	*176.6*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
	A	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
	S	267.1	*176.7*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
	O	267.1	*177.0*	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
	N	267.1	*176.9*	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
	D	267.1	*176.9*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M	267.1	*177.0*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.3*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	283.6	*178.3*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
	F	283.6	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
	M	286.3	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
	M	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6^{r}	170.9^{r}	256.2	236.8^{r}
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7^{r}	174.4^{r}	245.1	229.0^{r}
1954	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0^{r}	183.8^{r}	248.2	240.4^{r}
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2^{r}	178.9^{r}	245.5	235.7^{r}
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3^{r}	178.1^{r}	240.5	228.2^{r}
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8^{r}	180.4^{r}	243.1	227.6^{r}
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9^{r}	179.8^{r}	245.9	228.1^{r}
1955	J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4^{r}	122.3	214.6^{r}	180.8^{r}	248.3	229.1^{r}
	F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2^{r}	182.8^{r}	245.6	230.3^{r}
	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3^{r}	181.3^{r}	241.3	229.0^{r}
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3^{r}	202.0^{r}	238.7	235.8^{r}
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9^{r}	198.5^{r}	243.4	236.8^{r}
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7^{r}	189.4^{r}	250.0	237.3^{r}
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4^{r}	185.2^{r}	249.5	237.3^{r}
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	226.0
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	226.3
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	220.7
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	220.2
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	219.5
1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	218.1
	F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	218.3
	M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	219.2
	A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3^{r}	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	220.2
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November, on oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION(2)					EXPORTS(1)	CONSUMPTION(2)		
		Hydraulic	Thermal	**Total**	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
		Million kilowatt hours								
1954		5,487	274	*5,761*	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237	308
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742	260
1953	D	5,174	544	*5,718*	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954	J	5,066	567	*5,633*	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
	F	4,704	448	*5,152*	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
	M	5,456	310	*5,766*	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
	A	5,412	241	*5,653*	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
	M	5,717	211	*5,929*	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
	J	5,459	216	*5,675*	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
	J	5,285	193	*5,478*	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
	A	5,254	193	*5,447*	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
	S	5,301	209	*5,510*	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
	O	5,904	227	*6,131*	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
	N	5,967	239	*6,206*	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
	D	6,321	235	*6,556*	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955	J	6,308	239	*6,547*	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
	F	5,753	220	*5,973*	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
	M	6,393	242	*6,635*	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	*6,363*	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	*6,640*	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,123	385	*6,508*	6,144	364	227	6,281	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,180*	5,803	377	235	5,945	5,727	218
	M	6,106	382	*6,487*	6,086	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. (1)Less imports. (2)As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.
Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CONSUMPTION										
		Canada(2)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1954		5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955		6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1953	D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954	J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
	F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
	M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
	A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
	M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
	J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
	J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
	A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
	S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
	O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
	N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
	D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955	J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
	F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
	M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
	A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	6,281	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	5,945	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,377	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE(1)
		Production							Imports(1)	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
		Thousand tons										
1954		862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284
1955		860	183	191	1,235^{r}	478	371	122^{r}	1,624	49	2,810^{r}	336
1954	J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114^{r}	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	1,123	249	355	1,727	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,860	354
1956	J	973	370	324	1,667	511	627	132	725	76	2,316	355
	F	884	275	262	1,420	502	450	126	734	74	2,080	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354

(1)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. (2)Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1954		6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955		7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954	F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
	M	6,784	6,193	11,887	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
	A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
	M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
	J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
	J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
	A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
	S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
	O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955	J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598(4)	5,890	6,708	1,782(4)	1,104	217
	F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,385r	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,275r	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A				13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290

(1) As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2) Includes gas used for house heating.
(3) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
		Thousand barrels								
1954		14,121	14,126	***13,328***	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955		16,064	16,114	***15,326***	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1953	S	13,927	13,238	***12,755***	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	732	646
	O	13,436	13,642	***12,550***	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	756	604
	N	11,914	13,066	***12,636***	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	720	241
	D	11,429	13,534	***13,191***	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	918	254
1954	J	13,694	14,443	***13,560***	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
	F	12,955	13,595	***12,783***	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
	M	12,339	12,491	***11,932***	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
	A	12,307	11,257	***10,090***	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
	M	14,086	14,560	***13,894***	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
	J	15,927	15,176	***14,221***	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
	J	16,087	15,008	***14,581***	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
	A	14,906	15,264	***14,598***	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
	S	13,676	13,763	***13,229***	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	***14,251***	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	***13,521***	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	***13,276***	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	***14,283***	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996	329
	F	14,108	14,217	***13,219***	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	874	298
	M	14,175	14,348	***14,173***	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051	237
	A	14,461	13,625	***13,500***	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783	366
	M	16,830	16,209	***15,570***	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896	603
	J	17,107	16,648	***15,441***	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686	924
	J	18,581	17,671	***16,472***	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967	1,025
	A	17,043	17,811	***17,074***	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716	1,164
	S	16,671	16,866	***16,090***	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893	958
	O	16,796	15,951	***15,198***	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780	707
	N	15,972	16,510	***15,812***	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959	432
	D	16,505	18,227	***17,086***	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080	291

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(1)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1954		13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955		16,325	6,319	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1953	S	13,560	7,011	2,859	2,452	34,003	10,675	5,576	12,448	3,966
	O	13,757	6,622	3,143	2,664	34,193	9,879	5,533	13,332	4,602
	N	13,454	5,105	3,429	3,478	35,000	10,955	5,570	12,872	4,299
	D	15,091	4,940	3,620	4,813	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
	F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
	M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
	A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
	M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
	J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
	J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
	A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
	S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
	O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
	N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,998	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844
	F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
	M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
	M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production(4)	Exports(5)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955		54.1	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5
1954	F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
	M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
	A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	62.0	39.3	54.6	28.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0^{r}	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7^{r}	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7^{r}	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A		36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. (1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (5)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1954		62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955		71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873
1954	F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
	M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
	A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,458.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7^{r}	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6		461.2		335		1,748

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production (1)	Imports
		Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons		
1954		77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9
1955		88.5	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	111.1	107.3	30.4
1954	F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1
	M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3
	A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0
	M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0
	J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4
	J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2
	A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5
	S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1
	O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9
	N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1
	D	71.2	89.8	208	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955	J	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3
	F	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5
	M	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	523	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.4	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	491	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.1	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	549	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.8	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	551	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.5	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	520	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	125.3	142.1	50.5
	D	81.8	106.9	328	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.9	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	274	2.1^{r}	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	423		0.3	2,486	2,420	69.4	97.9	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada,-D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
						Million dollars				
1954		*1,459.2*	1,448.0	2,471.0	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955		*1,630.4*	1,643.1	2,622.9	*3,703.4*	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1954	J	*1,297.0*	1,430.5	2,739.1	*3,696.4*	535.0	4,231.4	1,832.7	1,163.3	1,235.5
	F	*1,388.8*	1,523.4	2,873.7	*3,695.1*	517.7	4,212.8	1,811.5	1,161.2	1,240.2
	M	*1,556.6*	1,457.7	2,774.9	*3,658.3*	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3
	A	*1,482.8*	1,385.6	2,667.7	*3,583.3*	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1
	M	*1,488.1*	1,454.5	2,644.1	*3,591.7*	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7
	J	*1,543.5*	1,541.1	2,641.7	*3,609.4*	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7
	J	*1,413.0*	1,405.8	2,634.5	*3,576.3*	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6
	A	*1,430.7*	1,379.5	2,583.3	*3,554.5*	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1
	S	*1,515.8*	1,553.0	2,620.5	*3,537.0*	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1
	O	*1,457.2*	1,341.5	2,504.8	*3,535.3*	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4
	N	*1,483.5*	1,452.7	2,473.9	*3,542.1*	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,148.5	1,225.7
	D	*1,453.2*	1,450.3	2,471.0	*3,544.5*	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1
1955	J	*1,391.5*	1,459.5	2,538.6	*3,542.6*	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1
	F	*1,447.8*	1,489.2	2,580.0	*3,562.9*	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4
	M	*1,603.5*	1,563.0	2,539.5	*3,606.7*	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5
	A	*1,582.2*	1,558.0	2,515.3	*3,541.6*	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1
	M	*1,685.1*	1,748.9	2,579.1	*3,543.1*	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6
	J	*1,745.5*	1,725.0	2,558.5	*3,550.9*	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1
	J	*1,583.9*	1,611.9	2,586.5	*3,537.1*	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3
	A	*1,685.0*	1,724.2	2,625.7	*3,522.3*	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4
	S	*1,764.4*	1,744.4	2,605.7	*3,557.7*	553.4	4,111.1	1,720.0	1,182.4	1,208.8
	O	*1,717.1*	1,685.4	2,574.0	*3,587.8*	566.0	4,153.9	1,762.7	1,205.0	1,186.1
	N	*1,706.6*	1,738.5	2,605.9	*3,619.6*	556.3	4,175.9	1,791.5	1,186.7	1,197.7
	D	*1,652.6*	1,669.6	2,622.9	*3,703.4*	515.8	4,219.2	1,820.4	1,180.3	1,218.5
1956	J	*1,548.3*^{r}	1,692.6^r	2,767.1^r	*3,768.9*^{r}	508.7^r	4,277.6^r	1,842.7^r	1,178.5^r	1,256.4^r
	F	*1,640.6*^{r}	1,695.6^r	2,822.1^r	*3,843.0*^{r}	526.2^r	4,369.2^r	1,875.1^r	1,218.2^r	1,275.9^r
	M	*1,761.8*^{r}	1,706.0^r	2,766.4^r	*3,892.1*^{r}	515.3^r	4,407.4^r	1,880.0^r	1,231.6^r	1,295.9^r
	A	*1,782.7*	1,795.3	2,779.0	*3,883.4*	529.9	4,413.3	1,873.3	1,235.4	1,304.5

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
							Million dollars						
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2^r	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	J	266.8	692.1	35.9	120.7	52.4	196.6	51.4	193.0	202.1	530.5	137.6	569.9
	F	279.8	682.4	40.9	119.9	51.1	193.7	70.6	188.5	215.1	536.5	151.6	576.0
	M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955	J	288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	669.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.0^r	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.6	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3	718.0	41.1^r	133.2^r	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956	J	303.4^r	720.2^r	41.4^r	137.7^r	67.9^r	194.5^r	59.8^r	168.7^r	251.7^r	518.3^r	183.7^r	555.3^r
	F	304.7^r	706.4^r	45.4^r	141.4^r	70.8^r	196.5^r	77.2^r	176.7^r	263.0^r	535.8^r	205.0^r	574.0
	M	324.0^r	693.0^r	47.0^r	143.3^r	72.5^r	193.9^r	79.9^r	176.9^r	277.0^r	555.3^r	228.1^r	588.3^r
	A	321.8	695.6	48.5	143.1	71.0	196.7	73.7	176.3	274.6^r	542.3	222.8	592.1

Note: New series covering period 1952–1955. All estimates are now given in current dollar values, rather than the former presentation which was chiefly in the form of index numbers. Industry data have been combined into sub-totals using the major groupings of the Standard Industrial Classification. The shipments series are now identical, on a monthly basis, with the data formerly published in the Quarterly Report on Manufacturers' Shipments. The quarterly series has therefore been discontinued. The classification of industries on the basis of economic use has been thoroughly revised.

For a complete description of concepts, sources and methods, reference should be made to the December, 1955 report of "Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries."

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1954		143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2
1955		160.5	303.0	127.3	214.4	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1[r]
1953	D	171.5	312.7	97.1	207.1	78.3	248.2	29.4	64.6	71.4	223.6	63.7	224.5
1954	J	158.6	310.9	89.0	210.3	60.9	249.1	24.0	65.8	81.7	225.4	71.2	225.5
	F	177.3	319.5	90.9	207.9	62.8	260.1	26.9	67.5	78.1	218.6	75.7	219.8
	M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
	A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
	M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
	J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
	J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
	A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
	S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
	O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
	N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
	D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955	J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
	F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
	M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
	A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
	M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
	J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
	J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
	A	116.2	253.3	128.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
	S	123.6	271.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
	O	131.3	276.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
	N	135.9	291.9	146.3	216.8[r]	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5[r]
	D	155.2	303.0	133.7	214.4	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1[r]
1956	J	134.6[r]	315.2[r]	132.4[r]	220.5[r]	80.7	257.6[r]	32.5[r]	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7[r]	244.6[r]
	F	155.4[r]	340.4[r]	131.2[r]	225.0	89.9[r]	262.7[r]	33.4[r]	78.2[r]	97.0	244.1	90.0[r]	243.4[r]
	M	190.5[r]	360.7[r]	136.1[r]	230.0[r]	97.2[r]	273.3[r]	39.1[r]	81.1[r]	101.0[r]	234.2[r]	90.4[r]	241.8[r]
	A	218.1	349.3	141.9	234.6	97.2	279.4	43.6	84.4	92.8	235.4	99.1	240.6

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1954		419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	269.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8
1955		453.7[r]	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5
1953	D	414.1	1,016.9	410.9	283.1	577.4	280.4	74.3	278.6	82.3	56.8	160.8	48.3
1954	J	360.0	1,033.2	350.6	234.7	585.1	234.6	80.2	284.1	75.8	45.1	164.0	40.1
	F	393.9	1,035.0	396.5	241.9	590.2	241.7	102.4	278.0	103.9	49.6	166.7	50.9
	M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
	A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
	M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
	J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
	J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
	A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
	S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
	O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
	N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
	D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955	J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
	F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
	M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
	A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
	M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
	J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
	J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
	A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
	S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
	O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
	N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
	D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956	J	411.8[r]	1,056.9[r]	428.4[r]	266.0[r]	620.1[r]	266.6[r]	90.1[r]	266.0[r]	99.1[r]	55.7[r]	170.8[r]	62.6[r]
	F	439.8[r]	1,065.4[r]	439.7[r]	267.5[r]	616.7[r]	268.2[r]	112.4[r]	274.1[r]	108.5[r]	59.9[r]	174.5[r]	63.0[r]
	M	459.1[r]	1,067.1[r]	438.0[r]	278.6[r]	615.5[r]	280.7[r]	116.0[r]	273.4[r]	100.8[r]	64.6[r]	178.2[r]	56.5[r]
	A	451.3	1,072.6	450.0	279.1	617.1	278.8	108.0	274.1	106.9	64.3	181.5	64.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1954		132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9
1955		131.1	385.2	136.2	60.2	127.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7
1954	A	148.0	423.7	89.7	73.5	129.5	29.9	74.5	294.2	59.8	102.2	322.2	103.0
	M	143.7	410.9	133.6	70.8	124.3	74.7	72.8	286.6	58.9	105.9	318.5	101.9
	J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6
	J	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1
	A	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	– 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2
	S	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8
	O	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	–14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4
	N	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2
	D	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7
1955	J	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6
	F	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8
	M	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1
	A	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3
	M	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8
	J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7
	J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1
	A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0
	S	132.7	350.0	138.7	60.2	120.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7
	O	125.9	355.9	109.3	54.3	121.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0
	N	129.4	362.7	174.1	55.9	126.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1
	D	148.5	385.2	171.6	77.3	127.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5
1956	J	128.6^r	394.9^r	128.9^r	61.6^r	129.6^r	46.4^r	66.9^r	265.4^r	78.5^r	113.6^r	326.9^r	142.1^r
	F	152.8^r	402.8^r	145.0^r	74.5^r	131.5^r	57.5^r	78.3^r	271.3^r	87.5^r	122.6^r	344.2^r	144.8^r
	M	153.9^r	416.9^r	127.3^r	65.9^r	140.2^r	63.3	88.1^r	276.7^r	64.0^r	139.5^r	362.0^r	164.2^r
	A	159.1	418.9	181.6	64.3	141.1	74.2	94.8	277.7	107.4	144.2	365.5	148.9

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1954		265.7	621.9	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6
1955		296.2	591.5^r	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5^r	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6^r
1954	A	264.7	546.0	238.8	129.0	221.4	125.2	198.8	479.2	197.7	227.2	573.3	235.2
	M	270.5	554.2	252.9	114.1	216.1	113.5	211.0	469.0	199.0	238.1	587.7	225.0
	J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9
	J	272.7	588.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8
	A	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4
	S	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7
	O	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5
	N	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	199.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	209.7	247.3	566.0	234.8
	D	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.2	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8
1955	J	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6
	F	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3
	M	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9
	A	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1
	M	298.1	576.0	278.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1
	J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1
	J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1
	A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0
	S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7
	O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1
	N	307.4	589.8^r	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2
	D	297.5	591.5^r	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.2	283.5^r
1956	J	292.4^r	582.8^r	339.3^r	95.7^r	255.2^r	110.4^r	239.7^r	539.1^r	264.4^r	266.6^r	613.1^r	283.1^r
	F	298.9^r	589.2^r	305.8^r	103.5^r	281.8^r	122.0^r	255.1^r	527.2^r	264.5^r	267.9^r	632.4^r	273.7^r
	M	311.5^r	599.0^r	300.2^r	147.9^r	295.3^r	145.6^r	267.4^r	511.4^r	246.2^r	282.4^r	640.4^r	284.4^r
	A	311.5	590.5	304.8	180.1	282.0	179.0	263.9	511.2	264.7	272.5	642.7	266.3

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.
Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8		750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	*13.38*	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955	9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1954 F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	*14.70*	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	*14.60*	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	*13.38*	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	*13.89*	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	*14.47*	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	*10.66*	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	*10.69*	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	*14.04*	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	*12.89*	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	*14.57*	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	*13.97*	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955 J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	*13.73*	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	*15.54*	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	*16.82*	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A		22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1954		513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7
1955		614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1954	F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
	M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
	A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7
	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
	J	587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9
	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
	D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
	N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
	D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9^{r}	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7^{r}	4,134.8^{r}
	F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8^{r}	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7^{r}	4,309.9^{r}
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.3	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.5	1,421.5	4,267.6
	A					1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954		545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
	A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
	M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
	J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1954		669	1,456	156	567	239	*3,088*	2,553	535
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1954	J	607	1,379	119	516	182	*2,801*	2,582	219
	F	695	1,578	149	561	210	*3,192*	2,891	301
	M	792	1,922	151	661	265	*3,790*	3,375	415
	A	705	1,826	134	610	239	*3,513*	3,090	423
	M	609	1,538	128	581	244	*3,101*	2,679	422
	J	662	1,497	132	637	240	*3,168*	2,606	561
	J	542	1,118	105	424	168	*2,357*	1,854	503
	A	737	1,501	146	592	250	*3,226*	2,595	631
	S	773	1,551	150	634	269	*3,377*	2,589	788
	O	680	1,324	126	608	304	*3,042*	2,217	824
	N	675	1,313	127	607	274	*2,996*	2,229	768
	D	634	1,120	109	514	220	*2,597*	2,142	455
1955	J	595	1,402	129	499	217	*2,843*	2,609	234
	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	598	287	*3,960*	3,479	481

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric(4)	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954		12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1953	N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
	D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954	J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
	F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
	M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
	A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
	M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
	J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
	J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
	A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342			9,559
	A		33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271			7,284
	M		28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238			

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(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. Monthly data not available prior to 1954.
(2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.
(3)Invoice weight.
(4)Revised series.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		Coats	Suits	Dresses Wool and wool mixtures	Dresses Rayon and rayon mixtures	Dresses Cotton, linen and other	Skirts Wool and wool mixtures	Skirts Rayon and rayon mixtures	Blouses Cotton	Blouses Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats[1]
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1952	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7

		CHILDREN'S Coats	CHILDREN'S Suits	CHILDREN'S Dresses, All Kinds	BOYS' Suits	BOYS' Overcoats and Topcoats	BOYS' Trousers and Slacks, Fine	BOYS' Overalls, Bib and Waist	BOYS' Shirts Dress, Fine, Cotton	BOYS' Shirts Sport, Fine	BOYS' Shirts Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1954		219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955		227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1952	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing Suits	Dress Clothing Overcoats and topcoats	Dress Clothing Trousers and slacks, fine	Dress Clothing, Shirts Dress or business, fine Cotton	Dress Clothing, Shirts Dress or business, fine Other[2]	Dress Clothing, Shirts Sport, fine	Work Clothing, Overalls Bib and waist	Work Clothing, Overalls Combin-ation	Work Clothing Work pants	Work Clothing Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1954		451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952	3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5

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[1] Includes children's. [2] Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1953		*608.8*	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954	F	*541.7*	233.6	0.2	18.7	26.0	68.4	16.1	2.7	12.3	89.2	308.1
	M	*620.3*	256.8	0.7	12.9	20.2	81.3	28.8	3.0	18.4	91.4	363.5
	A	*455.1*	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	11.8	307.6
	M	*608.4*	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4	328.9
	J	*782.2*	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9	402.9
	J	*781.0*	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7	410.4
	A	*758.8*	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
	S	*683.0*	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
	O	*564.8*	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
	N	*488.2*	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
	D	*499.3*	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955	J	*625.4*	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0	404.1
	F	*626.3*	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2	374.6
	M	*723.7*	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6	406.6
	A	*471.7*	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2	325.1
	M	*674.1*	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4	371.5
	J	*831.9*	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6	425.5
	J	*766.5*	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1	395.6
	A	*772.3*	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4	442.2
	S	*741.5*	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6	454.5
	O	*588.8*	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3	414.1
	N	*433.8*	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7	315.3
	D	*510.7*	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5	339.2
1956	J	*576.7*	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3	371.8
	F	*641.3*	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8	381.8
	M	*689.7*	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7	412.6
	A	*474.0*	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6	330.3

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	Production	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1954		*806.1*	444.8	361.3	181.0	*500.1*	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1954	F	*724.8*	401.5	315.3	156.7	*457.9*	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
	M	*824.1*	461.8	353.4	192.6	*515.5*	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
	A	*788.4*r	442.6r	337.5	168.4	*500.2*	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
	M	*806.2*	446.8	350.7	195.0	*497.2*	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
	J	*793.8*	436.7	348.6	195.6	*490.7*	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
	J	*792.1*	444.7	339.3	163.1	*504.0*	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
	A	*802.3*	446.7	346.6	189.6	*503.1*	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
	S	*787.4*	432.8	346.2	201.8	*491.2*	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
	O	*838.7*	462.7	367.3	180.5	*526.0*	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
	N	*823.2*	461.0	353.9	194.6	*522.1*	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
	D	*780.9*	439.7	333.3	188.1	*500.1*	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	J	*786.2*	434.7	343.6	164.7	*490.8*	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
	F	*761.3*	416.9	336.9	160.4	*479.3*	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
	M	*866.4*	472.7	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
	A	*825.8*r	454.3r	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*843.0*	456.0	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.9*	449.1	381.0	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*897.4*	478.6	410.3	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*842.6*	461.3	373.3	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. (1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand tons

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1953 O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1

Thousand tons

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	**Total**
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	*208.7*	105.9	5·1	*319.7*
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1953 O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	*284.5*	118.0	6.9	*409.4*
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	*265.6*	112.4	4.8	*382.8*
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	*252.0*	96.9	1.1	*350.1*
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	*229.6*	106.0	2.1	*337.7*
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	*210.7*	94.8	2.4	*307.9*
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	*227.0*	101.3	2.4	*330.7*
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	*214.5*	92.6	1.3	*308.4*
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	*215.2*	109.8	1.8	*326.8*
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	*227.5*	132.7	2.8	*363.1*
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	*199.3*	112.8	2.5	*314.6*
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	*202.4*	106.8	2.4	*311.6*
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	*193.0*	107.0	3.4	*303.3*
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	*207.1*	103.8	4.2	*315.1*
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	*202.4*	97.3	10.8	*310.5*
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	*175.8*	106.1	25.2	*307.1*
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	*185.3*	118.9	27.2	*331.3*
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	*216.3*	120.0	23.0	*359.3*
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1954		184.3	9.7	*266.3*	259.5	6.8	*213.8*	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955		267.8	13.9	*377.5*	370.1	7.3	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954	F	182.1		*266.9*	258.8	8.1	*213.1*	2.4	210.7	94.8
	M	200.8		*249.3*	240.5	8.8	*229.4*	2.4	227.0	84.7
	A	194.3	9.3	*255.8*	247.9	7.9	*215.8*	1.3	214.5	105.1
	M	178.7		*260.4*	253.0	7.4	*217.1*	1.8	215.2	104.4
	J	167.2		*272.0*	264.5	7.5	*230.3*	2.8	227.5	120.0
	J	174.4	9.0	*260.5*	255.3	5.1	*201.7*	2.5	199.3	120.2
	A	166.6		*241.5*	236.0	5.5	*204.8*	2.4	202.4	92.0
	S	156.4		*247.4*	241.6	5.8	*196.3*	3.4	193.0	71.6
	O	181.9	9.7	*279.3*	274.4	4.9	*211.3*	4.2	207.1	71.3
	N	210.5		*287.2*	282.1	5.1	*213.2*	10.8	202.4	80.9
	D	183.3		*276.0*	269.3	6.7	*201.0*	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	199.5	8.1	*316.8*	310.9	6.0	*212.4*	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F	215.1		*321.2*	314.7	6.6	*239.3*	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M	275.7		*384.6*	376.9	7.7	*290.4*	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5	*360.8*	353.4	7.4	*287.6*	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		*378.9*	371.8	7.1	*328.5*	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		*389.3*	381.4	7.9	*336.7*	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	281.9		*423.1*	414.7	8.4	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.5	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1		*434.1*	423.6	10.5				

[1] Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding producers' interchange. [3] Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. [4] Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales[2]			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1954		*29.34*	*29.76*	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	*26.49*	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	12,712
1954	M	*45.44*	*45.63*	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	*37.08*	0.62	36.46	12,764
	A	*46.63*	*45.62*	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	*40.04*	0.82	39.22	13,779
	M	*38.21*	*37.28*	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	*38.06*	1.96	36.10	13,970
	J	*30.26*	*30.23*	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	*32.42*	0.52	31.90	13,801
	J	*26.34*	*26.13*	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	*28.93*	0.91	28.02	12,875
	A	*13.53*	*17.25*	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	*22.11*	0.54	21.57	10,772
	S	*8.93*	*13.98*	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	*23.69*	0.47	23.22	10,309
	O	*12.08*	*10.62*	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	*16.25*	0.25	15.99	8,823
	N	*17.26*	*18.18*	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	*16.38*	0.07	16.31	7,416
	D	*26.15*	*26.28*	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	*19.58*	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955	J	*28.92*	*29.40*	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	*18.01*	0.20	17.81	5,963
	F	*33.08*	*31.83*	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	*23.84*	1.76	22.08	6,911
	M	*50.45*	*32.38*	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	*31.72*	0.78	30.94	11,763r
	A	*54.02*	*66.94*	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	*46.67*	0.67	46.00	14,097
	M	*58.35*	*60.88*	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	*52.96*	0.68	52.28	18,107
	J	*56.18*	*56.69*	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	*46.38*	0.45	45.92	18,529
	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	16,967
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.77*	0.32	33.45	16,567
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*	4.62	24.94	13,993
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	11,986
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	9,910
	D	*28.27*	*28.19*	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,003
1956	J	*29.70*	*26.16*	4.98	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,578
	F	*29.22*	*27.63*	6.00	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.40*	1.14	23.27	8,524
	M	*47.53*	*46.66*	9.97	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.55	12,146
	A	*60.37*	*60.38*	12.60	11.31	47.78	49.07			*50.86*	1.16	49.70	19,012

[1] Production plus imports less re-exports. [2] As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS(1)					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(4)				
		Domestic Types(6)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(2)	Imports	Exports	Production(3)	Shipments(3)	Factory stocks(2)(3)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1954		19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955		20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1954	F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
	M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
	A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
	J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
	S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
	N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955	J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81^r	22.66^r	31.29^r	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20^r	23.50^r	31.99^r	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	22.17^r	19.47	0.05	27.40^r	23.66^r	35.77^r	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39		0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75		0.89

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments	
				Radios									
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combinations	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (5)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
		Thousands										Thousand dollars	
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568
1954	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,697
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269
	A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8		0.4	4,508	7,350

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Includes television sets. (6) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
									Number							
1954		*9,461*	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	*8,497*	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	*68,641*
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,629*	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	*79,716*
1954	J	*2,983*	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	*8,315*	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	*54,248*
	F	*3,057*	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	*6,116*	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	*51,127*
	M	*5,682*	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	*5,896*	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	*51,070*
	A	*8,692*	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	*6,774*	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	*52,978*
	M	*13,398*	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	*8,424*	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	*57,816*
	J	*12,586*	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	*6,047*	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	*64,262*
	J	*14,191*	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	*8,383*	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	*69,874*
	A	*10,978*	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	*7,718*	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	*72,150*
	S	*12,760*	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	*8,615*	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	*75,310*
	O	*13,097*	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	*13,039*	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	*75,456*
	N	*9,764*	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	*11,246*	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	*73,746*
	D	*6,339*	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	*11,392*	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	*68,641*
1955	J	*4,056*	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	*9,037*	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	*63,618*r
	F	*4,170*	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	*7,544*	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	*59,814*
	M	*5,181*	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	*7,732*	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	*57,960*
	A	*9,900*	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*58,862*
	M	*16,356*	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	*8,332*	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	*65,543*
	J	*19,043*	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*75,684*
	J	*15,924*	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*81,363*
	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*85,938*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*88,183*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*89,219*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,777*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,716*
1956	J	*4,091*	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,903*
	F	*4,592*	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,692*
	M	*5,452*	11	76	1,663	2,288	616	798	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,298*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa –Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
									Thousand dollars							
1954		*60,897*	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955		*70,928*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954	J	*24,177*	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
	F	*27,115*	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
	M	*60,870*	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
	A	*67,587*	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
	M	*70,896*	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
	J	*75,545*	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
	J	*73,055*	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
	A	*75,783*	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
	S	*61,574*	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
	O	*71,903*	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
	N	*63,543*	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
	D	*58,713*	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955	J	*30,699*	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
	F	*31,154*	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,358	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,896r	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,318r	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	*55,413*	946	1,753r	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	*80,142*	1,882	2,262	31,988	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,711	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,777

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1954		***126,764***	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1953	D	***77,953***	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954	J	***47,761***	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
	F	***55,248***	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
	M	***123,731***	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
	A	***138,051***	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
	M	***160,275***	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
	J	***170,868***	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
	J	***164,395***	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
	A	***158,833***	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
	S	***141,486***	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
	O	***137,190***	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
	N	***128,420***	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
	D	***94,907***	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955	J	***62,411***	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
	F	***60,952***	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	***113,041***	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	***171,929***	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
	M	***221,068***	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,807***	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	***177,193***	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	***218,964***	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***82,415***	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,453***	264	10	761	253	21,662	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
	M	***124,853***^{r}	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661^{r}	52,311^{r}	3,316	1,170^{r}	9,642	19,359^{r}
	A	***188,109***	1,776	74	2,576	2,010	47,407	83,234	6,063	6,680	17,823	20,465

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces(2)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1954		68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1953	D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954	J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
	F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
	M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
	A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
	M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
	J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
	J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
	A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
	S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
	O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
	N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
	D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955	J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
	F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
	A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
	M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
	F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
	M	68,012^{r}	1,771	16,761^{r}	31,321^{r}	7,786^{r}	10,375^{r}	3,878^{r}	14,660^{r}	18,849^{r}	18,377	1,076^{r}
	A	109,206	2,512	25,750	53,099	16,044	11,801	7,232	16,596	23,846	29,666	1,564

(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation. (2)As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products(2)	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.	Exp.(1)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5·29	603.7	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1954	F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	541.7	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
	M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	620.3	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
	A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.3	16.0
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0r	31.3	8.8	35.7	15.9
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.4	15.3
	A	31.58	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7		

		Clay Products(2)			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506
1955		3,293	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1954	F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
	M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
	A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,259	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,860	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,577	574r	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,731	525r	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,499	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A				23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371

(1) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (2) Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1954		*598.83*	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		*588.14*	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	1st	*555.73*	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	*629.96*	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	*680.17*	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	*983.45*	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	*533.23*	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	*649.81*	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.82*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*595.42*	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	*726.26*	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*467.17*	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	*583.09*	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	*635.78*	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	*666.52*	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	*517.90*	119.58	91.36	6.70	21.52	59.38	7.81	3.95	46.11	182.89

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1954		93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955		101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.84	4.57
	2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
	3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
	4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956	1st	93.63	68.71	1.75	18.81	84.85	2.64	32.81	10.19	18.68	6.88

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1954		6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07
1955		6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
	4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955	1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
	2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
	3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
	4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39
1956	1st	5.51	9.54	10.80	83.47	178.28	34.56	85.19	89.01	21.53

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1954		136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955		142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1953	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
	M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
	J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
	S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0^r	3.8	1.8	47.5^r	12.1^r	12.3^r
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6^r	5.4^r	1.4	47.3^r	12.6^r	10.3^r
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4^r	5.5	1.2	44.8^r	13.5^r	9.4^r
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3^r	5.9^r	1.0	35.8^r	13.4^r	8.5^r
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4^r	6.0	1.4^r	27.0^r	11.6^r	9.2^r
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8^r	6.3	1.6	23.5^r	11.1^r	12.2^r
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6^r	6.6	2.4	27.6^r	12.3^r	18.4^r
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8^r	34.5^r	14.8^r	30.7^r
	D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
	F	129	42	28	449	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
	A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1954		224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955		224.2	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2^r	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1953	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
	F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
	M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
	A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
	M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
	J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
	J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
	A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.6	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6^r	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.3	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.3	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A		225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882

(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1954		17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1954	M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
	A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
	M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
	J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
	J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
	A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
	S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
	O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
	N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
	D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955	J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
	F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
	M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74^{r}	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.44	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
	M	17.76	3.18	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.28	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1954		1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955		1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47
1954	M	1,110	451	14.72	3.14	29.86	1,819	42.27	22.62	38.44
	A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
	M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
	J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
	J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
	A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
	S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
	O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
	N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
	D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38
	F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85
	M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
	A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87
	M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82
	J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80
	J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.97	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35
	A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47
1956	J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92
	F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78
	M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64
	A			22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69^{r}	26.40^{r}	44.95
	M			31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.51	26.74	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings(4)				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period(3)
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1954		*7,162*	160.3	110.4	49.9	*47.9*	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		*6,467*	145.6	104.6	41.1	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	M	*2,636*	96.5	34.7	61.8	*45.1*	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
	A	*3,501*	72.5	68.5	4.0	*39.5*	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
	M	*9,052*	151.7	136.3	15.4	*37.1*	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
	J	*10,195*	190.5	176.9	13.6	*42.2*	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	*15,255*	371.9	326.5	45.4	*47.4*	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	*14,370*	262.4	206.4	56.0	*55.2*	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	*11,504*	190.6	140.7	50.0	*71.3*	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	*6,779*	182.7	69.4	113.3	*54.1*	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	*3,792*	137.9	59.5	78.3	*62.7*	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	*4,364*	119.1	43.6	75.5	*42.8*	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	*3,258*	132.4	33.2	99.1	*37.4*	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	*1,903*	56.6	32.9	23.6	*36.9*	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	*1,908*	45.7	40.6	5.1	*42.4*	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	*3,943*r	83.3r	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,113*	163.8	150.7	13.1	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,396*	185.2	172.6	12.6	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,791*	305.2	278.4	26.8	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*13,281*	241.1	179.2	61.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,793*	162.9	122.4	40.5	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,205*	96.4	82.1	14.3	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,876*	116.9	46.3	70.5	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,184*	154.2	33.3	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,502*	137.7	43.4	94.2	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,480*	212.0	47.7	164.3	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	*2,948*	107.9	40.2	67.7	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	*3,725*	60.6	53.7	6.9	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4

(1)Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. (3)As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (4)Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1953.
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(4)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production(2)	Stocks End of Period(3)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.70r	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.68	0.67	9.18	3.54	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.58	0.61r	10.55	2.99	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.76	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.71	11.85	3.81	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.73	11.24	3.87	4.57					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes Newfoundland. (3)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (4)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1954		11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20^{r}	5.27	55.61
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1953	4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954	1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.60^{r}	6.00	36.75
	2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89^{r}	5.44	40.48
	3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84^{r}	4.66	72.11
	4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46^{r}	4.96	73.09
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1954		15.05	23.97	1.70(3)	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19^{r}	17.70^{r}	25.95
1955		15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1953	4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954	1st	9.25	23.80	1.49	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61^{r}	19.83
	2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24^{r}	28.70
	3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21^{r}	14.06^{r}	31.31
	4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90^{r}	23.96
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
	3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
	4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	3.07(4)	12.80	7.44	4.87	5.33	4.22	10.93	20.15	23.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1954		104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	*119.7*	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1954	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	*75.3*	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
	M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	*62.6*	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
	A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	*82.8*	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
	M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	*117.4*	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
	J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	*131.8*	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
	J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	*83.2*	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	*133.3*	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
	S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	*133.9*	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
	O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	*191.2*	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	*227.1*	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	*122.1*	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26·7	127.3	68.4	8.5	*76.9*	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	*85.2*	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	*73.7*	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	*95.4*	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	*132.0*	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	*128.6*	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9

(1)Bulk and packages. (2)Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3)Annual data include chili-sauce. (4)Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(3)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1954		*1,005.5*	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955		*1,072.8*	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1953	D	*1,172.4*	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954	J	*802.0*	177.5	12.2	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
	F	*804.3*	167.4	11.5	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
	M	*943.0*	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
	A	*1,029.5*	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
	M	*1,070.7*	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
	J	*1,064.6*	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
	J	*1,063.8*	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
	A	*994.0*	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
	S	*1,011.2*	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
	O	*1,020.0*	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
	N	*1,013.7*	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
	D	*1,248.9*	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955	J	*840.1*	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
	F	*798.5*	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
	M	*915.9*	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.8	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
	A	*1,101.0*	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.4	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
	M	*1,124.0*	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.2	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
	J	*1,189.2*	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.6	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
	J	*1,112.3*	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.1	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
	A	*1,112.3*	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
	S	*1,121.8*	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
	O	*1,125.4*	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
	N	*1,094.6*	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
	D	*1,339.1*	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956	J	*880.0*	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
	F	*864.2*	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
	M	*1,045.4*	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
	A	*1,106.9*	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955		43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1953	D	19.7	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.4	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954	J	11.9	23.4	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
	F	12.0	22.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
	M	15.2	26.2	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
	A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
	M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
	J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
	J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
	A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
	S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
	O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
	N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
	D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
	F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
	M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
	A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
	M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
	J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
	J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
	A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
	S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
	O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
	N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
	D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956	J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
	F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
	M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
	A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5

Note: Series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (4)As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1954		*88.5*	*234.9*	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1
1955		*95.9*	*238.2*	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1
1953	D	*141.6*	*204.5*	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5
1954	J	*62.6*	*206.9*	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7
	F	*66.0*	*233.2*	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
	M	*80.4*	*251.3*	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
	A	*86.7*	*255.4*	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
	M	*84.7*	*250.0*	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4
	J	*84.3*	*236.4*	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
	J	*67.4*	*251.2*	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
	A	*73.7*	*265.3*	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
	S	*89.1*	*264.7*	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
	O	*96.3*	*294.2*	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
	N	*118.6*	*281.7*	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	D	*152.0*	*234.9*	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	J	*69.0*	*237.2*	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
	F	*67.8*	*256.1*	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
	M	*81.7*	*267.6*^{r}	23.8	72.2^{r}	8.6	35.5^{r}	5.7	4.3^{r}	4.6	18.8^{r}	17.5	58.9^{r}
	A	*90.2*^{r}	*265.9*	28.2^{r}	70.0	10.5^{r}	35.1	5.7	4.0	4.2^{r}	18.6	17.4^{r}	60.4
	M	*93.2*	*263.3*	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4
	J	*90.6*	*242.6*	23.9	61.4	10.4	32.2	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2
	J	*71.1*	*252.7*	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	16.7	17.7	57.2
	A	*81.2*	*278.4*	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
	S	*102.3*	*267.5*	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7
	O	*107.3*	*298.8*	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
	N	*133.0*	*289.8*	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1
	D	*163.3*	*238.2*	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1
1956	J	*74.0*	*248.7*	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4
	F	*75.2*	*276.2*	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	..	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7
	M	*93.5*	*289.6*	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4
	A	*94.9*		27.3		10.4		5.5		4.7		20.3	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1954		*178.9*	*248.9*	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955		*191.0*	*262.0*	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1953	D	*227.0*	*231.8*	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7	6.5	21.0	10.1	20.2	33.6	26.3
1954	J	*146.7*	*225.3*	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
	F	*142.6*	*232.9*	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
	M	*155.6*	*246.3*	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
	A	*172.0*	*250.8*	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
	M	*179.4*	*251.9*	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
	J	*179.0*	*252.7*	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
	J	*188.6*	*248.2*	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
	A	*168.9*	*253.3*	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
	S	*174.7*	*261.7*	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
	O	*188.1*	*276.6*	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	N	*180.6*	*297.4*	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	D	*270.4*	*248.9*	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	J	*150.7*	*237.9*	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
	F	*147.6*	*244.4*	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
	M	*163.4*	*258.2*	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
	A	*190.3*	*257.3*	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
	M	*183.9*	*262.6*	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
	J	*193.8*	*261.6*	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
	J	*192.7*	*256.3*	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
	A	*184.8*	*260.7*	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
	S	*196.8*	*266.7*	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
	O	*203.2*	*291.2*	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
	N	*195.3*	*312.5*	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
	D	*290.0*	*262.0*	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.5	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	J	*160.9*	*255.5*	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
	F	*160.3*	*269.7*	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
	M	*198.4*	*272.2*	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
	A	*180.3*		82.2		4.3		3.9		4.9		8.0		15.4	

Note: Department Store series revised on the basis of a complete census of department stores taken in 1954. Chain Store series revised for 1954 and 1955 to include adjustments for store births and deaths.

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1954		3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	*1,044.5*	*34.6*	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955		3,218.5	2,047.0	63.6	*1,171.5*	*36.4*	419.2	13.0	752.3	23.4
1951	3rd qtr.	2,708.6	1,803.7	66.6	*904.9*	*33.4*	242.7	9.0	662.2	24.4
	4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	*924.7*	*32.0*	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952	1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	*807.4*	*34.4*	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
	2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	*1,126.9*	*37.1*	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	*1,066.7*	*36.1*	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	*1,112.7*	*34.9*	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	*903.4*	*35.4*	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	*1,296.7*	*38.0*	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,346.3	2,098.2	62.7	*1,278.1r*	*37.3*	488.3r	13.7	789.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,559.0	2,321.3	65.2	*1,237.7*	*34.8*	399.7	11.2	838.0	23.6

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1954		265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955		287.7	109.7	227.3	159.0	40.5	48.7	130.0	90.0	179.0
1951	3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
	4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952	1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
	2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
	3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8r	109.8	74.6	94.8
	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.9	149.6
	2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.9	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.6	151.6	227.3	211.9	54.8	48.7	155.8	107.6	179.0

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1954		507.2	329.9	162.5	128.7	42.8	28.9	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955		586.1	397.6	86.6	132.1	42.2	26.9	163.8	46.8	27.4
1951	3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
	4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952	1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
	2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
	3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1r	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
	2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
	3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
	4th qtr.	486.0	336.3	86.6	141.8	45.9	26.9	162.5	47.0	27.4

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
		Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts(1)	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans(4)
				Total	Retail Dealers(2)	Finance Companies(3)	
		Millions of Dollars					
1954		*1,846*	363	822	322	500	661
1955		*2,193*^{p}	376^{p}	987^{p}	377^{p}	610^{p}	830^{p}
1951	1st qtr.	*1,005*	239	379	163	216	387
	2nd qtr.	*977*	219	365	141	224	393
	3rd qtr.	*936*	219	337	122	215	380
	4th qtr.	*973*	283	309	123	186	381
1952	1st qtr.	*916*	244	292	116	176	380
	2nd qtr.	*1,076*	231	428	163	265	417
	3rd qtr.	*1,202*	241	526	192	334	435
	4th qtr.	*1,385*	309	616	243	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	*1,428*	283	668	242	426	477
	2nd qtr.	*1,565*	268	772	247	525	525
	3rd qtr.	*1,621*	269	807	254	553	545
	4th qtr.	*1,712*	339	806	284	522	567
1954	1st qtr.	*1,669*	313	780	278	502	576
	2nd qtr.	*1,728*	300	813	284	529	615
	3rd qtr.	*1,753*	297	821	285	536	635
	4th qtr.	*1,846*	363	822	322	500	661
1955	1st qtr.	*1,773*	301	797	304	493	675
	2nd qtr.	*1,930*	317	870	314	556	743
	3rd qtr.	*2,051*	330	942	334	608	779
	4th qtr.	*2,193*^{p}	376^{p}	987^{p}	377^{p}	610^{p}	830^{p}

Note: Revised series. As of 1951, data on retail dealers' charge accounts and instalment credit outstanding are based on a revised series. Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

(1) Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (2) Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (3) Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. (4) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1954		505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955		562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954	A	500.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
	M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
	J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
	J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
	A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
	S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
	O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
	N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
	D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955	J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
	F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
	M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
	A	545.7^{r}	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
	M	611.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	55.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
	J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
	D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956	J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
	F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
	M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
	A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0

(1) New Series. Data available by years since 1951, and by months since January 1954. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1954		126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955		139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1953	O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
	N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
	D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954	J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
	F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
	M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
	A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
	M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
	J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
	J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
	A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
	S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
	O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0^{r}	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.3^{r}	106.2^{r}	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	120.7^{p}	123.7^{p}	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1954		10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1953	O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
	N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
	D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954	J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
	F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
	M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
	A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
	M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
	J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
	J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
	A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
	S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
	O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1954		22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1953	O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
	N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
	D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954	J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
	F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
	M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
	A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
	M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
	J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
	J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
	A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
	S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
	O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20,6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1954		11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1953	O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
	N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
	D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954	J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
	F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
	M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
	M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
	J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
	J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
	A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
	S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
	O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4

(1) Does not include re-exports.

(2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1954		154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953	S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
	O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
	N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
	D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954	J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
	F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
	M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
	A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
	M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
	J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
	J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
	A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
	S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.4	114.2p	184.2p	463.55	15.21	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars						
1954		1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953	S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
	O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
	N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
	D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954	J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
	F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
	M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
	A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
	M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
	J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
	J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
	A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
	S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
1954		4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
	S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
	O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.36	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
	N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
	D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954	J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
	F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
	M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
	A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
	M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
	J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
	J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
	A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32

Million dollars

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1954		17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
	S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
	O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
	N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
	D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954	J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
	F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
	M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
	A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
	M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
	J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
	J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
	A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1954		323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1953	D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954	J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
	F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.08
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.22
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.27
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42	1.15
	M	327.57	463.55	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66		84.43		65.22		3.84		2.42	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1953	D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954	J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
	F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.50	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.73
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.30	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.66
	M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.65	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70		298.23		231.66		13.87		35.44	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1954		982	− 979	39	−21^{r}	−108	−202^{r}	+ 57^{r}	+106^{r}	+ 42^{r}	− 40^{r}	1,942.6
1955		1,083^{r}	−1,135^{r}	39	−30^{r}	−173^{r}	−260^{r}	+ 85^{r}	+103^{r}	− 13^{r}	+ 83^{r}	1,900.8
1950	3rd	796	− 796	39	+73	− 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+304	−383	1,789·6
	4th	892	− 908	41	− 4	−174	−175	− 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951	1st	815	− 946	37	−31	−236	−245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653·4
	2nd	952	−1,193	43	−23	−352	−359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683·0
	3rd	1,044	−1,082	35	+61	− 65	−182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	− 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	− 876	35	−13	+136	−165	+132	+135	+ 66	−337	1,778.6
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−41^{r}	−177^{r}	−236^{r}	+ 23^{r}	+ 93^{r}	+169^{r}	− 85^{r}	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−43^{r}	−195^{r}	−285^{r}	+ 30^{r}	+ 98^{r}	+ 28^{r}	+ 69^{r}	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+38^{r}	+ 20	− 57^{r}	+ 68	+ 77^{r}	− 14^{r}	− 83^{r}	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 80^{r}	−229^{r}	+108^{r}	+155^{r}	− 16^{r}	− 59^{r}	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971^{r}	39	−52^{r}	−174^{r}	−278^{r}	+ 82^{r}	+ 87^{r}	+ 3	+ 84^{r}	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,148^{r}	39	−53	−174^{r}	−288	+ 97^{r}	+111^{r}	− 51^{r}	+114^{r}	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163^{r}	37	+26^{r}	− 89^{r}	−155^{r}	+ 71^{r}	+101^{r}	− 9^{r}	− 3^{r}	1,936.7
	4th	1,140^{r}	−1,258^{r}	40	−42^{r}	−255^{r}	−320	+ 91^{r}	+111^{r}	+ 7^{r}	+137^{r}	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,055	−1,245	37	−62	−345	−391	+ 60	+110	+ 88	+147	1,871.4

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1954		201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.7	1,500
1954	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5^{r}	1,708^{r}
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—		
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—		
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Thousand cars

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[(1)] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
1954		*307.7*	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	F	*272.7*	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	*298.3*	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	*286.6*	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	*295.5*	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	*325.9*	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	*331.0*	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	*317.2*	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	*328.5*	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	*327.6*	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	*342.7*	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	*299.6*	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	*285.7*	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	*268.1*	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.6*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.4*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.3*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.8*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*319.9*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*[r]	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*395.8*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.7	6.7	40.5

Thousand cars

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3[r]	65.5	149.7[r]
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.2	6.0	29.3	65.2	149.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

(1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Operating Revenues								
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	**Operating Income(2)**	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars					Millions			
1954		91.3	73.0	6.9	85.0	*2.9*	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955		98.7	79.5	6.9	86.1	*7.8*	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1953	S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	*7.0*	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
	O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	*9.0*	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
	N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	*4.2*	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
	D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	*7.8*	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954	J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	*Dr 5.6*	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
	F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	*Dr 2.1*	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
	M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	*5.9*	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
	A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	*1.6*	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
	M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	*1.5*	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
	J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	*4.4*	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
	J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	*4.4*	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
	A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	*2.4*	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
	S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	*4.5*	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
	O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	*6.0*	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
	N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	*7.0*	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
	D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	*4.3*	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	*Dr 0.8*	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
	F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	*Dr 0.8*	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
	M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	*7.0*	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
	A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	*5.3*	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
	M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	*7.6*	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
	J	107.1	86.2	8.2	89.1	*13.9*	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
	J	101.9	78.7	10.0	86.3	*10.0*	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
	A	108.3	85.6	9.2	89.8	*12.1*	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
	S	107.1	86.4	7.3	89.7	*12.0*	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
	O	106.4	87.1	6.2	89.6	*13.0*	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
	N	105.3	86.5	5.7	89.2	*10.3*	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
	D	98.8	77.1	7.5	91.6	*3.7*	14.2	5,365	2.6	259

		CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY (Canadian Lines)				
		Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
		Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating(2) Income
		Million dollars									
1954		35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1955		37.4	30.7	3.1	32.0	3.1	50.2	39.0	3.4	47.1	2.7
1953	S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
	O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
	N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
	D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954	J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
	F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
	M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
	A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
	M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
	J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
	J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
	A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
	S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
	O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
	N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
	D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955	J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
	F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
	M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
	A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
	M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9
	J	39.8	32.3	3.8	34.9	3.0	54.9	42.9	4.0	45.9	8.4
	J	36.9	28.1	4.8	31.9	2.1	51.3	38.5	4.7	46.4	4.5
	A	40.5	32.4	4.2	33.4	3.3	53.5	40.7	4.4	48.4	4.7
	S	38.7	31.5	3.3	31.8	4.2	53.4	41.6	3.5	49.9	3.2
	O	39.2	32.5	2.9	31.9	5.7	53.2	41.9	2.9	49.8	2.8
	N	39.7	33.5	2.5	31.3	5.1	54.2	43.0	2.9	50.3	3.4
	D	38.4	31.1	3.2	31.5	4.4	52.0	39.0	3.8	52.4	Dr 0.3

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

(1)In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. (2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

		ASSETS								
		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1954		168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954	F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	*2,275.7*	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
	M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	*2,189.1*	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
	A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	*2,271.8*	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
	M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	*2,260.9*	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
	J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	*2,270.5*	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
	J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	*2,143.9*	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
	A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	*2,162.9*	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
	S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	*2,195.8*	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
	O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	*2,225.4*	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
	N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	*2,271.2*	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
	D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	*2,222.0*	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	*2,115.2*	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
	F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	*2,127.8*	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	*2,139.3*	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6

		LIABILITIES								
			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1954		*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954	F	*2,445.3*	201.6	1,304.6	*1,506.2*	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
	M	*2,385.3*	242.9	1,269.7	*1,512.6*	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
	A	*2,431.3*	211.0	1,324.7	*1,535.7*	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
	M	*2,425.6*	258.1	1,288.5	*1,546.6*	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
	J	*2,437.5*	227.2	1,326.3	*1,553.5*	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
	J	*2,316.9*	217.9	1,354.2	*1,572.1*	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
	A	*2,306.5*	258.9	1,314.1	*1,573.0*	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
	S	*2,337.5*	261.3	1,324.0	*1,585.3*	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
	O	*2,405.8*	220.2	1,359.6	*1,579.8*	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
	N	*2,424.6*	261.8	1,325.3	*1,587.1*	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
	D	*2,400.8*	261.6	1,361.9	*1,623.5*	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	J	*2,265.0*	255.9	1,289.9	*1,545.9*	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
	F	*2,270.2*	235.5	1,306.2	*1,541.7*	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
	M	*2,299.4*	228.3	1,324.6	*1,552.9*	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*			*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES						
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars									
1954		*852*	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	*9,683*
1955		*834*	9,749	8.4	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1954	M	*902*	8,686	10·4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	*8,990*
	A	*871*	8,745	10·0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	*8,860*
	M	*885*	8,818	10·0	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	*8,976*
	J	*896*	8,857	10·1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	*9,146*
	J	*834*	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	*9,030*
	A	*793*	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	*9,103*
	S	*795*	8,999	8·8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	*9,312*
	O	*807*	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	*9,567*
	N	*820*	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	*9,556*
	D	*816*	9,391	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	*9,683*
1955	J	*848*	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	*9,521*
	F	*809*	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	*9,746*
	M	*805*	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	*9,774*
	A	*812*	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	*9,925*
	M	*808*	9,632	8.4	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	*10,094*
	J	*817*	9,821	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	*10,345*
	J	*840*	10,049	8.4	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	*10,339*
	A	*845*	10,222	8.3	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	*10,368*
	S	*845*	10,264	8.2	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	*10,547*
	O	*857*	10,314	8.3	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	*10,768*
	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,488	8.2	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285^{r}	8.2	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*

		LIABILITIES		ASSETS							
					Securities(5)						Loans in Canada
					Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed			Other Canadian Securities			
						Other Maturities					
		Foreign Currency Deposits	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	**Total Securities**	Provincial-Municipal
		Million dollars									
1954		1,030	*11,433*	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	*4,107*	164
1955		1,056	*12,702*	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	*4,081*	207
1954	M	983	*10,561*	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	*3,530*	146
	A	1,019	*10,472*	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	*3,518*	151
	M	995	*10,579*	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	*3,538*	147
	J	990	*10,731*	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	*3,538*	157
	J	990	*10,629*	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	*3,815*	143
	A	990	*10,712*	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	*3,914*	141
	S	981	*10,921*	783	431	1,027	1,823	417	326	*4,022*	139
	O	986	*11,245*	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	*4,132*	154
	N	1,038	*11,326*	791	361	582	2,434	429	347	*4,152*	160
	D	1,030	*11,433*	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	*4,107*	164
1955	J	1,006	*11,259*	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	*4,300*	165
	F	998	*11,487*	739	433	684	2,449	459	372	*4,397*	173
	M	1,005	*11,528*	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	*4,463*	164
	A	1,002	*11,671*	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	*4,486*	176
	M	1,046	*11,889*	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	*4,562*	150
	J	1,027	*12,125*	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	*4,562*	158
	J	1,014	*12,109*	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	*4,657*	135
	A	1,032	*12,153*	819	418	416	2,838	529	444	*4,651*	134
	S	1,044	*12,353*	796	369	401	2,775	550	449	*4,544*	162
	O	1,048	*12,629*	858	337	646	2,484	558	469	*4,494*	176
	N	1,098	*12,557*	852	327	564	2,364	554	479	*4,289*	204
	D	1,056	*12,702*	840	427	475	2,157	540	482	*4,081*	207
1956	J	1,070	*12,387*	819	512	436	2,047	530	480	*4,003*	203
	F	1,118	*12,380*	759	564	406	1,993	518	489	*3,971*	220
	M	1,148	*12,380*	725	593	398	1,922	508	485	*3,905*	206
	A	1,185	*12,806*	836	756	350	1,695	506	489	*3,795*	239

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(1)Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (6)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (7)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS									
		Loans in Canada									
		Call and Short(6)	Others(7)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars									
1954		143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955		179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1954	M	167	3,756	*4,069*	662	295	242	538	160	163	*10,561*
	A	144	3,777	*4,072*	614	272	260	541	160	163	*10,472*
	M	215	3,778	*4,141*	667	284	241	536	161	164	*10,579*
	J	183	3,752	*4,092*	784	279	265	542	155	226	*10,731*
	J	143	3,781	*4,067*	505	278	281	532	148	242	*10,629*
	A	122	3,776	*4,039*	508	255	305	516	148	237	*10,712*
	S	112	3,750	*4,002*	624	273	314	490	148	265	*10,921*
	O	191	3,739	*4,084*	648	289	310	501	156	311	*11,245*
	N	196	3,824	*4,180*	582	314	321	497	162	327	*11,326*
	D	143	3,788	*4,095*	827	332	322	488	155	316	*11,433*
1955	J	129	3,711	*4,005*	570	293	324	512	159	312	*11,259*
	F	122	3,684	*3,979*	693	284	310	544	168	372	*11,487*
	M	129	3,709	*4,002*	625	302	332	505	169	359	*11,528*
	A	132	3,779	*4,086*	615	271	326	541	165	399	*11,671*
	M	134	3,805	*4,089*	687	312	312	537	175	430	*11,889*
	J	149	3,886	*4,193*	854	310	306	518	181	426	*12,125*
	J	160	3,986	*4,281*	649	302	296	514	179	459	*12,109*
	A	140	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	181	459	*12,153*
	S	133	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	189	444	*12,353*
	O	147	4,266	*4,588*	835	301	300	546	200	508	*12,629*
	N	147	4,508	*4,859*	677	309	297	561	211	502	*12,557*
	D	179	4,503	*4,889*	1,002	327	282	518	203	559	*12,702*
1956	J	166	4,533	*4,901*	736	297	291	554	216	568	*12,387*
	F	172	4,571	*4,962*	677	301	293	585	226	605	*12,380*
	M	162	4,701	*5,069*	629	310	295	607	229	611	*12,380*
	A		4,768				314	611	220		*12,806*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							**Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits**
					Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Public Demand*	Active Notice(3)	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float(6)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
		Million dollars										
1954		1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955		1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1954	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	619	3,710	29	3,739	*5,098*
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	636	3,618	27	3,645	*5,064*
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	681	3,654	30	3,684	*5,066*
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	*5,124*
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	*5,228*
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	*5,226*
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	*5,331*
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	*5,386*
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	*5,300*
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	*5,456*
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	*5,392*
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	*5,347*
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	*5,432*
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	*5,593*
	M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	*5,542*
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	*5,719*
	J	1,413	98	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	*5,808*
	A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	*5,827*
	S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	*5,837*
	O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	*5,945*
	N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	*5,849*
	D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	*5,791*
1956	J	1,358	98	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	*5,605*
	F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	*5,580*
	M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	*5,629*

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4)Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5)Excluding Government of Canada. (6)Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	Estimated 1955-56
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues	***3,657.8***	***3,997.6***	***4,003.6***	***3,773.5***	***3,993.0***
Income Tax—					
Personal	975.7	1,180.0	1,187.7	1,183.4	1,180.0
Corporations	1,130.7	1,240.1	1,191.2	1,020.6	1,035.0
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad	55.0	53.7	53.8	61.3	67.0
Excess Profits Tax	2.4	—	—	—	—
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax	587.2	566.2	587.3	572.2	640.0
Other Excise Taxes	298.7	275.7	296.0	252.0	260.0
Automobiles, tires and tubes	100.9	89.9	106.1	81.8	81.0
Beverages (soft drinks)	19.2	12.5	11.7	8.2	8.7
Candy and chewing gum	11.5	12.4	12.8	9.9	9.2
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	106.3	102.6	113.2	114.5	122.5
Cigarette paper and tubes	0.4	—	—	—	—
Electrical appliances	4.9	4.3	5.1	0.4	—
Furs	4.8	5.7	3.7	0.1	—
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc	9.7	7.5	7.2	4.8	5.0
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc	11.3	10.6	—	—	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs	8.2	10.7	16.8	21.5	23.0
Toilet preparations	8.5	7.2	7.1	5.2	5.6
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc	4.0	3.6	3.5	0.4	—
Wines	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5
Other commodities	20.5	9.4	8.2	3.6	3.4
Less refunds	−13.7	−2.9	−1.6	−0.8	−0.9
Customs Duties	346.4	389.4	407.3	397.2	475.0
Excise Duties	217.9	241.3	226.7	226.5	245.0
Spirits, malt and beer	120.9	127.7	133.0	130.1	140.2
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco	100.7	116.9	97.0	100.8	108.6
Less refunds	−3.7	−3.3	−3.3	−4.4	−3.8
Succession Duties	38.2	38.1	39.1	44.8	75.0
Tax on insurance premiums	4.8	12.4	13.8	14.5	15.0
Miscellaneous Tax revenue	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues	***323.1***	***363.2***	***392.7***	***350.0***	***392.4***
Return on Investments	123.0	125.5	152.1	134.0	147.0
Post Office—net postal revenue	104.6	111.9	111.0	131.8	136.8
Other	95.5	125.8	129.6	84.2	108.6
Total Revenues	**3,980.9**	4,360.8	4,396.3	4,123.5	4,385.4
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture	67.1	106.7	108.4	81.8	88.1
Citizenship and Immigration	23.3	23.7	25.5	28.0	32.7
Defence Production	31.0	88.8	47.9	18.9	16.3
External Affairs	37.6	39.3	45.7	43.8	45.4
Finance	***873.6***	***946.9***	***971.3***	***934.0***	***932.9***
Departmental Administration and General	8.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	13.8
Compensation to provinces	100.6	313.0	316.0	334.7	328.6
Government contributions with respect to the Superannuation Account	110.9	38.8	54.4	37.4	31.5
Interest on Public Debt	432.4	451.3	476.1	477.9	490.9

Source: The Budget, March 20, 1956.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	Estimated 1955-56
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75.0	75.0	50.0	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.4
Other	126.3	39.3	45.3	54.3	47.7
Fisheries	8.7	10.8	9.3	11.2	12.6
Justice	14.0	14.9	15.0	16.4	17.8
Labour	64.3	67.0	67.6	69.8	71.0
Legislation	5.9	6.2	5.6	6.7	6.9
Mines and Technical Surveys	27.7	29.7	38.5	43.7	39.5
National Defence	*1,415.5*	*1,882.4*	*1,805.9*	*1,666.0*	*1,740.3*
Defence forces, army, navy and air services	1,217.6	1,557.7	1,424.3	1,313.8	1,453.5
Mutual aid to NATO countries	126.4	246.3	300.2	260.0	175.0
Defence research and development	35.4	43.0	40.8	50.0	65.9
Government contribution to permanent services pension account	30.7	30.0	35.2	36.7	40.1
Other	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
National Health and Welfare	*498.7*	*406.6*	*430.5*	*496.7*	*540.0*
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	49.7	—	—	45.8	63.3
Family Allowances	320.4	334.2	350.1	366.5	382.4
General Health Grants	24.3	27.3	29.2	31.6	33.5
Old Age Pensions including pensions to blind persons	80.2	—	—	—	—
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances	3.0	22.1	23.2	24.2	29.9
Other	21.1	23.0	28.0	28.6	30.9
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board	12.8	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.3
National Revenue including Taxation Division	45.8	47.3	49.9	55.0	56.7
Northern Affairs and National Resources	17.4	19.5	19.3	20.2	25.8
Post Office	98.0	105.6	113.6	123.6	126.5
Public Works	91.9	97.9	114.9	130.8	140.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	27.3	31.1	33.9	35.5	37.0
Trade and Commerce	21.8	16.5	16.5	17.5	37.3
Transport	*99.9*	*103.9*	*118.0*	*159.2*	*135.7*
Canal Services	8.0	9.9	8.4	7.8	8.4
Marine Services	17.5	21.7	20.3	21.3	21.0
Railway and Steamship Services	2.3	10.5	20.4	26.7	16.5
Maritime Freight Rates Act	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.2
Air Services	36.3	39.2	41.4	44.7	58.2
Canadian National Railway Deficit	15.0	—	—	28.8	—
Other	10.8	12.5	17.0	19.4	20.4
Veterans Affairs	*216.0*	*241.4*	*238.7*	*240.1*	*249.1*
Pensions	103.7	127.1	127.6	128.8	130.6
Treatment and after care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	76.1	78.5	79.5	82.2	93.1
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	6.6	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.8
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits	9.8	10.7	8.9	6.0	3.7
Other	19.8	21.3	20.2	20.5	19.9
Other Departments	34.6	35.7	59.1	60.8	69.2
Total Expenditures	**3,732.9**	**4,337.3**	**4,350.5**	**4,275.4**	**4,437.1**
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (−))	**+248.0**	**+23.5**	**+45.8**	**−151.9**	**−51.7**

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA(1)	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1954		*12,339*	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954	M	*12,689*	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
	A	*11,760*	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
	M	*12,176*	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
	J	*13,662*	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
	J	*12,125*	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
	A	*11,178*	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
	S	*11,363*	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
	O	*13,891*	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
	N	*13,626*	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
	D	*13,809*	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955	J	*12,068*	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
	F	*11,065*	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
	M	*13,423*	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
	A	*12,278*	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,198*	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
(1)Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1954		*189.5*	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955		*215.9*	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954	A	*189.2*	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
	M	*193.8*	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
	J	*202.5*	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
	J	*194.1*	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
	A	*169.9*	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
	S	*169.5*	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
	O	*186.2*	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
	N	*220.6*	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
	D	*208.6*	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955	J	*183.2*	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
	F	*195.4*	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
	M	*224.3*	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
	A	*211.2*	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	*219.1*	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	*231.0*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*208.7*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*194.2*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*199.5*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*218.0*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*254.9*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*250.9*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*230.6*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*247.2*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*273.5*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	*275.1*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. (1)The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in April, 1956 was 21% above that of April, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	***25.22***	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	***26.94***	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	***22.44***	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	***26.55***	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	***24.19***	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	***27.81***	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	***24.21***	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	***26.08***	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	***22.22***	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	***23.16***	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	***27.35***	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	***27.50***	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	***26.67***	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	***28.66***	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	***26.02***	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	***27.93***	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	***27.18***	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	***27.36***	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	***26.38***	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	***26.21***	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	***25.04***	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	***22.99***	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	***29.43***	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	***28.78***	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	***27.32***	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	***32.07***	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	***27.38***	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	***28.55***	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	***28.66***	20.63	2.93	5.10

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1954		***28.31***	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955		***29.67***	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1953	3rd	***25.32***	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
	4th	***28.75***	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954	1st	***28.46***	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
	2nd	***28.39***	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
	3rd	***27.42***	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
	4th	***28.96***	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955	1st	***29.88***	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
	2nd	***29.81***	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	***28.18***	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	***30.79***	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	***32.63***	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Federal(1)		Provincial(1)		Corporations				**Total(2)**	
						New Issues					
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New	Refunding	Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)	**Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (−)**	Government of Canada Short Term Debt(3)
		Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1954		3,400	3,766	496	193	590^{r}	52	212^{r}	+430^{r}	*+367*^{r}	1,530
1955		1,371	1,013	356^{r}	150^{r}	523^{r}	54	243^{r}	+333^{r}	*+897*^{r}	1,725
1953	3rd	30	62	50	27	74	1	28	+ 46	*+ 37*	1,400
	4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37^{r}	+ 57^{r}	*+653*	1,400
1954	1st	201	596	212	30	196	1	30	+166^{r}	*− 45*	1,400
	2nd	850	919	123	50	158	14	73	+ 99	*+103*	1,400
	3rd	200	156	63	89	96^{r}	1^{r}	33^{r}	+ 64^{r}	*+ 82*^{r}	1,465
	4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	140	36	76^{r}	+100^{r}	*+228*	1,530
1955	1st	—	83	156	33	139	6	58^{r}	+ 87^{r}	*+128*^{r}	1,590
	2nd	—	129	68	48	194^{r}	5	48^{r}	+151^{r}	*+ 42*^{r}	1,705
	3rd	700	662	111^{r}	48^{r}	52^{r}	9	58^{r}	+ 3^{r}	*+104*	1,775
	4th	670	139	20	21	138	33	79^{r}	+ 92^{r}	*+622*^{r}	1,725
1956	1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	45	+156	*+135*	2,100

(1)Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. (2)Federal, Provincial and Corporation. (3)Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS									PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index						Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities				
		Total 96 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 26 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100									
1954		*181.2*	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	*91.3*	64.8	151.9	*170.2*
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1954	F	*163.2*	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	*83.4*	62.1	132.0	*163.6*
	M	*165.0*	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	*84.3*	61.5	136.5	*165.4*
	A	*173.6*	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	*89.3*	64.8	145.5	*168.0*
	M	*179.5*	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	*89.4*	64.4	146.5	*169.7*
	J	*180.5*	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	*90.0*	63.9	149.7	*170.7*
	J	*182.3*	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	*92.0*	64.9	154.0	*171.3*
	A	*187.0*	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	*95.6*	67.8	159.2	*173.0*
	S	*189.5*	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	*96.4*	68.3	160.8	*173.4*
	O	*190.2*	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	*95.0*	66.2	161.0	*174.1*
	N	*199.5*	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	*97.0*	65.6	168.7	*175.4*
	D	*206.8*	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	*100.9*	67.6	177.2	*175.4*
1955	J	*207.3*	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	*102.7*	68.3	181.3	*175.6*
	F	*214.7*	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	*106.4*	69.3	191.3	*176.0*
	M	*213.7*	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	*105.7*	69.0	189.6	*176.2*
	A	*216.5*	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	*110.2*	71.1	199.8	*175.4*
	M	*222.1*	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	*114.2*	72.8	209.0	*176.1*
	J	*237.1*	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	*121.5*	75.9	226.0	*177.9*
	J	*246.5*	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	*125.7*	75.0	241.8	*179.5*
	A	*245.3*	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	*129.1*	76.3	250.0	*179.9*
	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*
	A	*273.0*	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	*136.8*	78.8	269.7	*171.1*
	M	*268.5*	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	*136.5*	78.8	268.5	*167.7*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1954		*598*	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76	77
1955		*756*	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95	82
1951	3rd qtr.	*686*	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95	58
	4th qtr.	*632*	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94	44
1952	1st qtr.	*581*	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
	2nd qtr.	*731*	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
	3rd qtr.	*710*	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
	4th qtr.	*648*	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953	1st qtr.	*606*	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71	78
	2nd qtr.	*757*	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118	86
	3rd qtr.	*671*	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101	65
	4th qtr.	*546*	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76	63
1954	1st qtr.	*533*	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49	82
	2nd qtr.	*664*	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90	87
	3rd qtr.	*632*	61	312	45	5	84	48	28	26	73	85	73
	4th qtr.	*561*	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79	65
1955	1st qtr.	*570*	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51	75
	2nd qtr.	*819*	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108	96
	3rd qtr.	*847*	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116	78
	4th qtr.	*786*	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105	78

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[1]

		FAILURES[2]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[2]					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1954		190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955		204	73	26	105	4,883	154	2,796	1,351	346	237
1954	J	196	86	39	71	5,705	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	F	238	104	43	91	5,728					
	M	246	109	45	92	5,327					
	A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,293	1,007	659	72
	M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
	J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
	J	152	53	29	70	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
	A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
	S	170	70	29	71	3,387					
	O	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
	N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
	D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	J	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	F	211	78	40	93	4,793					
	M	230	85	37	108	5,067					
	A	194	88	33	73	5,011	158	2,873	1,315	295	239
	M	199	87	30	82	5,832					
	J	203	68	19	116	3,798					
	J	161	50	16	95	2,897	278	1,759	908	373	121
	A	177	57	20	100	3,565					
	S	198	66	11	121	3,853					
	O	217	67	23	127	4,280	36	3,500	2,149	207	369
	N	221	70	21	130	6,496					
	D	215	72	16	127	8,006					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. [1] Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. [2] In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Long-Term Bond yields	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments[1]	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks[2]	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values[2]	Sales	Quoted market values[3]	Value of shares traded
		1935-39=100	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million Dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1954		101.7	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955		99.8	54.50	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1954	J	115.0	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
	F	112.7	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
	M	104.7	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
	A	100.2	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	99.7	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	99.7	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	97.9	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	97.3	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	97.9	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	98.1	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	98.8	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
	D	98.9	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	J	99.7	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	96.8	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	95.9	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	95.2	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	96.2	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	95.7	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	96.6	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	101.5	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	102.1	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	102.9	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	105.1	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	110.2	129.03	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	108.5	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	219.6
	F	106.2	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	277.5
	M	107.9	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	408.8
	A	112.1	46.41r	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	463.8
	M	115.6	35.15			2,122		119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	373.5

[1] As reported by Financial Post. [2] Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. [3] As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1953 and 1954 are provisional.*

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